Index of Issues: January, pp. 1-326; February, pp. 327-606; March, pp. 607-806; April, pp. 807-1092; May, pp. 1093-1314; June, 1315-1596.

SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 82

Entries from JOURNAL departments are identified as follows: Book Reviews—(BR); Case Reports—(CR); Clinical Investigations—(CI); Correspondence—(CO); Editorial Views—(EV); Highlights—(HI); Laboratory Reports—(LR); Medical Intelligence Article—(MI); Practice Guidelines—(PG); Reports of Scientific Meetings—(SM); Review Article—(RA); Special Article—(SA).

A

Abdomen

effects of aortic cross-clamping on (MI) [Gelman], 1026

Abscess

epidural, See under Complications

ACEA-1021, See under Anesthetics, intravenous

Acetylcholine, See under Neurotransmitters; Parasympathetic nervous system

Acid-base equilibrium

acidosis

during liver transplantation, should it be treated? (CO) [Bogdonoff & Spiekerman], 1540

during liver transplantation, should it be treated? (CO) [Shangraw], 1541

Acidosis, See under Acid-base equilibrium

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, See under Infection

Action potential, See under Muscle; Heart

Acute pain service, See under Pain

Adductor pollicis, See under Muscle, skeletal

Adenosine triphosphate, See under Metabolism

Adipose tissue, brown, See under Anatomy

Adrenergic receptor agonists, See under Sympathetic nervous system

α-Adrenergic receptor agonists, See under Sympathetic nervous system

β-Adrenergic receptor antagonist, See under Sympathetic nervous system

α-Adrenergic receptors, See under Sympathetic nervous system

β-Adrenergic receptors, See under Sympathetic nervous system

 β_2 -Adrenergic receptors, See under Receptors

α₂-Adrenoceptor, See under Receptors

 α_2 -Adrenoceptor agonists, See under Sympathetic nervous system

α2-Adrenoceptor antagonists, See under Sympathetic nervous system

Aequorin, See under Protein(s), bioluminescent

Aerosols

prostacyclin versus inhaled nitric oxide in children with severe acute respiratory distress syndrome (CR) [Pappert, Busch, Gerlach, Lewandowski, Radermacher & Rossaint], 1507

pulmonary vasodilation by, in newborn with congenital heart disease and cardiopulmonary bypass (CR) [Zwissler, Rank, Jaenicke, Schürle, Welte, Reichart, Netz, Messmer & Peter], 1512

Agonists

N-methyl-D-aspartate

Ketamine inhibits cGMP production stimulated by, in cultured

cerebral neurons (LI) [Gonzales, Loeb, Reichard & Irvine],

Airway

difficult

transtracheal jet ventilation through percutaneous transtracheal intravenous catheter (LR) [Sdrales & Benumof], 288

emergency management

aspiration

complications of, in critically ill adults (CI) [Schwartz, Matthay & Cohenl, 367

endobronchial intubation

complications of, in critically ill adults (CI) [Schwartz, Matthay & Cohen], 367

pneumothorax

complications of, in critically ill adults (CI) [Schwartz, Matthay & Cohen], 367

management

in dissection of posterior pharynx resulting in acute airway obstruction (CR) [Baumann & MacGregor], 1516

transtracheal jet ventilation through percutaneous transtracheal intravenous catheter (LR) [Sdrales & Benumof], 288

flap

nasotracheal intubation in presence of, in children and adults (CR) [Kopp, Rosenfeld & Turvey], 1063

trachea

transtracheal jet ventilation and (LR) [Sdrales & Benumof], 288

Airway obstruction, See under Complications

Akinesis, See under Complications, postoperative

Alcohol

intravenous, See under Anesthetic techniques, intravenous as standard to assess impairment (CI) [Thapar, Zacny, Thompson & Apfelbauml, 53

in study of anesthetic actions on nicotinic acetylcholine receptor desensitization (HI) (LI) [Raines, Rankin & Miller], 276

Allergy

anaphylaxis

history of immediate hypersensitivity reactions (CO) [Whitelevl. 316

Alveolar plateau, See under Carbon dioxide, expirogram Ambulatory anesthesia, See under Anesthesia

Amino acids, See under Metabolism

Analgesia

endogenous

surgical, enkephalinase inhibitor SCH 32615 augments (LI) [Jayaram, Singh & Carp], 1283

epidural

role in postoperative outcome (RA) [Liu, Carpenter & Neal],

hyperalgesia

barbiturate-related (CO) [Hugo, Lake & Cooledge], 601 barbiturate-related (CO) [Tewari, Yao & Saberski], 601

opioid

continuous infusion

effect of intrinsic efficacy on tolerance (LI) [Duttaroy & Yoburn], 1226

intermittent administration

effect of intrinsic efficacy on tolerance (LI) [Duttaroy & Yoburnl, 1226

intrinsic efficacy

effect of, on opioid tolerance (LI) [Duttaroy & Yoburn], 1226 surgical, enkephalinase inhibitor SCH 32615 augments (LI) [Jayaram, Singh & Carp], 1283

tolerance

effect of intrinsic efficacy on (LI) [Duttaroy & Yoburn], 1226

patient-controlled

who is managing? how many acute pain services are there in the United States? (CO) [Ready], 322

phase I safety assessment of intrathecal neostigmine methylsulfate in humans (CI) [Hood, Eisenach & Tuttle], 331

postoperative

dose-dependent analgesia after intrathecal clonidine in (CO) [Filos, Goudas, Patroni & Polyzou], 1532

dose-dependent analgesia after intrathecal clonidine in (CO) [Pivalizza], 1532

preemptive

and assessment of sensitization of spinal neurons by nonnoxious stimuli in awake but not anesthetized state (LI) [Herrero & Headley], 267

Analgesics

epidural

fentanyl

for major surgery (CI) [Guinard, Carpenter & Chassot], 377

fentanyl

buccal absorption of, is pH-dependent in dogs (LI) [Streisand, Zhang, Niu, McJames, Natte & Pace], 759

nvperalgesia

and spinal sensitization (LI) [O'Connor & Abram], 259 and spinal sensitization by non-noxious stimuli (LI) [Herrero & Headley], 267

intrathecal

clonidine

dose-dependent analgesia after, for postoperative analgesia (CO) [Filos, Goudas, Patroni & Polyzou], 1532

dose-dependent analgesia after, for postoperative analgesia (CO) [Pivalizza], 1532

intravenous

fentanyl

for major surgery (CI) [Guinard, Carpenter & Chassot], 377

arcotic

morphine

overdose of, massive intrathecal, successful treatment of (CR) [Groudine, Cresanti-Daknis & Lumb], 292

opioids

early use of, in obstetrics (SA) [Caton], 779

in study of inhibition of nociception-induced spinal sensitization by anesthetic agents (LI) [O'Connor & Abram], 259 opioid

etorphine effect of intrinsic efficacy of, on tolerance (LI) [Duttaroy &

Yoburn], 1226

fentanyl

and alcohol as standard to assess impairment (CI) [Thapar, Zacny, Thompson & Apfelbaum], 53

effect of intrinsic efficacy of, on tolerance (LI) [Duttaroy & Yoburn], 1226

iontophoresis of, in humans (CI) [Ashburn, Streisand, Zhang, Love, Rowin, Niu, Kievit, Kroep & Mertens], 1146

meperidine

effect of intrinsic efficacy of, on tolerance (LI) [Duttaroy & Yoburn], 1226

morphine

effect of intrinsic efficacy of, on tolerance (LI) [Duttaroy & Yoburn], 1226

effects of, on nucleus tractus solitarius in cats (LI) [Reinoso-Barbero & Andrés], 144

intraperitoneal *versus* interpleural (CI) [Schulte-Steinberg, Weninger, Jokisch, Hofstetter, Misera, Lange & Stein], 634 oxycodone

effect of intrinsic efficacy of, on tolerance (LI) [Duttaroy & Yoburn], 1226

δ-receptor agonist

in nucleus tractus solitarius, sleep and (LI) [Reinoso-Barbero & Andrés], 144

κ-receptor agonist

in nucleus tractus solitarius, sleep and (Ll) [Reinoso-Barbero & Andrés], 144

μ-receptor agonist

in nucleus tractus solitarius, sleep and (LI) [Reinoso-Barbero & Andrés], 144

Anaphylaxis, See under Allergy

Anatomy

adipose tissue, brown

and inhibition of nonshivering thermogenesis by halothane in infants (LI) [Dicker, Ohlson, Johnson, Cannon, Lindahl & Nedergaard], 491

hand

ischemia of, tension pneumothorax presenting as (CR) [Wells & Aves], 586

head

movement during laryngoscopy (CI) [Hastings, Vigil, Hanna, Yang & Sartoris], 859

nasopharynx

dissection of, resulting in acute airway obstruction (CR) [Baumann & MacGregor], 1516

neck

movement during laryngoscopy (CI) [Hastings, Vigil, Hanna, Yang & Sartoris], 859

Anesthesia

ambulatory

prophylaxis for postoperative nausea and vomiting in pediatric patients following (CI) [Watcha, Bras, Cieslak & Pennant], 47

cardiac

for aortic and mitral valve replacement in carcinoid heart disease (CR) [Neustein & Cohen], 1067 pediatric

cerebral oxygenation during, using deep hypothermic circulatory arrest (CI) [Kurth, Steven & Nicolson], 74

cardiovascular

electrophysiologic effects of propofol and isoflurane (CI) [Lavoie, Walsh, Burrows, Laussen, Lulu & Hansen], 884

estimating brain temperature during hypothermia during (EV) [Hindman & Dexterl, 329]

and pulsatile *versus* nonpulsatile cardiopulmonary bypass and brain (LI) [Hindman, Dexter, Smith & Cutkomp], 241

α-stat versus pH-stat effects on cerebral metabolic rate during
 (HI) (LI) [Hindman, Dexter, Cutkomp & Smith], 983

costs

cost-effective method of preventing laryngoscope handle contamination (CO) [Tobin, Stevenson & Hall], 790

depth

awareness

and epinephrine facilitation of learning under anesthesia (CO) [Ghoneim], 309

and epinephrine facilitation of learning under anesthesia (CO) [Weinberger & Gold], 308

electroconvulsive therapy

flumazenil reversal of benzodiazepine sedation before (CO) [Hanania], 321

nonconvulsive status epilepticus as cause for delayed emergence after (CR) [Crider & Hansen-Grant], 591

epidural

role in postoperative outcome (RA) [Liu, Carpenter & Neal], 1474

ropivacaine versus bupivacaine for cesarean section (CI) [Datta, Camann, Bader & VanderBurgh], 1346

general

atelectasis during (CI) [Rothen, Sporre, Engberg, Wegenius, Högman & Hedenstierna], 832

complications

postanesthesia apnea in former preterm infants (CI) [Coté, Zaslavsky, Downes, Kurth, Welborn, Warner & Malviya], 809

epidural

role in postoperative outcome (RA) [Liu, Carpenter & Neal], 1474

heat flow and distribution during induction of (CI) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Cheng], 662

hyperkalemia as triggering mechanism or presenting sign of malignant hyperthermia in two patients with chronic renal failure (CR) [Sprung, DeBoer, Zanettin, Ebrahim, Ryckman, Kalhan & Otto], 1518

learning during

epinephrine facilitation of (CO) [Ghoneim], 309

epinephrine facilitation of (CO) [Weinberger & Gold], 308

mechanism

and halothane inhibition of brain ${\rm Ca^{2^+}\text{-}ATPase}$ in vivo (LI) [Franks, Horn, Janicki & Singh], 118

and inhibition of Ca²⁺-ATPase in brain (LI) [Franks, Horn, Janicki & Singh], 108

neurosurgical

cerebral temperature monitoring during deep hypothermia (CI) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

estimating brain temperature during hypothermia during (EV) [Hindman & Dexter], 329

intraoperative transcranial Doppler monitoring during (CO) [Lam], 1536

obstetric

cesarean section

and today's epidurals (CO) [Chestnut], 312

and today's epidurals (CO) [Gould], 311

early use of opioids in (SA) [Caton], 779

epidural, epidural abscess after (CR) [Borum, McLeskey, Williamson, Harris & Knight], 1523

fetal asphyxia

and glutamate release, studied by microdialysis (LI) [Penning, Chestnut, Dexter, Hrdy, Poduska & Atkins], 521

for parturients infected with human immunodeficiency virus (CI) [Hughes, Dailey, Landers, Dattel, Crombleholme & Johnson], 32

postpartum

changes in MAC of isoflurane (CI) [Chan & Gin], 1360

MAC of isoflurane for, for bilateral tubal ligation (CI) [Zhou, Norman, DeLima, Mehta & Bass], 1364

ropivacaine *versus* bupivacaine for cesarean section (CI) [Datta, Camann, 3ader & VanderBurgh], 1346

toxicity of ropivacaine and bupivacaine during pregnancy (HI)
(LI) [Santos, Arthur, Wlody, DeArmas, Morishima & Finsterl, 734

pediatric

aerosolized prostacyclin versus inhaled nitric oxide in children with severe acute respiratory distress syndrome (CR) [Pappert, Busch, Gerlach, Lewandowski, Radermacher & Rossaint], 1507

cardiac

cerebral oxygenation during, using deep hypothermic circulatory arrest (CI) [Kurth, Steven & Nicolson], 74

clinical characteristics of sevoflurane in children (CI) [Sarner, Levine, Davis, Lerman, Cook & Motoyama], 38

dose-response relationship of ondansetron during (CI) [Watcha, Bras, Cieslak & Pennant], 47

electrophysiologic effects of propofol and isoflurane (CI) [Lavoie, Walsh, Burrows, Laussen, Lulu & Hansen], 884

halothane selectively inhibits noushivering thermogenesis during (LI) [Dicker, Ohlson, Johnson, Cannon, Lindahl & Nedergaard], 491

nasal midazolam in children (CO) [Davis, Tome, McGowan & Cohen], 1536

nasal midazolam in children (CO) [Orman], 1535

nasotracheal intubation in children (CO) [Cox], 1085 newborn

selective pulmonary vasodilation by inhaled prostacyclin in, in congenital heart disease and cardiopulmonary bypass (CR) [Zwissler, Rank, Jaenicke, Schürle, Welte, Reichart, Netz, Messmer & Peter], 1512

ondansetron or metoclopramide in children undergoing tonsillectomy (CO) [Rodarte & Furst], 1306

ondansetron or metoclopramide in children undergoing tonsillectomy (CO) [Rose & Martin], 1305

oral clonidine and atropine in children (CI) [Nishina, Mikawa, Maekawa & Obara], 1126

pharmacokinetics of rocuronium in children (CI) [Vuksanaj & Fisher], 1104

preinduction

intranasal midazolam for (CI) [Davis, Tome, McGowan, Cohen, Latta & Felder], 2

prematurity

postanesthesia apnea in former preterm infants (CI) [Coté, Zaslavsky, Downes, Kurth, Welborn, Warner & Malviya], 809

in Schwartz-Jampel syndrome, laryngeal mask airway and fiberoptic endoscopy in (CO) [Theroux, Kettrick & Khine], 605 when is ex-premature infant no longer at risk for apnea? (EV) [Fisher], 807

quality assurance

outcome and statistical process control (CI) [Lagasse, Steinberg, Katz & Saubermann], 1181

spinal

neostigmine, and spinal cord blood flow (LI) [Hood, Eisenach, Tong, Tommasi & Yaksh], 428

neostigmine in (EV) [Collins], 327

neostigmine methylsulfate, phase I safety assessment of (CI) [Hood, Eisenach & Tuttle], 331

theories

anesthetic actions on nicotinic acetylcholine receptor desensitization (HI) (LI) [Raines, Rankin & Miller], 276

inhibition by volatile anesthetics of endogenous glutamate release (CI) [Schlame & Hemmings], 1406

lipid theories

cholesterol modulates anesthetic actions on human brain ion channel (LI) [Rehberg, Urban & Duch], 749

protein theories

cholesterol modulates anesthetic actions on human brain ion channel (LI) [Rehberg, Urban & Duch], 749

sodium channel

cholesterol modulates anesthetic actions on human brain ion channel (LI) [Rehberg, Urban & Duch], 749

thoracic

during one-lung ventilation (CI) [Slinger & Scott], 940

one-lung ventilation, syringe cap prevents leaks during (CO) [Ransom & Norfleet], 1538

Anesthesia machine, See under Equipment

Anesthesiology

practice guidelines

for acute pain management in perioperative setting (PG) [American Society of Anesthesiologists Task Force on Pain Management], 1071

Anesthetic potency, See under Potency, anesthetic Anesthetics

gases

nitric oxide

and blood flow in lobar hypoxia (LI) [Fredén, Wei, Berglund, Frostell & Hedenstierna], 1216

inhaled, improves hepatic tissue oxygenation in right ventricular failure (CR) [Gatecel, Mebazaa, Kong, Guinard, Kermarrec, Matéo & Payen], 588

inhaled, versus acrosolized prostacyclin, in children with severe acute respiratory distress syndrome (CR) [Pappert, Busch, Gerlach, Lewandowski, Radermacher & Rossaint], 1507

in search of ideal pulmonary vasodilator (EV) [Wetzel], 1315

nitrous oxide

in study of clinical characteristics of sevoflurance in children (CI) [Sarner, Levine, Davis, Lerman, Cook & Motoyama], 38

inhibit Ca²⁺-ATPase in brain (LI) [Franks, Horn, Janicki & Singh], 108

general

mechanisms of action

cholesterol modulates (LI) [Rehberg, Urban & Duch], 749

hypnotic

propofol

use during neuropsychiatric examination under sedation (CO) [Ferson, Osborn & Soper], 1299

inhalational

isoflurane

in evaluation of effect of anesthetic technique on reproductive success after laparoscopic pronuclear stage transfer (CI) [Vincent, Syrop, VanVoorhis, Chestnut, Sparks, McGrath, Choi, Bates & Penning], 352

nitrous oxide

 in evaluation of effect of anesthetic technique on reproductive success after laparoscopic pronuclear stage transfer (CI) [Vincent, Syrop, VanVoorhis, Chestnut, Sparks, McGrath, Choi, Bates & Penning], 352

intravenous

ACEA-1021

and glycine receptor antagonism (L1) [McFarlane, Warner, Nader & Dexter], 963

barbiturates

L-NAME increases blood pressure in use of (LI) [Sigmon, Florentino-Pineda, Van Dyke & Beierwaltes], 135

etomidate

and γ-aminobutyric acid release and uptake (LI) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502 fentanyl

in vitro effects of, on brain endothelial permeability (LI) [Fischer, Renz, Schaper & Karliczek], 451

modification of desflurane's responses by (CI) [Pacentine, Muzi & Ebertl, 823

recovery of, hepatic drug extraction after hypothermic liver preservation (LI) [Kelley, Cauldwell, Fisher, Lau, Sharma & Weisiger], 251

ketamine

dexmedetomidine *versus* midazolam in (CI) [Levänen, Mäkelä & Scheinin], 1117

effects in isolated perfused guinea pig heart (HI) (LI) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

and γ-aminobutyric acid release and uptake (L1) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

inhibits glutamate-, N-methyl-D-aspartate-, and quisqualatestimulated cGMP production in cultured cerebral neurons (LI) [Gonzales, Loeb, Reichard & Irvine], 205

and propofol interactions in anesthesia induction in female patients (CI) [Hui, Short, Hong, Sven, Gin & Plummer], 641 methohexital

impairs osmoregulation (Ll) [Kasner, Grobe, Krebs & Kaczmarczyk], 1396

in vitro effects of, on brain endothelial permeability (LI) [Fischer, Renz, Schaper & Karliczek], 451

wheezing during induction of, in patients with and without

asthma (CI) [Pizov, Brown, Weiss, Baranov, Hennes, Baker & Hirshman], 1111

morphine

recovery of, hepatic drug extraction after hypothermic liver preservation (LI) [Kelley, Cauldwell, Fisher, Lau, Sharma & Weisiger], 251

pentobarbital

effects of, on cerebral adenosine triphosphate and hypothermia (LI) [Verhaegen, Iaizzo & Todd], 1209

effects of, on cerebral metabolic rate for glucose (LI) [Nakashima, Todd & Warner], 1199 in study of inhibition of endogenous glutamate release from

in study of inhibition of endogenous glutamate release from synaptosomes (CI) [Schlame & Hemmings], 1406

propofol

and alcohol as standard to assess impairment (CI) [Thapar, Zacny, Thompson & Apfelbaum], 53

brain metabolism during, studied with positron emission tomography (HI) (CI) [Alkire, Haier, Barker, Shah, Wu & Kao], 393

effects of, on cardiac conduction during radiofrequency catheter ablation (CI) [Lavoie, Walsh, Burrows, Laussen, Lulu & Hansen], 884

effects on Ca²⁺ regulation in malignant hyperthermia (LI) [Fruen, Mickelson, Roghair, Litterer & Louis], 1274

and electroencephalogram in partial epilepsy (CI) [Samra, Sneyd, Ross & Henry], 843

electrophysiology in Wolf-Parkinson-White syndrome (CI) [Sharpe, Dobkowski, Murkin, Klein & Yee], 888

and γ-aminobutyric acid release and uptake (II) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

for induction, in isoflurane for bilateral tubal ligation in postpartum period (CI) [Zhou, Norman, DeLima, Mehta & Bass], 1364

and ketamine interactions in anesthesia induction in female patients (CI) [Hui, Short, Hong, Sven, Gin & Plummer], 641 myocardial effects of, in hamsters with hypertrophic cardio-

myopathy (LI) [Riou, Lejay, Lecarpentier & Viars], 566 target controlled infusions, pharmacokinetic model selected for (CI) [Coetzee, Glen, Wium & Boshoff], 1328

and thermoregulation (CI) [Matsukawa, Kurz, Sessler, Bjorksten, Merrifield & Cheng], 1169

versus isoflurane anesthesia for pronuclear stage transfer (CI) [Vincent, Syrop, VanVoorhis, Chestnut, Sparks, McGrath, Choi, Bates & Penning], 352

wheezing during induction of, in patients with and without asthma (CI) [Pizov, Brown, Weiss, Baranov, Hennes, Baker & Hirshman], 1111

and spinal sensitization (LI) [O'Connor & Abram], 259 stereoisomers

effects in isolated perfused guinea pig heart (HI) (LI) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

sufentanil

in study of target controlled propofol infusions (CI) [Coetzee, Glen, Wium & Boshoff], 1328

thiamylal

wheezing during induction of, in patients with and without asthma (CI) [Pizov, Brown, Weiss, Baranov, Hennes, Baker & Hirshman], 1111

thiopental

and γ-aminobutyric acid release and uptake (LI) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

and myocardial contractility (LI) [Housmans, Kudsioglu & Bingham], 436

In vitro effects of, on brain endothelial permeability (LI) [Fischer, Renz, Schaper & Karliczek], 451

wheezing during induction of, in patients with and without asthma (CI) [Pizov, Brown, Weiss, Baranov, Hennes, Baker & Hirshman], 1111

local

bupivacaine

for cesarean section, clinical effects and maternal and fetal plasma concentrations of (CI) [Datta, Camann, Bader & VanderBurgh], 1346

intraperitoneal versus interpleural (CI) [Schulte-Steinberg, Weninger, Jokisch, Hofstetter, Misera, Lange & Stein], 634 in study of thoracic epidural anesthesia and heart rate variabil-

ity (CI) [Hopf, Skyschally, Heusch & Peters], 609 and substance P receptors (LI) [Li, Wingrove, Too, Marnera-

kis, Stimson, Strichartz & Maggio], 166 systemic toxicity of, in nonpregnant and pregnant ewes, in comparative study (HI) (LI) [Santos, Arthur, Wlody, DeArmas, Morishima & Finster], 734

transfer across human term placenta (LI) Johnson, Herman, Arney, Gonzalez, Johnson & Downingl, 459

instillation of, adaptation to flexible fiberoptic bronchoscopes (CO) [Vloka, Hadzic & Kitain], 792

lidocaine

intravenous, for treatment of phatom limb pain (CR) [Lee & Donovan], 295

oral clonidine prolongs, in human volunteers (Cl) [Liu, Chiu, Neal, Carpenter, Bainton & Gerancher], 1353

quantitation of differential block after (CI) [Liu, Kopacz & Carpenter], 60

sciatic nerve block with, in rat (LI) [Thalhammer, Vladimirova, Bershadsky & Strichartz], 1013

in spinal *versus* epidural anesthesia for sympathectomy (CI) [Stevens, Beardsley, White, Kao, Gantt & Holman], 877

topical, large doses of, during microvascular surgery, are not associated with toxic blood concentrations (CR) [Johnstone, Wax, Bishop & Chafin], 593

toxicity of, acute hypertension and (LI) [Yokoyama, Hirakawa & Goto], 574

n-butyl-p-aminobenzoate

selectively affects inactivation of fast sodium currents in cultured sensory neurons (L1) [Van den Berg, Van Soest, Wang, Grouls & Korsten], 1463

ropivacaine

for cesarean section, clinical effects and maternal and fetal plasma concentrations of (CI) [Datta, Camann, Bader & VanderBurgh], 1346

metabolism of, by human hepatic cytochrome P450 (LI) [Oda, Furuichi, Tanaka, Hiroi, Imaoka, Asada, Fujimori & Funae], 214

systemic toxicity of, in nonpregnant and pregnant ewes, in comparative study (HI) (LI) [Santos, Arthur, Wlody, DeArmas, Morishima & Finster], 734

systemic toxici

of ropivacaine and bupivacaine in pregnant and nonpregnant

ewes (HI) (LI) [Santos, Arthur, Wlody, DeArmas, Morishima & Finster], 734

opioid

hydromorphone

intravenous versus epidural administration of (CI) [Liu, Carpenter, Mulroy, Weissman, McGill, Rupp & Allen], 682

potency

dose-effect

of perioperative dexmedetomidine infusion in vascular surgery patients (CI) [Talke, Li, Jain, Leung, Drasner, Hollenberg, Mangano & Perioperative Ischemia Research Study Group], 620

volatile

desflurane

can be used to achieve smooth and rapid induction of anesthesia (CO) [Garry, Torelli & Yarnell], 313

responses to, effects of fentanyl on (CI) [Pacentine, Muzi & Ebert], 823

in study of baroreflex sensitivity (Cl) [Muzi & Ebert], 919 versus isoflurane, vecuronium potentiation by (Cl) [Wright, Hart, Lau, Brown, Sharma, Gruenke & Fisher], 404

enflurane

actions of, on contractile proteins (LI) [Akata & Boyle], 700 and arterial oxygenation during one-lung ventilation (CI) [Slinger & Scottl, 940]

and automaticity of dominant and latent pacemakers in chronically instrumental dogs (LI) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 1447

effects of, on acetylcholine-induced relaxation in rabbit mesenteric resistance artery (LI) [Akata, Nakashima, Kodama, Boyle & Takahashi], 188

and γ -aminobutyric acid release and uptake (LI) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

inhibition of endogenous glutamate release from synaptosomes by, by presynaptic mechanism (CI) [Schlame & Hemmings], 1406

inhibition of sarcolemmal Ca²⁺ fluxes by (LI) [Haworth & Goknur], 1255

mesenteric veins, hypoxia and (LI) [Stadnicka, Stekiel, Hogan, Bosnjak & Kampine], 550

in study of human kidney methoxyflurane and sevoflurane metabolism (LI) [Kharasch, Hankins & Thummel], 689

and subsidiary atrial pacemakers (LI) [Vicenzi, Woehlck, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 469

halothane

actions of, on contractile proteins (LI) [Akata & Boyle], 700 and automaticity of dominant and latent pacemakers in chronically instrumental dogs (LI) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 1447

cardiac effects of, malignant hyperthermia and (LI) [Roewer, Greim, Rumberger & Schulte am Esch], 947

cerebral blood flow during anesthesia with (CI) [Reinstrup, Ryding, Algotsson, Messeter, Asgeirsson & Uski], 359

compared with sevoflurane, in children (CI) [Sarner, Levine, Davis, Lerman, Cook & Motoyama], 38

decreases open state probability of K* channels in dog cerebral arterial muscle cells (LI) [Eskinder, Gebremedhin, Lee, Rusch, Supan, Kampine & Bosnjak], 479

direct actions of, on resistance blood vessels (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221 effects of, on cardiovascular responses in neuraxis of cats (LI) [Farber, Samso, Kampine & Schmeling], 153

effects on glucose metabolism (Cl) [Sbaï, Jouvet, Soulier, Pénicaud, Merckx & Bresson], 1155

and focal cerebral ischemia (HI) (LI) [Warner, Ludwig, Pearlstein & Brinkhous], 1237

and γ -aminobutyric acid release and uptake (L1) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

glycine receptor antagonism and (LI) [McFarlane, Warner, Nader & Dexter], 963

human chest wall function with (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

human chest wall function with (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20 hyperkalemia as triggering mechanism or presenting sign of malignant hyperthermia in two patients with chronic renal failure (CR) [Sprung, DeBoer, Zanettin, Ebrahim, Ryckman, Kalhan & Ottol, 1518

impairs hemodynamic influence of endothelium-derived nitric oxide (LI) [Sigmon, Florentino-Pineda, Van Dyke & Beierwaltes], 135

inhibition of endogenous glutamate release from synaptosomes by, by presynaptic mechanism (CI) [Schlame & Hemmings], 1406

inhibition of sarcolemmal Ca²⁺ fluxes by (LI) [Haworth & Goknur], 1255

inhibits brain Ca²⁺-ATPase *in vivo* (LI) [Franks, Horn, Janicki & Singh], 118

inhibits signaling through muscarinic receptors (LI) [Durieux], 174

mediation of depression of conduction in Purkinje fibers exposed to halothane (LI) [Turner, Vodanovic, Hoffman, Kampine & Bosnjak], 1438

mesenteric veins, hypoxia and (LI) [Stadnicka, Stekiel, Hogan, Bosnjak & Kampine], 550

regulation of norepinephrine release by β_2 -adrenergic receptors during (CI) [Deegan, Bing He, Krivoruk, Wood & Wood], 1417

restores altered force-frequency relationship in failing human myocardium (LI) [Schmidt, Schwinger & Böhm], 1456

selectively inhibits nonshivering thermogenesis (L1) [Dicker, Ohlson, Johnson, Cannon, Lindahl & Nedergaard], 491

and subsidiary atrial pacemakers (Ll) [Vicenzi, Woehlck, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 469

thoracic epidural anesthesia attenuates, myocardial sensitization to, by epinephrine in dogs (LI) [Kamibayashi, Hayashi, Mammoto, Yamatodani, Taenaka & Yoshiya], 129

inhalation

and spinal sensitization (LI) [O'Connor & Abram], 259 isoflurane

actions of, on contractile proteins (LI) [Akata & Boyle], 700 and arterial oxygenation during one-lung ventilation (CI) [Slinger & Scott], 940

and automaticity of dominant and latent pacemakers in chronically instrumented dogs (Ll) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 1447

cerebral blood flow during anesthesia with (CI) [Reinstrup, Ryding, Algotsson, Messeter, Asgeirsson & Uski], 359

coronary vasodilation by (LI) [Crystal, Czinn, Silver & Salem], 542

decreases open state probability of K+ channels in dog cere-

bral arterial muscle cells (LI) [Eskinder, Gebremedhin, Lee, Rusch, Supan, Kampine & Bosnjak], 479

effects of, on acetylcholine-induced relaxation in rabbit mesenteric resistance artery (LI) [Akata, Nakashima, Kodama, Boyle & Takahashi], 188

effects of, on cardiac conduction during radiofrequency catheter ablation (C1) [Lavoie, Walsh, Burrows, Laussen, Lulu & Hansen]. 884

effects of, on cerebral adenosine triphosphate and hypothermia (LI) [Verhaegen, Iaizzo & Todd], 1209

effects of, on cerebral metabolic rate for glucose (LI) [Nakashima, Todd & Warner], 1199

emergence from, parkinsonian symptoms during (CR) [Muravchick & Smith], 305

and γ-aminobutyric acid release and uptake (LI) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

hyperkalemia as triggering mechanism or presenting sign of malignant hyperthermia in two patients with chronic renal failure (CR) [Sprung, DeBoer, Zanettin, Ebrahim, Ryckman, Kalhan & Otto], 1518

inhibition of endogenous glutamate release from synaptosomes by, by presynaptic mechanism (CI) [Schlame & Hemmings], 1406

inhibition of sarcolemmal Ca²⁺ fluxes by (LI) [Haworth & Goknur], 1255

and ischemia-induced glutamate release (LI) [Patel, Drummond, Cole & Goskowicz], 996

MAC of, for bilateral tubal ligation in postpartum period (CI) [Zhou, Norman, DeLima, Mehta & Bass], 1364

mesenteric veins, hypoxia and (LI) [Stadnicka, Stekiel, Hogan, Bosnjak & Kampine], 550

postpartum changes in minimum alveolar concentration of (Cl) [Chan & Gin], 1360

and pulmonary circulation, during α- and β-adrenoreceptor activation in chronically instrumented dogs (LI) [Lennon & Murray], 723

in study of baroreflex sensitivity (CI) [Muzi & Ebert], 919

in study of human kidney methoxyflurane and sevoflurane metabolism (LI) [Kharasch, Hankins & Thummel], 689

and subsidiary atrial pacemakers (LI) [Vicenzi, Woehlck, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 469

versus desflurane, vecuronium potentiation by (CI) [Wright, Hart, Lau, Brown, Sharma, Gruenke & Fisher], 404

measurements of occlusion pressure during anesthesia with (CO) [Canet & Sanchis], 799

measurements of occlusion pressure during anesthesia with (CO) [Drummond], 798

methoxyflurane

human kidney metabolism of, and fluoride nephrotoxicity engima (EV) [Brown], 607

human kidney metabolism of, and fluoride nephrotoxicity enigma (LI) [Kharasch, Hankins & Thummel], 689

modify kinetics of nicotinic acetylcholine receptor desensitization (H1) (L1) [Raines, Rankin & Miller], 276

sevoflurane

and canine single cardiac myocytes (LI) [Hatakeyama, Momose & Ito], 559

clinical characteristics of, in children (CI) [Sarner, Levine, Davis, Lerman, Cook & Motoyama], 38 clinical metabolism and disposition (CI) [Kharasch, Karol, Lanni & Sawchuk], 1369

and cytochrome P450 2E1, during metabolism and disposition (CI) [Kharasch, Armstrong, Gunn, Artru, Cox & Karol], 1379

effects of, on acetylcholine-induced relaxation in rabbit mesenteric resistance artery (LI) [Akata, Nakashima, Kodama, Boyle & Takahashi], 188

human kidney metabolism of, and fluoride nephrotoxicity engima (EV) [Brown], 607

human kidney metabolism of, and fluoride nephrotoxicity enigma (LI) [Kharasch, Hankins & Thummel], 689

Anesthetic techniques

bronchoscopy

fiberoptic

in patient requiring continuous positive airway pressure (CO) [Soroker, Ezri & Szmuk], 797

computer-assisted continuous infusions

of propofol, pharmacokinetic model selection for (CI) [Coetzee, Glen, Wium & Boshoff], 1328

deep hypothermic circulatory arrest

cerebral temperature monitoring during (C1) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

epidura

catheter infections associated with, bacterial filters and (LI) [DeCicco, Matovic, Castellani, Basaglia, Santini, Del Pup, Fantin & Testa], 765

for delivery, epidural abscess after (CR) [Borum, McLeskey, Williamson, Harris & Knight], 1523

and effect of pulmonary sympathetic blockade on bronchial responsiveness (CO) [Dicpinigaitis & Almenoff], 794

and effect of pulmonary sympathetic blockade on bronchial responsiveness (CO) [Groeben & Hopf], 794

and heart variability (CI) [Hopf, Skyschally, Heusch & Peters], 609

for major surgery (CI) [Guinard, Carpenter & Chassot], 377 securing epidural catheters to Tuohy connectors (CO) [Aldrete], 320

sympathetic block as result of (Cl) [Stevens, Beardsley, White, Kao, Gantt & Holman], 877

thoracic, and dysrhythmia (LI) [Kamibayashi, Hayashi, Mammoto, Yamatodani, Taenaka & Yoshiya], 129

today's, are they 12% solution? (CO) [Chestnut], 312

today's, are they 12% solution? (CO) [Gould], 311

versus intravenous, for administration of hydromorphone (CI) [Liu, Carpenter, Mulroy, Weissman, McGill, Rupp & Allen], 682

epidural blood patch

can cause acute neurologic deterioration (CR) [Sperry, Gartrell & Johnson], 303

fiberoptic intubation

and laryngeal mask airway, in infant with Schwartz-Jampel syndrome (CO) [Theroux, Kettrick & Khine], 605

inhalation induction

smooth and rapid, desflurane can be used to achieve (CO) [Garry, Torelli & Yarnell], 313

iterpleural

morphine, for pain after laparoscopic cholecystectomy (CI) [Schulte-Steinberg, Weninger, Jokisch, Hofstetter, Misera, Lange & Stein], 634

intraperitoneal

morphine, for pain after laparoscopic cholecystectomy (CI) [Schulte-Steinberg, Weninger, Jokisch, Hofstetter, Misera, Lange & Stein], 634

intravenous

alcohol

in 1831 (CO) [Bergman], 602

propofol in, during neuropsychiatric examination under sedation (CO) [Ferson, Osborn & Soper], 1299

iontophoresis

of fentanyl citrate in humans (CI) [Ashburn, Streisand, Zhang, Love, Rowin, Niu, Kievit, Kroep & Mertens], 1146

nasotracheal intubation

in children (CO) [Cox], 1085

in presence of pharyngeal flap in children and adults (CR) [Kopp, Rosenfeld & Turvey], 1063

negative pressure ventilation

during tracheal tube exchange (CO) [Cooper], 1533 during tracheal tube exchange (CO) [Sumiyoshi & Kai], 1533

one-lung ventilation, See under Ventilation

patient-controlled analgesia

intravenous versus epidural hydromorphone for (CI) [Liu, Carpenter, Mulroy, Weissman, McGill, Rupp & Allen], 682

prewarming

optimal duration and temperature of (CI) [Sessler, Schroeder, Merrifield, Matsukawa & Cheng], 674

radiofrequency catheter ablation

effects of propofol or isoflurane on cardiac conduction during (CI) [Lavoic, Walsh, Burrows, Laussen, Lulu & Hansen], 884

sciatic nerve block

neurologic evaluation

of rat, during sciatic nerve block with lidocaine (Ll) [Thalhammer, Vladimirova, Bershadsky & Strichartz], 1013

spinal

continuous

neurotoxicity after, using 5% lidocaine, 7.5% glucose does not alter, in rat (LI) [Sakura, Chan, Ciriales & Drasner], 236 current perception threshold

quantitative assessment of (CI) [Liu, Kopacz & Carpenter], 60 differential nerve block

quantitative assessment of (CI) [Liu, Kopacz & Carpenter], 60 lidocaine

quantitation of differential block after (CI) [Liu, Kopacz & Carpenter], 60

lidocaine in, oral clonidine prolongs, in human volunteers (CI) [Liu, Chiu, Neal, Carpenter, Bainton & Gerancher], 1353

quantitative sensory testing

quantitative assessment of (CI) [Liu, Kopacz & Carpenter], 60 sympathetic block as result of (CI) [Stevens, Beardsley, White, Kao, Gantt & Holman], 877

tetanic stimulation

quantitative assessment of (CI) [Liu, Kopacz & Carpenter], 60 and touch-evoked agitation by spinal phospholipids (LI) [Yanez, Wallace, Ho, Shen & Yaksh], 1189

sympathetic block

spinal *versus* epidural anesthesia for (CI) [Stevens, Beardsley, White, Kao, Gantt & Holman], 877

sympathetic microneurography

in comparison of baroreflex sensitivity during isoflurane and desflurane anesthesia in humans (CI) [Muzi & Ebert], 919 terminology

trap of our own making (CO) [Ben-David, Levin & Solomon], 1083

tetanic stimulation

to assess oral clonidine to prolong lidocaine spinal anesthesia (CI) [Liu, Chiu, Neal, Carpenter, Bainton & Gerancher], 1353

MAC of isoflurane for, for bilateral tubal ligation (Cl) [Zhou, Norman, DeLima, Mehta & Bass], 1364

thoracic

and heart variability (CI) [Hopf, Skyschally, Heusch & Peters], 609

topical

lidocaine in, during microvascular surgery, is not associated with toxic blood concentrations (CR) [Johnstone, Wax, Bishop & Chafin], 593

tracheal intubation

cervical spine movement during (Cl) [Hastings, Vigil, Hanna, Yang & Sartoris], 859

emergency, complications of (CI) [Schwartz, Matthay & Cohen], 367

and endotracheal tube replacement in patients with cervical spine injury (CO) [Wright & Vinayakom], 1307

transatrial pacing

facilitates pulmonary artery catheter placement (CO) [Borum & Thompson], 1082

transmucosal

of fentanyl, as pH-dependent in dogs (LI) [Streisand, Zhang, Niu, McJames, Natte & Pace], 759

transmucosal drug administration

midazolam in, for preanesthetic medication (CI) [Davis, Tome, McGowan, Cohen, Latta & Felder], 2

Angioplasty, See under Surgery, coronary

Angiotensin, See under Polypeptides Animals

cat

sleep cycles in, effects of opioids in nucleus tractus solitarius on (LI) [Reinoso-Barbero & Andrés], 144

dog

anesthetized

anesthetics and automaticity of dominant and latent pacemakers in (LI) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 1447

volatile anesthetics and subsidiary atrial pacemakers and (LI) [Vicenzi, Woehlck, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 469 conscious

anesthetics and automaticity of dominant and latent pacemakers in (LI) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 1447

volatile anesthetics and subsidiary atrial pacemakers and (LI) [Vicenzi, Woehlck, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 469

studies on safety of chronically administered intrathecal neostigmine in (LI) [Yaksh, Grafe, Malkmus, Rathbun & Eisenach], 412

guinea pig

isolated perfused heart of, ketamine has stereospecific effects in (HI) (LI) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

lamb

awake, platelet factor 4 injection produces acute pulmonary hypertension in (HI) (LI) [Kurrek, Winkler, Robinson & Zapol], 183

rat

direct actions of halothane on resistance blood vessels of (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221

halothane reduces focal ischemic injury in (HI) (LI) [Warner, Ludwig, Pearlstein & Brinkhous], 1237

isoflurane and ischemia-induced glutamate release in (LI) [Patel, Drummond, Cole & Goskowicz], 996

sciatic nerve block in, with lidocaine (L1) [Thalhammer, Vladimirova, Bershadsky & Strichartz], 1013

studies on safety of chronically administered intrathecal neostigmine in (LI) [Yaksh, Grafe, Malkmus, Rathbun & Eisenach], 412

sheep

fetal brain, glutamate release from, during maternal hemorrhage (LI) [Penning, Chestnut, Dexter, Hrdy, Poduska & Atkins], 521

studies on safety of chronically administered intrathecal neostigmine in (LI) [Yaksh, Grafe, Malkmus, Rathbun & Eisenach], 412

Xenopus laevis

oocytes

halothane inhibits signaling through m1 muscarinic receptors expressed in (LI) [Durieux], 174

Antagonists

benzodiazepines

flumazenil

reversal of benzodiazepine sedation before electroconvulsive therapy (CO) [Hanania], 321

cholinesterase

human plasma

for antagonism of prolonged mivacurium-induced neuromuscular blockade (CR) [Naguib, El-Gammal, Dauod, Ammar, Mookhtar & Turkistani], 1288

MK 801

inhibits glutamate-, N-methyl-D-aspartate-, and quisqualatestimulated cGMP production in cultured cerebral neurons (LI) [Gonzales, Loeb, Reichard & Irvine], 205

naloxon

prevention of surgical endogenous analgesia development (LI) [Jayaram, Singh & Carp], 1283

neuromuscular

edrophonium

mivacurium antagonism by (Cl) [Hart, Wright, Brown, Lau, Sharma, Miller, Gruenke & Fisher], 912

neuromuscular relaxants

for antagonism of prolonged mivacurium-induced neuromuscular blockade (CR) [Naguib, El-Gammal, Dauod, Ammar, Mookhtar & Turkistani], 1288

edrophonium

antagonism of atracurium neuromuscular block by (CI) [Beemer, Goonetilleke & Bjorksten], 852

serotonin

ondansetron

pediatric dose-response relationship of (CI) [Watcha, Bras, Cieslak & Pennant], 47

Antidiuretic hormone, See under Hormones

Antiemetics, See under Vomiting

Antifibrinolytics, See under Blood

Antimicrobial filters, See under Equipment

Aortic aneurysms, See under Arteries

Aortic cross-clamping, See under Blood pressure

Aortic dissection, *See under* Surgery, cardiac Apnea, *See under* Complications

Arrhythmia(s), See under Heart

Arteries

aortic aneurysms

aortic intussusception: rare complication of aortic dissection (CR) [Hudak & Konstadt], 1292

mesenteric

resistance

endothelium-independent vasoconstricting and vasodilating actions of halothane on, in rat (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221

esistance

volatile anesthetic actions on contractile proteins and (LI) [Akata & Boyle], 700

Aspiration, See under Complications

Assisted reproductive techniques

pronuclear stage transfer

laparoscopic, propofol versus isoflurane anesthesia for (CI) [Vincent, Syrop, VanVoorhis, Chestnut, Sparks, McGrath, Choi, Bates & Penning], 352

Asthma, See under Lung(s)

Atelectasis, See under Lung(s)

Atlantooccipital joint, See under Spine

Atracurium, See under Neuromuscular relaxants

Atrial pacemakers, subsidiary, See under Heart

Atropine, See under Sympathetic nervous system, parasympathetic nervous system

Autonomic blockade, See under Heart

Autonomic nervous system, See under Sympathetic nervous system

Autonomic regulation, cardiac, See under Heart

Awareness, See under Anesthesia, depth

Axilla, temperature, See under Temperature

B

Barbiturates, See under Anesthetics, intravenous; Hypnotics Baroreflexes, See under Sympathetic nervous system Benzodiazepines, See under Hypnotics

molecular

halothane effects on muscarinic receptors (LI) [Durieux], 174

Biomedical research, See under Research

Biotransformation (drug)

ropivacaine

metabolism of, by human hepatic cytochrome P450 (LI) [Oda, Furuichi, Tanaka, Hiroi, Imaoka, Asada, Fujimori & Funae], 214

Bladder

temperature, See under Temperature

Blood

antifibrinolytics

dose-response relationship of tranexamic acid (Cl) [Horrow, VanRiper, Strong, Grunewald & Parmet], 383

blood flow

during chronically administered intrathecal neostigmine (LI) [Yaksh, Grafe, Malkmus, Rathbun & Eisenach], 412

coagulation

antifibrinolytic drugs, and thrombus formation on heparinbonded pulmonary artery catheters (CR) [Dentz, Slaughter & Mark], 583

heparin

and platelet factor 4 in awake lambs (HI) (LI) [Kurrek, Winkler, Robinson & Zapol], 183

thromboelastography as guide to platelet transfusion (CO) [Pivalizza & Abramson], 1086

glucose

metabolism

anesthesia and (CI) [Sbaï, Jouvet, Soulier, Pénicaud, Merckx & Bresson], 1155

production

anesthesia and (CI) [Sbaï, Jouvet, Soulier, Pénicaud, Merckx & Bresson], 1155

utilization

anesthesia and (CI) [Sbaï, Jouvet, Soulier, Pénicaud, Merckx & Bresson], 1155

hemodynamics

blood flow

influence of endothelium-derived nitric oxide and (LI) [Sigmon, Florentino-Pineda, Van Dyke & Beierwaltes], 135 vascular resistance

influence of endothelium-derived nitric oxide and (LI) [Sigmon, Florentino-Pineda, Van Dyke & Beierwaltes], 135

hemoglobin

monitoring

and brain oxygenation during pediatric heart surgery (CI) [Kurth, Steven & Nicolson], 74

in patient receiving flutamide (CR) [Jackson & Barker], 1065 platelet factors

PF4

injection, produces acute pulmonary hypertension in awake lamb (HI) (LI) [Kurrek, Winkler, Robinson & Zapol], 183

transfusion, thromboelastography as guide to (CO) [Pivalizza & Abramson], 1086

tranexamic acid

dose-response relationship of (CI) [Horrow, VanRiper, Strong, Grunewald & Parmet], 383

Blood-brain barrier, See under Brain

Blood flow

cerebral, See under Brain

Blood pressure

aortic cross-clamping

and unclamping, pathophysiology of (MI) [Gelman], 1026 hypotension

in response to aortic cross-clamping (MI) [Gelman], 1026 during isoflurane and desflurane anesthesia in humans (CI) [Muzi & Ebertl, 919

measurement

artifactual hypotension and (CO) [Healzer & Pearl], 323

measurement techniques

arterial pressure

separation of oscillometric calibration from arterial tonometer signal (CO) [de Jong, Ros & de Lange], 1301

separation of oscillometric calibration from arterial tonometer signal (CO) [Siegel, Brock-Utne & Brodsky], 1302

Blood transfusion, See under Transfusion

Blood vessels

vasoconstriction

endothelium-independent, by halothane, in rat mesenteric resistance blood vessels (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221

during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Cheng], 662

perioperative hypothermia and stress hormones (CI) [Frank, Higgins, Breslow, Fleisher, Gorman, Sitzmann, Raff & Beattiel, 83

vasodilation

endothelium-independent, by halothane, in rat mesenteric resistance blood vessels (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221

Book reviews

Books received but not reviewed: July 1994 to December 1994, 1090

Chestnut, D. H. (ed.), Obstetric Anestbesia: Principles and Practice [Ramanathan], 1545

Fernandez, O., Galindo, A., and Galindo, P., Interactive Regional Anesthesia [Guarino, Guarino & Raja], 1545

Freeman, W. K., Seward, J. B., Khandheria, B. K., and Tajik, A. J. (eds.), Transesophageal Echocardiography [Schultheis], 606

Friedland, M. L., The Death of Old Man Rice [Poznak], 801

Jaffe, R. A., and Samuels, S. I. (eds.), Anesthesiologist's Manual of Surgical Procedures [Jordan], 1088

Nimmo, W. S., Rowbotham, D. J., and Smith, G., Anaesthesia, Two Volumes. Second Edition. [Body], 324

Oh, J. K., Seward, J. B., and Tajik, A. J., The Echo Manual from the Mayo Clinic [Schultheis], 606

Roberts, J. T., Clinical Management of the Airway [Brown], 1311 White, P. F. (ed.), Anesthesia for Ambulatory Surgery: International Anesthesiology Clinics [Conahan], 1088

Whitwam, J. G. (ed.), Day-Case Anaestbesia and Sedation [Snyder], 324

Brain

anesthetics inhibit Ca²⁺-ATPase in (LI) [Franks, Horn, Janicki & Singh], 108

blood-brain barrier

in vitro effects of fentanyl, methohexital, and thiopental on (LI) [Fischer, Renz, Schaper & Karliczek], 451

blood flow

pulsatile *versus* nonpulsatile cardiopulmonary bypass and (LI) [Hindman, Dexter, Smith & Cutkomp], 241

α-stat *versus pH*-stat effects on, at 17°C (HI) (LI) [Hindman, Dexter, Cutkomp & Smith], 983

brainstem

nucleus of solitary tract, opioids in, sleep and (LI) [Reinoso-Barbero & Andrés], 144

cardiovascular regulation

effects of halothane on, in cats (LI) [Farber, Samso, Kampine & Schmeling], 153

cerebral blood flow

during cardiopulmonary bypass (LI) [Feerick, Johnston, Jenkins, Lin, Mackay & Prough], 512

distribution of, during anesthesia with isoflurane or halothane in humans (CI) [Reinstrup, Ryding, Algotsson, Messeter, Asgeirsson & Uski], 359 measurement of, during hypothermic cardiopulmonary bypass (CO) [Cook & Michenfelder], 604

cerebral cortex

metabolism

during propofol anesthesia in humans studied with positron emission tomography (HI) (CI) [Alkire, Haier, Barker, Shah, Wu & Kao], 393

cerebral metabolic rate

during propofol anesthesia in humans studied with positron emission tomography (HI) (CI) [Alkire, Haier, Barker, Shah, Wu & Kao], 393

compliance

intracranial

versus elastance (CO) [Drummond], 1309 versus elastance (CO) [Saidman], 1310

elastance

intracranial

versus compliance (CO) [Drummond], 1309 versus compliance (CO) [Saidman], 1310

fetus

excitatory amino acids

and glutamate release from ovine fetal brain (LI) [Penning, Chestnut, Dexter, Hrdy, Poduska & Atkins], 521

γ-aminobutyric acid

release and uptake, anesthetics and (LI) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

hypothalamus

reticular formation

effects of halothane on, in cats (LI) [Farber, Samso, Kampine & Schmeling], 153

hypothermia

estimating brain temperature during (EV) [Hindman & Dexter], 329

α-stat versus pH-stat effects on, at 17°C (HI) (LI) [Hindman, Dexter, Cutkomp & Smith], 983

hypoxia

and pediatric cardiac surgery using deep hypothermic circulatory arrest (CI) [Kurth, Steven & Nicolson], 74

injury

and pediatric cardiac surgery using deep hypothermic circulatory arrest (CI) [Kurth, Steven & Nicolson], 74

ischemia

forebrain

isoflurane and ischemia-induced glutamate release in (LI) [Patel, Drummond, Cole & Goskowicz], 996

halothane and, in rat, when brain temperature controlled (HI) (LI) [Warner, Ludwig, Pearlstein & Brinkhous], 1237 and pediatric cardiac surgery using deep hypothermic circulatory arrest (CI) [Kurth, Steven & Nicolson], 74

ischemic depolarization

cerebral metabolic rate for glucose and (Ll) [Nakashima, Todd & Warner], 1199

hypothermia and anesthetics (LI) [Verhaegen, Iaizzo & Todd], 1209

locus ceruleus

 α_2 adrenoceptors in, agonists of, desensitization to (LI) [Hayashi, Guo & Maze], 954

medulla

baroreflex

effects of halothane on, in cats (LI) [Farber, Samso, Kampine & Schmeling], 153

metabolic rate

cerebral metabolic rate for glucose and (LI) [Nakashima, Todd & Warner], 1199

hypothermia and anesthetics (LI) [Verhaegen, laizzo & Todd], 1209

metabolism

during cardiopulmonary bypass (LI) [Feerick, Johnston, Jenkins, Lin, Mackay & Prough], 512

and pediatric cardiac surgery using deep hypothermic circulatory arrest (CI) [Kurth, Steven & Nicolson], 74

pulsatile *versus* nonpulsatile cardiopulmonary bypass and (LI) [Hindman, Dexter, Smith & Cutkomp], 241

α-stat versus pH-stat effects on, at 17°C (HI) (LI) [Hindman, Dexter, Cutkomp & Smith], 983

microvascular endothelial cells

in vitro effects of fentanyl, methohexital, and thiopental on (LI) [Fischer, Renz, Schaper & Karliczek], 451

middle cerebral artery

halothane and, in rat, when brain temperature controlled (HI) (LI) [Warner, Ludwig, Pearlstein & Brinkhous], 1237

neurons

cultured

ketamine inhibits cGMP production in (LI) [Gonzales, Loeb, Reichard & Irvine], 205

permeability

in vitro effects of fentanyl, methohexital, and thiopental on (LI) [Fischer, Renz, Schaper & Karliczek], 451

pressor sites

effects of halothane on, in cats (LI) [Farber, Samso, Kampine & Schmeling], 153

protection

and estimation of brain temperature during hypothermia (EV) [Hindman & Dexter], 329

during vasoconstrictive impairment of active cooling (CI) [Kurz, Sessler, Birnbauer, Illievich & Spiss], 870

regional cerebral blood flow

distribution of, during anesthesia with isoflurane or halothane in humans (CI) [Reinstrup, Ryding, Algotsson, Messeter, Asgeirsson & Uski], 359

striatum

synaptosomes

 $\gamma\text{-aminobutyric}$ acid release in (LI) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

synaptic plasma membrane

inhibition of, in rats anesthetized with halothane (LI) [Franks, Horn, Janicki & Singh], 118

synaptosomes

striatal

γ-aminobutyric acid release in (LI) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

temperature, See under Temperature

Brainstem, See under Brain

Breathing pattern, See under Lung(s)

Bronchofiberscope, See under Equipment

Bronchoscope, See under Equipment

Bronchoscopy

fiberoptic, See under Anesthetic techniques Bronchospasm, See under Lung(s) Bronchus(i), See under Lungs Brown adipose tissue, See under Anatomy Bupivacaine, See under Anesthetics, local Butyrylcholinesterase, See under Enzymes

C

Ca2+-ATPase (PMCA), See under Membrane(s), plasma Caffeine, See under Pharmacology Calcium, See under Ions Calcium channel agonists, See under Ions, cal Calcium channels, See under Ions, calcium Cannulation venous, See under Veins Capillary perfusion, See under Microcirculation Capnography, See under Monitoring Capnometer, See under Equipment Capnometry, See under Measurement techniques

Carbon dioxide expirogram

alveolar plateau

slope of, influence of growth on, lung growth and capnography (CI) [Ream, Schreiner, Neff, McRae, Jawad, Scherer & Neufeld], 64

Phase III

lung growth and capnography (CI) [Ream, Schreiner, Neff, McRae, Jawad, Scherer & Neufeld], 64 hypocapnia

cerebral blood flow during halothane or isoflurane anesthesia during (CI) [Reinstrup, Ryding, Algotsson, Messeter, Asgeirsson & Uskil, 359

normocapnia

cerebral blood flow during halothane or isoflurane anesthesia during (CI) [Reinstrup, Ryding, Algotsson, Messeter, Asgeirsson & Uskil, 359

Carcinoid heart disease, See under Complications Cardiac accessory pathway, See under Heart Cardiac anesthesia, See under Anesthesia Cardiac conduction, See under Heart Cardiac contractility, See under Heart Cardiac electrophysiology, See under Heart Cardiac perfusion, See under Heart Cardiac relaxation, See under Heart Cardiac surgery, See under Surgery

Cardiomyopathy, See under Heart

Cardioplegia, See under Heart

Cardiopulmonary bypass, See under Surgery, cardiac Cardiopulmonary bypass equipment, See under Equipment

Cardiovascular anesthesia, See under Anesthesia Care unit, postanesthesia, See Postanesthesia care unit

Carotid endarterectomy, See under Surgery, vascular Cat. See under Animals

Catecholamines, See under Sympathetic nervous system Catheters, See under Equipment

Cauda equina syndrome, See under Complications Cells

oocytes

Xenopus laevis

halothane inhibits signaling through m1 muscarinic receptors expressed in (LI) [Durieux], 174

Central cholinergic stimulation, See under Parasympathetic nervous system

Cerebral blood flow, See under Brain

Cerebral cardiovascular regulation, See under Brain

Cerebral circulation, See under Circulation

Cerebral hypothermia, See under Brain

Cerebral hypoxia, See under Brain

Cerebral ischemia, See under Brain

Cerebral metabolic rate, See under Brain

Cerebral metabolic rate for glucose, See under Measurement techniques

Cerebral metabolism, See under Brain

Cervical vertebrae, See under Spine

Cesarean section, See under Anesthesia, obstetric

α-Chloralose, See under Hypnotics

Cholecystectomy, See under Surgery, laparoscopic

Cholesterol, See under Metabolism

Cholinesterase, See under Enzymes

Cholinesterase antagonists, See under Antagonists

Chronic renal insufficiency, See under Complications Circulation

cerebral

middle cerebral artery

arterial K+ current, anesthetics and (LI) [Eskinder, Gebremedhin, Lee, Rusch, Supan, Kampine & Bosnjak], 479

extracorporeal

dose-response relationship of tranexamic acid (CI) [Horrow, VanRiper, Strong, Grunewald & Parmet], 383

Clinical trials, See under Research

Clonidine, See under Pharmacology; Sympathetic nervous system; Sympathetic nervous system, α₂-adrenergic agonists; Sympathetic nervous system, adrenergic receptors, α_2 agonists; Sympathetic nervous system, α receptor agonists

Coagulation, See under Blood; Monitoring

Codman frame, See under Equipment

Colloids, See under Fluid therapy

Combitube, esophageal tracheal, See under Equipment

Compartment syndrome, See under Complications

Complications

abscess

after obstetric epidural analgesia (CR) [Borum, McLeskey, Williamson, Harris & Knight], 1523

airway obstruction

dissection of posterior pharynx resulting in (CR) [Baumann & MacGregorl, 1516

postanesthesia, in former preterm infants (CI) [Coté, Zaslavsky, Downes, Kurth, Welborn, Warner & Malviya], 809

postoperative, in former preterm infants after inguinal herniorrhaphy (EV) [Fisher], 807

when is ex-premature infant no longer at risk for? (EV) [Fisher],

aspiration

percutaneous

of lumbar facet synovial cyst (CR) [Hong, O'Grady, Carlsson, Casey & Clements], 1060

carcinoid heart disease

anesthesia for aortic and mitral valve replacement in patients with (CR) [Neustein & Cohen], 1067

cauda equina syndrome

with intrathecal infusion of lidocaine in rat, 7.5% glucose does not alter (LI) [Sakura, Chan, Ciriales & Drasner], 236

chronic renal insufficiency

hyperkalemia as triggering mechanism or presenting sign of malignant hyperthermia in two patients with (CR) [Sprung, DeBoer, Zanettin, Ebrahim, Ryckman, Kalhan & Otto], 1518

compartment syndrome

after spinal surgery and use of Codman frame (CO) [Kuperwasser, Zaid & Ortega], 793

epilepsy

during propofol infusion (CI) [Samra, Sneyd, Ross & Henry], 843

equipment failure

electrical

complete, during cardiopulmonary bypass (CR) [Troianos], 298

extubation

difficult

fiberoptic evaluation of (CR) [Nakagawa, Komatsu, Hayashi, Isa & Tanaka], 785

facet synovial cyst

lumbar

percutaneous aspiration of (CR) [Hong, O'Grady, Carlsson, Casey & Clements], 1060

failure of proportioning system to prevent hypoxic mixture on Modulus II Plus anesthesia machine (CO) [Gordon, James, Lapham & Carboni], 598

failure of proportioning system to prevent hypoxic mixture on Modulus II Plus anesthesia machine (CO) [Riddle], 599

hyperesthesia

development of, role of nitric oxide in, induced by neuropathy (LI) [Yamamoto & Shimoyama], 1266

hyperkalemia

as triggering mechanism or presenting sign of malignant hyperthermia in chronic renal failure (CR) [Sprung, DeBoer, Zanettin, Ebrahim, Ryckman, Kalhan & Otto], 1518

hypertension

pulmonary

platelet factor 4 injection produces, in awake lamb (HI) (LI) [Kurrek, Winkler, Robinson & Zapol], 183

hypopharynx perforation

by transesophageal echocardiography probe (CR) [Spahn, Schmid, Carrel, Pasch & Schmid], 581

hypotension

husband-induced (CO) [Healzer & Pearl], 323

increased intracranial pressure

associated with epidural blood patch (CR) [Sperry, Gartrell & Johnson], 303

infection

catheter-related

bacterial filters and (LI) [DeCicco, Matovic, Castellani, Basaglia, Santini, Del Pup, Fantin & Testa], 765

ischemia

of hand, tension pneumothorax presenting as (CR) [Wells & Aves], $586\,$

lung injury

acute, perioperative transfusion-related, incidence of (CO) [Weber, Warner & Moore], 789

malignant hyperthermia

as muscle disorder linked to anesthetic complications (EV) [laizzo & Lehmann-Horn], 1093

and sodium channel (CI) [Vita, Olckers, Jedlicka, George, Heiman-Patterson, Rosenberg, Fletcher & Levitt], 1097

masseter rigidity

and sodium channel (CI) [Vita, Olckers, Jedlicka, George, Heiman-Patterson, Rosenberg, Fletcher & Levitt], 1097

methemglobinemia

in patient receiving flutamide (CR) [Jackson & Barker], 1065 miosis

central cholinergic stimulation causes (CO) [Boswell], 1543 central cholinergic stimulation causes (CO) [Hood & Eisenach], 1543

morphine overdose

intrathecal

successful treatment of (CR) [Groudine, Cresanti-Daknis & Lumb], 292

myotonia fluctuans

anesthetic complications associated with (EV) [Iaizzo & Lehmann-Horn], 1093

needlestick injuries

as hazard of small-gauge needles (CO) [Smith & Berry], 310

neuropathy

femoral, may be related to abdominal wall retractor (CO) [Butterworth], 795

femoral, may be related to abdominal wall retractor (CO) [Warner & Martin], 796

peri- or postoperative? (CO) [Kempen], 1538

peri- or postoperative? (CO) [Warner, Warner & Martin], 1539 neurotoxicity

of 5% lidocaine administered intrathecally in rat, 7.5% glucose does not alter (LI) [Sakura, Chan, Ciriales & Drasner], 236 of contrast agents (CO) [Feingold], 1302

of contrast agents (CO) [Karl], 1304

of contrast agents (CO) [Rosenberg], 1303

Parkinson's disease

during emergence from general anesthesia (CR) [Muravchick & Smith], 305

pharyngeal flap

nasotracheal intubation in presence of, in children and adults (CR) [Kopp, Rosenfeld & Turvey], 1063

pneumonia

ventilator-associated

weekly ventilator circuit changes to reduce costs without affecting (CI) [Hess, Burns, Romagnoli & Kacmarek], 903

pneumothorax

tension

presenting as ischemia of hand (CR) [Wells & Aves], 586

postoperative

akinesis

and parkinsonian symptoms during emergence from general anesthesia (CR) [Muravchick & Smith], 305

delayed extubation

and parkinsonian symptoms during emergence from general anesthesia (CR) [Muravchick & Smith], 305

with epidural anesthesia and analgesia (RA) [Liu, Carpenter & Neal], 1474

rigidity

and parkinsonian symptoms during emergence from general anesthesia (CR) [Muravchick & Smith], 305

power cord problem

TEC 6 vaporizer (CO) [Farmer & Zelman], 1300

TEC 6 vaporizer (CO) [Lukey], 1300

seizures

during propofol infusion (CI) [Samra, Sneyd, Ross & Henry], 843

after use of contrast agents (CO) [Feingold], 1302

after use of contrast agents (CO) [Karl], 1304

after use of contrast agents (CO) [Rosenberg], 1303

shivering

propofol and (CI) [Matsukawa, Kurz, Sessler, Bjorksten, Merrifield & Cheng], 1169

skin temperature, and vasoconstriction (CI) [Cheng, Matsukawa, Sessler, Ozaki, Kurz, Merrifield, Lin & Olofsson], 1160

status epilepticus

nonconvulsive, as cause for delayed emergence after electroconvulsive therapy (CR) [Crider & Hansen-Grant], 591

stress

analgesia induced by

surgical, enkephalinase inhibitor SCH 32615 augments (LI) [Jayaram, Singh & Carp], 1283

formation, on heparin-bonded pulmonary artery catheters (CR) [Dentz, Slaughter & Mark], 583

transient radicular irritation

with intrathecal infusion of lidocaine in rat, 7.5% glucose does not alter (LI) [Sakura, Chan, Ciriales & Drasner], 236

unintended transthoracic pulmonary artery cannulation (CR) [Reid, Sheridan, Desparmet & Adolph], 1526

vasoconstriction

impairs active core cooling during neurosurgery (CI) [Kurz, Sessler, Birnbauer, Illievich & Spiss], 870

propofol and (CI) [Matsukawa, Kurz, Sessler, Bjorksten, Merrifield & Cheng], 1169

skin temperature, and shivering (CI) [Cheng, Matsukawa, Sessler, Ozaki, Kurz, Merrifield, Lin & Olofsson], 1160

vocal cord paralysis

bilaterabilateral

transient, after insertion of laryngeal mask airway (CR) [Inomata, Nishikawa, Suga & Yamashita], 787

during general anesthesia (CI) [Pizov, Brown, Weiss, Baranov, Hennes, Baker & Hirshmanl, 1111

Wolf-Parkinson-White syndrome

propofol electrophysiology in (CI) [Sharpe, Dobkowski, Murkin, Klein & Yeel, 888

Computed tomography, See under Measurement techniques Computer, See under Equipment

Computer-assisted continuous infusion, See under Anesthetic techniques

Computer simulation, See under Study design

Congenital heart disease, See under Heart

Continuous positive airway pressure, See under Ventilation Contrast agents, See under Equipment

Convulsions, See under Toxicity

Coronary artery disease, See under Heart

Coronary blood flow, See under Heart

Coronary flow, See under Heart

Cortisol, See under Hormones

Cost analysis, See under Economics

Costs, See under Statistics

Costs of anesthesia, See under Anesthesia

Crystalloid cardioplegia, See under Heart

Crystalloids, See under Fluid therapy

Current perception threshold, See under Anesthetic techniques, spinal

Cyclic adenosine monophosphate, See under Metabolism

CYP1A2, See under Metabolism

CYP3A4, See under Metabolism

Cytochrome P450, See under Metabolism; Metabolism, drug

Cytochrome P2E1, See under Enzymes

Cytochrome P450 2E1, See under Enzymes

D

Deep hypothermic circulatory arrest, See under Anesthetic techniques

Deoxyglucose, See under Pharmacology

Desensitization, See under Spinal cord

Desflurane, See under Anesthetics, volatile

Dexmedetomidine, See under Pharmacology; Premedication; Sympathetic nervous system, α_2 -adrenergic agonist; Sympathetic nervous system, α-adrenergic receptor agonists

Dextran, See under Fluid therapy

Diagnosis

neuropsychiatric examination

under sedation, propofol use during (CO) [Ferson, Osborn & Soper], 1299

Diaphragm, See under Lungs; Muscle

Differential nerve block, See under Anesthetic techniques, spi-

Diuresis, See under Kidney

DNA, See under Metabolism

Dog, See under Animals

Dorsal root ganglion, See under Nerves

Dose-effect, See under Anesthetics, potency

Drug interactions, See under Interactions (drug)

Drug metabolism, See under Metabolism

Drug overdose, See under Complications

Drugs, See under Pharmacology

Dynamic spatial reconstructor, See under Measurement techniques

Dysrhythmias, See under Heart

E

Echocardiography

transesophageal, See under Monitoring

Echocardiography, See under Measurement techniques **Economics**

cost analysis

to decrease postanesthesia care unit costs (CI) [Dexter & Tinker], 94

health-care costs

weekly ventilator circuit changes to reduce (CI) [Hess, Burns, Romagnoli & Kacmarek], 903

pharmacoeconomics

to decrease postanesthesia care unit costs (CI) [Dexter & Tinker, 94

Edrophronium, See under Antagonists, neuromuscular relax-

EEDQ, See under Receptor blockers

Electrical failure, See under Complications

Electroconvulsive therapy, See under Anesthesia

Electroencephalogram, See under Monitoring

Electromyography, See under Measurement techniques

Emergency airway management, See under Airway

Emergency intubation, See under Intubation

Emission-computed tomography, See under Measurement techniques

Endarterectomy, carotid, See under Surgery, vascular

Endobronchial intubation, See under Intubation

Endogenous analgesia, See under Analgesia

Endothelin, See under Hormones; Pharmacology

Endothelium, See under Heart

Endothelium-derived nitric oxide, See under Heart, endothe-

Endotracheal tube adapter, See under Equipment

Endotracheal tubes, See under Equipment

End-systolic pressure-length relationship, See under Heart

Enflurane, See under Anesthetics, volatile

Enkephalinase inhibitor, See under Inhibitors

Enzymes

butyrylcholinesterase

in reversal of mivacurium block with human plasma cholinesterase (CR) [Østergaard, Jensen & Viby-Mogensen], 1295

cholinesterase

human plasma

for antagonism of prolonged mivacurium-induced neuromuscular blockade (CR) [Naguib, El-Gammal, Dauod, Ammar, Mookhtar & Turkistani], 1288

and mivacurium antagonism by edrophonium (CI) [Hart, Wright, Brown, Lau, Sharma, Miller, Gruenke & Fisher],

neostigmine

intrathecal, and spinal cord blood flow (LI) [Hood, Eisenach, Tong, Tommasi & Yakshl, 428

intrathecal, phase I safety assessment of (CI) [Hood, Eisenach & Tuttle], 331

intrathecal, studies of safety of (LI) [Yaksh, Grafe, Malkmus, Rathbun & Eisenachl, 412

spinally administered (EV) [Collins], 327

cytochrome P2E1

role in fluoride and hexafluoroisopropanol formation in sevoflurane metabolism (CI) [Kharasch, Armstrong, Gunn, Artru, Cox & Karol], 1379

cytochrome P450 2E1

role in fluoride and hexafluoroisopropanol formation in sevoflurane metabolism (CI) [Kharasch, Armstrong, Gunn, Artru, Cox & Karol], 1379

and mivacurium antagonism by edrophonium (CI) [Hart,

Wright, Brown, Lau, Sharma, Miller, Gruenke & Fisherl,

plasma membrane Ca2+-ATPase

inhibition of, in rats anesthetized with halothane (LI) [Franks, Horn, Janicki & Singh], 118

pseudocholinesterase

in reversal of mivacurium block with human plasma cholinesterase (CR) [Østergaard, Jensen & Viby-Mogensen], 1295

Epidural anesthesia, See under Anesthetic techniques

Epidural blood patch, See under Anesthetic techniques

Epilepsy, See under Complications

Epinephrine, See under Sympathetic nervous system, catecholamines

Epsilon aminocaproic acid, See under Pharmacology Equipment

anesthesia machine

failure of proportioning system to prevent hypoxic mixture on (CO) [Gordon, James, Lapham & Carboni], 598

failure of proportioning system to prevent hypoxic mixture on (CO) [Riddle], 599

antimicrobial filters

and epidural catheter infections (LI) |DeCicco, Matovic, Castellani, Basaglia, Santini, Del Pup, Fantin & Testa], 765

bronchofiberscope

for fiberoptic evaluation of difficult extubation (CR) [Nakagawa, Komatsu, Hayashi, Isa & Tanaka], 785

bronchoscope

fiberoptic

adaptation to, for instillation of local anesthetic (CO) [Vloka, Hadzic & Kitain], 792

and endotracheal tube replacement in patients with cervical spine injury (CO) [Wright & Vinayakom], 1307

capnometer

to assess influence of growth on alveolar plateau slope (CI) [Ream, Schreiner, Neff, McRae, Jawad, Scherer & Neufeld],

cardiopulmonary bypass

migration during cardiopulmonary bypass, causing venous cannula obstruction (CR) [Gilbert, Scherlis, Fiocco & Lowinger], 596

catheters

epidural

securing of, to Tuohy connectors (CO) [Aldrete], 320

prevention of kinking of (LR) [Sdrales & Benumof], 288 unintended transthoracic pulmonary artery cannulation during insertion of (CR) [Reid, Sheridan, Desparmet & Adolphl, 1526

percutaneous

prevention of kinking of (LR) [Sdrales & Benumof], 288 precurved transtracheal (CO) [Southwick], 1302

pulmonary artery

heparin-bonded, early thrombus formation on (CR) [Dentz, Slaughter & Markl, 583

migration of, causing venous cannula obstruction during cardiopulmonary bypass (CR) [Gilbert, Scherlis, Fiocco & Lowinger], 596

Codman frame

use of, compartment syndrome after spinal surgery and (CO) [Kuperwasser, Zaid & Ortega], 793

combitube

esophageal tracheal

proper placement of (CO) [Wafai, Czinn, Salem & Baraka], 1304

computer

simulation

of strategies to decrease postanesthesia care unit costs (CI) [Dexter & Tinker], 94

and volumetric capnography in children (CI) [Ream, Schreiner, Neff, McRae, Jawad, Scherer & Neufeld], 64

contrast agents

neurotoxicity of (CO) [Feingold], 1302

neurotoxicity of (CO) [Karl], 1304

neurotoxicity of (CO) [Rosenberg], 1303

endotracheal tube adapter

Racine connector

universal adapter, revisited (CO) [Lowe], 791

esophageal detector device

Ellick's evacuator versus syringe (CO) [Salem, Wafai, Joseph, Baraka & Czinn], 315

Ellick's evacuator versus syringe (CO) [Sood, Hamschmidt & Baylis], 314

infusion pump

for target controlled infusions of propofol (CI) [Coetzee, Glen, Wium & Boshoff], 1328

jet stylet

and endotracheal tube replacement in patients with cervical spine injury (CO) [Wright & Vinayakom], 1307

laryngeal mask airway

and fiberoptic endoscopy in infant with Schwartz-Jampel syndrome (CO) [Theroux, Kettrick & Khine], 605

neonatal resuscitation (CO) [Paterson & Byrne], 318

transient bilateral vocal cord paralysis after insertion of (CR) [Inomata, Nishikawa, Suga & Yamashita], 787

laryngoscope

handle, simple cost-effective method of preventing contamination (CO) [Tobin, Stevenson & Hall], 790

nasal trumpet

as cause of dissection of posterior pharynx, resulting in acute airway obstruction (CR) [Baumann & MacGregor], 1516

nasogastric tube

connectors, safekeeping of (CO) [Michelsen], 603

insertion of, for fiberoptic evaluation of difficult extubation (CR) [Nakagawa, Komatsu, Hayashi, Isa & Tanaka], 785

needles

small-gauge, hazard of (CO) [Smith & Berry], 310

pacemakers

subsidiary atrial

dominant and latent, automaticity of, anesthetics and, in chronically instrumented dogs (CI) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 1447

pulmonary artery catheter

placement of, transatrial pacing facilitates (CO) [Borum & Thompson], 1082

syringe cap

prevents leaks during one-lung ventilation (CO) [Ransom & Norfleet], 1538

tracheostomy tubes

metal corrosion of (CO) [Brunson & Mehta], 318

tubes

endotracheal

exchange, negative pressure ventilation during (CO) [Cooper], 1533

exchange, negative pressure ventilation during (CO) [Sumiyoshi & Kai], 1533

to occlude right upper lobe bronchial orifice to tamponade life-threatening hemoptysis (CR) [Morell, Prielipp, Foreman, Monaco & Royster], 1529

Tuohy connectors

securing epidural catheters to (CO) [Aldrete], 320

vaporizer(s)

TEC 6

power cord problem (CO) [Farmer & Zelman], 1300 power cord problem (CO) [Lukey], 1300

Equipment failure, See under Complications β-Escin, See under Membrane, permeabilization Esophageal detector device, See under Equipment

Esophagus

temperature, See under Temperature

Etomidate, See under Anesthetics, intravenous

Etorphine, See under Analgesics, opioid

Excitatory neurotransmitters, See under Neurotransmitters

Exocytosis, See under Neurotransmitters

Expirogram, See under Carbon dioxide

External oblique muscle, See under Muscle

Extracorporeal circulation, See under Circulation

Extubation, delayed, *See under* Complications, postoperative Eyes

miosis

central cholinergic stimulation causes (CO) [Boswell], 1543 central cholinergic stimulation causes (CO) [Hood & Eisenach], 1543

F

Fats

liposomes

and touch-evoked agitation by spinal phospholipids (LI) [Yanez, Wallace, Ho, Shen & Yaksh], 1189

Femoral nerve, See under Nerve(s)

Fentanyl, See under Analgesics, epidural; Analgesics, intravenous; Analgesics, opioids; Analgesics; Pharmacokinetics; Anesthetics, intravenous

Fiberoptic bronchoscopes, See under Equipment

Fiberoptic bronchoscopy, See under Anesthetic techniques Fiberoptic intubation, See under Anesthetic techniques

Filters, See under Equipment

fixed-dose analysis, *See under* Measurement techniques Fluid balance

osmoregulation

methohexital impairs (LI) [Kasner, Grobe, Krebs & Kaczmarczyk], 1396

Fluid therapy

colloids

microcirculatory perfusion during (LI) [Funk & Baldinger], 975 crystalloids

microcirculatory perfusion during (LI) [Funk & Baldinger], 975

dextran

microcirculatory perfusion during (LI) [Funk & Baldinger], 975

Fluoride, See under Ions; Pharmacology

Flutamide, See under Pharmacology

Forced-air cooling, See under Thermoregulation

Force-frequency relationship, See under Heart

Functional residual capacity, See under Lung(s)

G

γ-Aminobutyric acid, See under Brain

nitric oxide

nitrogen dioxide production during mechanical ventilation with (LI) [Nishimura, Hess, Kacmarek, Ritz & Hurford], 1246

nitrogen dioxide

production of, during mechanical ventilation with nitric oxide (LI) [Nishimura, Hess, Kacmarek, Ritz & Hurford], 1246

Gastrointestinal tract

motility

in intravenous versus epidural administration of hydromorphone (CI) [Liu, Carpenter, Mulroy, Weissman, McGill, Rupp & Allen], 682

General anesthetics, See under Anesthetics

Genetic factors

and anesthetic complications in muscle disorders (EV) [laizzo & Lehmann-Horn], 1093

cholinesterase variants

reversal of intense mivacurium block with human plasma cholinesterase and (CR) [Østergaard, Jensen & Viby-Mogensen], 1295

genetic heterogeneity

masseter rigidity associated with, in sodium channel (CI) [Vita, Olckers, Jedlicka, George, Heiman-Patterson, Rosenberg, Fletcher & Levitt], 1097

and metabolism of ropivacaine by human hepatic cytochrome P450 (LI) [Oda, Furuichi, Tanaka, Hiroi, Imaoka, Asada, Fujimori & Funae], 214

molecular biology

masseter rigidity associated with, in sodium channel (CI) [Vita, Olckers, Jedlicka, George, Heiman-Patterson, Rosenberg, Fletcher & Levitt], 1097

mutations

masseter rigidity associated with, in sodium channel (Cl) [Vita, Olckers, Jedlicka, George, Heiman-Patterson, Rosenberg, Fletcher & Levitt], 1097

Genetic heterogeneity, See under Genetic factors

Geniohyoid muscle, See under Muscle, skeletal

Glucose, See under Blood

Glutamate, See under Neurotransmitters; Neurotransmitters; Receptors; Receptors

Glycine, See under Pharmacology; Receptors

G protein-coupled receptors, See under Receptors

Guinea pig, See under Animals

H

Halothane, See under Anesthetics, volatile Hand, See under Anatomy

Head, See under Anatomy

Headache

postdural puncture

epidural blood patch in, can cause acute neurologic deterioration (CR) [Sperry, Gartrell & Johnson], 303

postdural puncture, See under Complications

can cause acute neurologic deterioration (CR) [Sperry, Gartrell & Johnson], 303

Head-up tilt, See under Position

Health-care costs, See under Economics

Heart

accessory pathway

propofol and, in Wolf-Parkinson-White syndrome (CI) [Sharpe, Dobkowski, Murkin, Klein & Yee], 888

action potentials

malignant hyperthermia and (LI) [Roewer, Greim, Rumberger & Schulte am Esch], 947

arrhythmia(s)

pacemakers and, and anesthetics, influence of, in chronically instrumented dogs (LI) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee]. 1447

propofol and, in Wolf-Parkinson-White syndrome (CI) [Sharpe, Dobkowski, Murkin, Klein & Yee], 888

volatile anesthetics and (LI) [Vicenzi, Woehlck, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 469

atrial pacemakers

subsidiary

volatile anesthetics and (L1) [Vicenzi, Woehlck, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 469

autonomic blockade

ketamine stereospecific effects and, in isolated perfused guinea pig heart (HI) (LI) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

autonomic regulation

pacemakers and, and anesthetics, influence of, in chronically instrumented dogs (LI) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 1447

volatile anesthetics and (LI) [Vicenzi, Woehlck, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosniak & Atleel, 469

cardiac output

arterial oxygenation during one-lung ventilation (CI) [Slinger & Scottl, 940

cardiomyopathy

hypertrophic, myocardial effects of propofol in hamsters with (Ll) [Riou, Lejay, Lecarpentier & Viars], 566

cardioplegia

crystalloid

myocyte function and (CI) [Cavallo, Dorman, Spinale & Roy], 926

catecholamine depletion

ketamine stereospecific effects and, in isolated perfused guinea pig heart (H1) (L1) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

conduction

effects of propofol or isoflurane on, in children undergoing radiofrequency catheter ablation (CI) [Lavoie, Walsh, Burrows, Laussen, Lulu & Hansen], 884

propofol and, in Wolf-Parkinson-White syndrome (CI) [Sharpe, Dobkowski, Murkin, Klein & Yee], 888 and subtype of α_1 adrenoceptor mediates depression of, in Purkinje fibers exposed to halothane (LI) [Turner, Vodanovic, Hoffman, Kampine & Bosnjak], 1438

congenital heart disease

selective pulmonary vasodilation by inhaled prostacyclin in newborn with (CR) [Zwissler, Rank, Jaenicke, Schürle, Welte, Reichart, Netz, Messmer & Peter], 1512

contractility

effect of 7.2% hypertonic saline/6% hetastarch on, in anesthetized humans (Cl) [Goertz, Mehl, Lindner, Rockemann, Schirmer, Schwilk & Georgieff], 1389

effects of propofol on, in hamsters with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (LI) [Riou, Lejay, Lecarpentier & Viars], 566

thiopental and (LI) [Housmans, Kudsioglu & Bingham], 436 triiodothyronine increases (LI) [Ririe, Butterworth, Royster, MacGregor & Zaloga], 1004

coronary artery disease

angioplasty in, timing for elective surgery in (CO) [Buffington & Smith], 1544

vascular surgery in, perioperative dexmedmetomidine for (CI) [Talke, Li, Jain, Leung, Drasner, Hollenberg, Mangano & Perioperative Ischemia Research Study Group], 620

coronary blood flow

isoflurane and (LI) [Crystal, Czinn, Silver & Salem], 542

coronary flow

ketamine stereospecific effects and, in isolated perfused guinea pig heart (HI) (LI) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

dysrhythmias

and subtype of α_1 adrenoceptor mediates depression of conduction, in Purkinje fibers exposed to halothane (LI) [Turner, Vodanovic, Hoffman, Kampine & Bosnjak], 1438

thoracic epidural anesthesia and (LI) [Kamibayashi, Hayashi, Mammoto, Yamatodani, Taenaka & Yoshiya], 129

electrophysiology

action potential duration

effects of hypothermia, potassium, and verapamil on (LI) [Sprung, Laszlo, Turner, Kampine & Bosnjak], 713

ketamine stereospecific effects and, in isolated perfused guinea pig heart (HI) (LI) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

maximum diastolic potential

effects of hypothermia, potassium, and verapamil on (LI) [Sprung, Laszlo, Turner, Kampine & Bosnjak], 713

maximum rate of phase O depolarization

effects of hypothermia, potassium, and verapamil on (LI) [Sprung, Laszlo, Turner, Kampine & Bosnjak], 713

endothelium

endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor

effects of volatile anesthetics on (LI) [Akata, Nakashima, Kodama, Boyle & Takahashi], 188

endothelium-derived nitric oxide

halothane impairs hemodynamic influence of (LI) [Sigmon, Florentino-Pineda, Van Dyke & Beierwaltes], 135

endothelium-derived relaxing factor

effects of volatile anesthetics on (LI) [Akata, Nakashima, Kodama, Boyle & Takahashi], 188

endothelium relaxing factor

mesenteric veins, hypoxia, volatile anesthetics and (LI) [Stadnicka, Stekiel, Hogan, Bosnjak & Kampine], 550

vascular

mesenteric veins, hypoxia, volatile anesthetics and (LI) [Stadnicka, Stekiel, Hogan, Bosnjak & Kampine], 550

vasoconstriction and vasodilation actions of halothane on rat mesenteric resistance blood vessels as independent (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221

end-systolic pressure-length relationship

effect of 7.2% hypertonic saline/6% hetastarch on, in anesthetized humans (CI) [Goertz, Mehl, Lindner, Rockemann, Schirmer, Schwilk & Georgieff], 1389

force-frequency relationship

altered, in failing human myocardium, halothane restores (LI) [Schmidt, Schwinger & Böhm], 1456

heart rate

during isoflurane and desflurane anesthesia in humans (CI) [Muzi & Ebert], 919

hemodynamics

in response to aortic cross-clamping (MI) [Gelman], 1026

His bundle

anesthetics and automaticity of dominant and latent pacemakers in chronically instrumented dogs (LI) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 1447

inotropic state

effect of 7.2% hypertonic saline/6% hetastarch on, in anesthetized humans (CI) [Goertz, Mehl, Lindner, Rockemann, Schirmer, Schwilk & Georgieff], 1389

inotropy

triiodothyronine increases (LI) [Ririe, Butterworth, Royster, MacGregor & Zaloga], 1004

intracellular Ca2+ transient

effects of thiopental on (LI) [Housmans, Kudsioglu & Bingham], 436

ischemia

voltage-sensitive calcium channels and (CO) [Blanck & Gardner], 1308

voltage-sensitive calcium channels and (CO) [Drenger], 1309

isolation

of perfused guinea pig heart, ketamine stereospecific effects in (HI) (LI) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

left ventricular pressure

ketamine stereospecific effects and, in isolated perfused guinea pig heart (HI) (LI) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

myocardial contractility

isoflurane and (LI) [Crystal, Czinn, Silver & Salem], 542

myocardial oxygen consumption

isoflurane and (LI) [Crystal, Czinn, Silver & Salem], 542

myocardium

failing human, halothane restores altered force-frequency relationship in (LI) [Schmidt, Schwinger & Böhm], 1456

myocyte

function of, and cardioplegia (CI) [Cavallo, Dorman, Spinale & Roy], 926

myocytes

single cell

canine, sevoflurane and (LI) [Hatakeyama, Momose & Ito], 559

opioid blockade

ketamine stereospecific effects and, in isolated perfused guinea

pig heart (HI) (LI) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

ouabain

halothane effects on, in restoration of altered force-frequency relationship in failing human myocardium (LI) [Schmidt, Schwinger & Böhm], 1456

oxygen consumption

ketamine stereospecific effects and, in isolated perfused guinea pig heart (HI) (LI) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

papillary muscle

effects of propofol on, in hamsters with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (LI) [Riou, Lejay, Lecarpentier & Viars], 566

perfusion

ketamine stereospecific effects and, in isolated perfused guinea pig heart (HI) (LI) [Graf, Vicenzi, Martin, Bosnjak & Stowe], 1426

preexcitation

propofol and, in Wolf-Parkinson-White syndrome (CI) [Sharpe, Dobkowski, Murkin, Klein & Yee], 888

Purkinie fibers

exposed to halothane, mediation of depression of conduction in (LI) [Turner, Vodanovic, Hoffman, Kampine & Bosnjak], 1438

relaxation

effects of propofol on, in hamsters with hypertrophic cardiomyopathy (L1) [Riou, Lejay, Lecarpentier & Viars], 566

resting potentials

malignant hyperthermia and (LI) [Roewer, Greim, Rumberger & Schulte am Esch], 947

sinoatrial node

anesthetics and automaticity of dominant and latent pacemakers in chronically instrumented dogs (LI) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 1447

propofol and, in Wolf-Parkinson-White syndrome (CI) [Sharpe, Dobkowski, Murkin, Klein & Yee], 888

volatile anesthetics and (LI) [Vicenzi, Woehlck, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 469

ventricle(s)

right

failure of, inhaled nitric oxide improves hepatic tissue oxygenation in (CR) [Gatecel, Mebazaa, Kong, Guinard, Kermarrec, Matéo & Payen], 588

Heart rate, See under Heart

Heat

balance

during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Cheng], 662
during prewarming (CI) [Sessler, Schroeder, Merrifield, Matsu-

during prewarming (Cl) [Sessler, Schroeder, Merrifield, Matsukawa & Cheng], 674

distribution

during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Cheng], 662

during prewarming (CI) [Sessler, Schroeder, Merrifield, Matsukawa & Cheng], 674

Heat production, See under Temperature

Hematoxylin and eosin, See under Histology

Hemodynamics, See under Blood; Heart

Hemoglobin, See under Blood

Hemorrhage

and dose-response relationship of tranexamic acid during extracorporeal circulation (CI) [Horrow, VanRiper, Strong, Grunewald & Parmet], 383

pulmonary

intentional occlusion of right upper lobe bronchial orifice to tamponade (CR) [Morell, Prielipp, Foreman, Monaco & Royster], 1529

Heparin, See under Blood, coagulation

Hexafluoroisopropanol, See under Metabolism

Histamine

releasing properties of 51W89 (Cl) [Lien, Belmont, Abalos, Eppich, Quessy, Abou-Donia & Savarese], 1131

Histology

hematoxylin and eosin

to assess halothane and focal cerebral ischemia (HI) (LI) [Warner, Ludwig, Pearlstein & Brinkhous], 1237

nitro blue tetrazolium

to assess halothane and focal cerebral ischemia (HI) (LI) [Warner, Ludwig, Pearlstein & Brinkhous], 1237

History

ether demonstration

Charles Frederick Heywood House Surgeon at (SA) [Vandam], 772

Heywood, Charles F.

House Surgeon at ether demonstration (SA) [Vandam], 772 of immediate hypersensitivity reactions (CO) [Whiteley], 316 intravenous alcohol in 1831 (CO) [Bergman], 602

Hormones

antidiuretic hormone

in methohexital administration (LI) [Kasner, Grobe, Krebs & Kaczmarczyk], 1396

cortiso

perioperative hypothermia and (CI) [Frank, Higgins, Breslow, Fleisher, Gorman, Sitzmann, Raff & Beattie], 83

endothelin

and hypoxic contraction of isolated rabbit mesenteric veins (LI) [Stadnicka, Stekiel, Hogan, Bosnjak & Kampine], 550

progesterone

measurement of, in assessment of postpartum changes in MAC of isoflurane (CI) [Chan & Gin], 1360

prostacyclin

aerosolized, versus inhaled nitric oxide in children with severe acute respiratory distress syndrome (CR) [Pappert, Busch, Gerlach, Lewandowski, Radermacher & Rossaint], 1507

aerosolized, in search of ideal pulmonary vasodilator (EV) [Wetzel], 1315

pulmonary vasodilation by, in newborn with congenital heart disease and cardiopulmonary bypass (CR) [Zwissler, Rank, Jaenicke, Schürle, Welte, Reichart, Netz, Messmer & Peter], 1512

prostaglandins

thromboxane

increase in, in platelet factor 4 injection in awake lamb (HI) (LI) [Kurrek, Winkler, Robinson & Zapol], 183

renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system

assessment of, in study of methohexital and osmoregulation (LI) [Kasner, Grobe, Krebs & Kaczmarczyk], 1396

thyroid

thyroxine

increases cardiac contractility (LI) [Ririe, Butterworth, Royster, MacGregor & Zaloga], 1004

triiodothyronine

increases cardiac contractility (LI) [Ririe, Butterworth, Royster, MacGregor & Zaloga], 1004

tumor necrosis factor

lung injury induced by, effect of pentoxifylline on (LI) [Kudoh, Ohtake, Nishizawa, Kurahashi, Hattori, Okumura, Pittet & Wiener-Kronish], 531

Human immunodeficiency virus, See under Virus(es)

Hydromorphone, See under Anesthetics, opioid

Hyperalgesia, See under Analgesia; Analgesics Hyperesthesia, See under Complications

Hyperglycemia, See under Metabolism

Hyperkalemia, See under Complications

Hyperthermia

malignant

and cardiac halothane effects (LI) [Roewer, Greim, Rumberger & Schulte am Esch], 947

hyperkalemia as triggering mechanism or presenting sign of, in two patients with chronic renal failure (CR) [Sprung, De-Boer, Zanettin, Ebrahim, Ryckman, Kalhan & Otto], 1518

propofol effects on Ca2+ regulation in (LI) [Fruen, Mickelson, Roghair, Litterer & Louis], 1274

See also under Complications

Hyperventilation, See under Lung(s)

Hypnotics

hyperalgesia related to (CO) [Hugo, Lake & Cooledge], 601 hyperalgesia related to (CO) [Tewari, Yao & Saberski], 601

benzodiazepines

flumazenil reversal of, before electroconvulsive therapy (CO) [Hananial, 321

midazolam

and alcohol as standard to assess impairment (CI) [Thapar, Zacny, Thompson & Apfelbaum], 53

dexmedetomidine versus, in ketamine anesthesia (CI) [Levänen, Mäkelä & Scheinin], 1117

intranasal, preanesthetic medication with, for brief pediatric surgical procedures (CI) [Davis, Tome, McGowan, Cohen, Latta & Felder], 2

a-chloralose

in study of effects of halothane on cardiovascular responses in neuraxis of cats (LI) [Farber, Samso, Kampine & Schmeling|, 153

intranasal

midazolam

in children (CO) [Davis, Tome, McGowan & Cohen], 1536 in children (CO) [Orman], 1535

pentobarbital

in study of effects of halothane on cardiovascular responses in neuraxis of cats (LI) [Farber, Samso, Kampine & Schmeling], 153

urethane

in study of effects of halothane on cardiovascular responses in neuraxis of cats (LI) [Farber, Samso, Kampine & Schme-

Hypocapnia, See under Carbon dioxide; Lung(s) Hypopharynx perforation, See under Complications Hypotension, See under Blood pressure

Hypothalamus, See under Brain

Hypothermia

circulatory arrest, cerebral oxygenation during pediatric cardiac surgery using (CI) [Kurth, Steven & Nicolson], 74

perioperative

and stress hormones (CI) [Frank, Higgins, Breslow, Fleisher, Gorman, Sitzmann, Raff & Beattie], 83

prewarming

during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Chengl, 662

profound

cerebral temperature monitoring during (CI) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Chengl, 662

See also under Temperature

Hypoxia

nitric oxide and blood flow in (LI) [Fredén, Wei, Berglund, Frostell & Hedenstierna], 1216

See also under Oxygen

Hypoxic vasoconstriction, See under Lungs

Image analysis, See under Measurement techniques Immunoinhibition, See under Metabolism Impedance plethysmography, respiratory, See under Measurement techniques

Impedance pneumography, See under Monitoring Infection

acquired immunodeficiency syndrome

parturients infected with, and regional anesthesia (CI) [Hughes, Dailey, Landers, Dattel, Crombleholme & Johnson], 32

See also under Complications

Infusion pump, See under Equipment

Inhalation anesthesia, See under Anesthetics, volatile Inhalation induction, See under Anesthetic techniques

Inhibitors

enkephalinase

SCH 32615

augments surgical stress-induced analgesia (LI) [Jayaram, Singh & Carpl, 1283

Inositol monophosphate, See under Metabolism Inotropic state, See under Heart

Inotropy, See under Heart

Interactions (drug)

propofol and ketamine in anesthesia induction in female patients (CI) [Hui, Short, Hong, Sven, Gin & Plummer], 641

Interpleural anesthesia, See under Anesthetic techniques Intracellular Ca2+ transient, See under Heart

Intracranial pressure

increased, See under Complications

Intranasal hypnotics, See under Hypnotics

Intraperitoneal anesthesia, See under Anesthetic techniques Intrathoracic blood volume, See under Lung(s)

Intravenous anesthesia, See under Anesthetics, intravenous

Intubation

emergency

airway management

in critically ill adults (CI) [Schwartz, Matthay & Cohen], 367 complications

in critically ill adults (CI) [Schwartz, Matthay & Cohen], 367 endobronchial

to occlude right upper lobe bronchial orifice in life-threatening hemoptysis (CR) [Morell, Prielipp, Foreman, Monaco & Royster], 1529

fiberoptic

and laryngeal mask airway, in infant with Schwartz-Jampel syndrome (CO) [Theroux, Kettrick & Khine], 605

tracheal

to occlude right upper lobe bronchial orifice in life-threatening hemoptysis (CR) [Morell, Prielipp, Foreman, Monaco & Royster], 1529

sympathoadrenal response

dexmedetomidine versus midazolam in ketamine anesthesia (CI) [Levänen, Mäkelä & Scheinin], 1117

In vitro contracture test, See under Measurement techniques In vivo microscopy, See under Measurement techniques Ions

calcium

calcium channel agonist

verapamil, effects of, on action potential of canine cardiac Purkinje fibers (LI) [Sprung, Laszlo, Turner, Kampine & Bosnjak], 713

calcium channels

and inhibition by volatile anesthetics of endogenous glutamate release from synaptosomes (CI) [Schlame & Hemmings], 1406

inhibition of, in heart cells by volatile anesthetics (LI) [Haworth & Goknur], 1255

propofol effects on, in malignant hyperthermia (LI) [Fruen, Mickelson, Roghair, Litterer & Louis], 1274

voltage-sensitive, and ischemia (CO) [Blanck & Gardner], 1308

voltage-sensitive, and ischemia (CO) [Drenger], 1309

inhibition of, by volatile anesthetics (LI) [Haworth & Goknur], 1255

intracellular

and halothane in restoration of altered force-frequency relationship in failing human heart (LI) [Schmidt, Schwinger & Böhm], 1456

increases in, substance P evoked, during local anesthetic administration (LI) [Li, Wingrove, Too, Marnerakis, Stimson, Strichartz & Maggio], 166

sevoflurane and, in canine single cardiac myocytes (LI) [Hatakeyama, Momose & Ito], 559

in study of inhibition of endogenous glutamate release from synaptosomes (CI) [Schlame & Hemmings], 1406

in study of myocyte function and cardioplegia (CI) [Cavallo, Dorman, Spinale & Roy], 926

fluoride

cytochrome P450 2E1 in formation during sevoflurane metabolism (Cl) [Kharasch, Armstrong, Gunn, Artru, Cox & Karol], 1379 nephrotoxicity enigma, human kidney methoxyflurane and sevoflurane metabolism (EV) [Brown], 607

nephrotoxicity enigma, human kidney methoxyflurane and sevoflurane metabolism (LI) [Kharasch, Hankins & Thummel], 689

in sevoflurane metabolism and disposition (CI) [Kharasch, Karol, Lanni & Sawchuk], 1369

potassium

channels

arterial K⁺ current, anesthetics and (LI) [Eskinder, Gebremedhin, Lee, Rusch, Supan, Kampine & Bosnjak], 479

extracellular

effects of, on action potential of canine cardiac Purkinje fibers (LI) [Sprung, Laszlo, Turner, Kampine & Bosnjak], 713

sodium

current inactivation

n-butyl-p-aminobenzoate selectively affects, in cultured rat sensory neurons (LI) [Van den Berg, Van Soest, Wang, Grouls & Korsten], 1463

inhibition of, by volatile anesthetics (LI) [Haworth & Goknur], 1255

sevoflurane and, in canine single cardiac myocytes (LI) [Hatakeyama, Momose & Ito], 559

sodium channel

cholesterol modulates (LI) [Rehberg, Urban & Duch], 749 sodium channels

and inhibition by volatile anesthetics of endogenous glutamate release from synaptosomes (CI) [Schlame & Hemmings], 1406

Iontophoresis, See under Anesthetic techniques

Ischemia, See under Complications

Ischemic depolarization, See under Brain

Isobolographic analysis, *See under* Measurement techniques Isoflurane, *See under* Anesthetics, inhalational; Anesthetics, volatile

Isoproterenol, See under Pharmacology; Sympathetic nervous system

J

Jet stylet, See under Equipment Jet ventilation, See under Ventilation Journal of Anestbesiology, See under Publications

K

Kainate, See under Metabolism, amino acid, excitatory Ketamine, See under Anesthetics, intramuscular; Anesthetics, intravenous

Kidney

effects of aortic cross-clamping on (MI) [Gelman], 1026

function

assessment of, in study of methohexital and osmoregulation (LI) [Kasner, Grobe, Krebs & Kaczmarczyk], 1396

metabolism

methoxyflurane and sevoflurane, and fluoride nephrotoxicity enigma (EV) [Brown], 607 methoxyflurane and sevoflurane, and fluoride nephrotoxicity enigma (LI) [Kharasch, Hankins & Thummel], 689

urine

production

during sevoflurane metabolism and depression (CI) [Kharasch, Armstrong, Gunn, Artru, Cox & Karol], 1379

in sevoflurane metabolism and disposition (CI) [Kharasch, Karol, Lanni & Sawchuk], 1369

water diuresis

assessment of, in study of methohexital and osmoregulation (LI) [Kasner, Grobe, Krebs & Kaczmarczyk], 1396

Knee-chest position, See under Position

I

Lamb, See under Animals

Laparoscopic surgery, See under Surgery

Laryngeal mask airway, See under Equipment

Laryngoscope, See under Equipment

Learning

during anesthesia

epinephrine facilitation of (CO) [Ghoneim], 309 epinephrine facilitation of (CO) [Weinberger & Gold], 308

Left ventricular pressure, See under Heart

Lidocaine, See under Anesthetics, local

Lipids, See under Metabolism

Liposomes, See under Fats

Liver

function

in right ventricular failure, inhaled nitric oxide improves (CR) [Gatecel, Mebazaa, Kong, Guinard, Kermarrec, Matéo & Payen], 588

metabolism

methoxyflurane and sevoflurane, and fluoride nephrotoxicity enigma (LI) [Kharasch, Hankins & Thummel], 689

of sevoflurane, and distribution of metabolites (CI) [Kharasch, Armstrong, Gunn, Artru, Cox & Karol], 1379

of sevoflurane, and distribution of metabolites (CI) [Kharasch, Karol, Lanni & Sawchuk], 1369

microsomes

and metabolism of ropivacaine by human hepatic cytochrome P450 (LI) [Oda, Furuichi, Tanaka, Hiroi, Imaoka, Asada, Fujimori & Funae], 214

transplantation, See under Transplantation

Local anesthetics, See under Anesthetics

Locus ceruleus, See under Brain

Lungs

acid aspiration

pentoxifylline and lung injury associated with (LI) [Kudoh, Ohtake, Nishizawa, Kurahashi, Hattori, Okumura, Pittet & Wiener-Kronish], 531

asthma

and wheezing during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Pizov, Brown, Weis^e Baranov, Hennes, Baker & Hirshman], 1111

atelectasis

and arterial oxygenation during one-lung ventilation (CI) [Slinger & Scott], 940

during general anesthesia (CI) [Rothen, Sporre, Engberg, Wegenius, Högman & Hedenstierna], 832

blood flood

and arterial oxygenation during one-lung ventilation (CI) [Slinger & Scott], 940

breathing pattern

in humans, while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

in humans, while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

bronchi

responsiveness of, effect of pulmonary sympathetic blockade on (CO) [Dicpinigaitis & Almenoff], 794

responsiveness of, effect of pulmonary sympathetic blockade on (CO) [Groeben & Hopf], 794

bronchospasm

and wheezing during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Pizov, Brown, Weiss, Baranov, Hennes, Baker & Hirshman],

circulation

isoflurane and, during α - and β -adrenoreceptor activation in chronically instrumented dogs (LI) [Lennon & Murray], 723

compliance

during general anesthesia (CI) [Rothen, Sporre, Engberg, Wegenius, Högman & Hedenstierna], 832

diaphragm

in humans, while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

in humans, while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

effects of aortic cross-clamping on (MI) [Gelman], 1026

endotheliun

pentoxifylline and lung injury associated with (LI) [Kudoh, Ohtake, Nishizawa, Kurahashi, Hattori, Okumura, Pittet & Wiener-Kronish], 531

epithelium

pentoxifylline and lung injury associated with (LI) [Kudoh, Ohtake, Nishizawa, Kurahashi, Hattori, Okumura, Pittet & Wiener-Kronish], 531

functional residual capacity

in humans, while awake and during halothane anesthesia (Cl) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

in humans, while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

gas exchange

during general anesthesia (CI) [Rothen, Sporre, Engberg, Wegenius, Högman & Hedenstierna], 832

growth

and capnography (CI) [Ream, Schreiner, Neff, McRae, Jawad, Scherer & Neufeld], 64

hypertension

platelet factor 4 injection produces, in awake lamb (HI) (LI) [Kurrek, Winkler, Robinson & Zapol], 183

hyperventilation

bronchoconstriction induced by, and phosphatidylinositol turnover (LI) [Shibata, Makita, Tsujita, Tomiyasu, Fujigaki, Nakamura & Sumikawa], 102

hypocapnia

norepinephrine and, stimulate phosphatidylinositol turnover (LI) [Shibata, Makita, Tsujita, Tomiyasu, Fujigaki, Nakamura & Sumikawa], 102

hypoxic vasoconstriction

nitric oxide and blood flow in (LI) [Fredén, Wei, Berglund, Frostell & Hedenstierna], 1216

ining

acute, perioperative transfusion-related, incidence of (CO) [Weber, Warner & Moore], 789

by hydrochloric acid, pentoxifylline and (LI) [Kudoh, Ohtake, Nishizawa, Kurahashi, Hattori, Okumura, Pittet & Wiener-Kronish], 531

intrathoracic blood volume

in humans, while awake and during halothane anesthesia (Cl) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

in humans, while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

mechanical ventilation

weekly ventilator circuit changes to reduce costs of (CI) [Hess, Burns, Romagnoli & Kacmarek], 903

model

and capnography (CI) [Ream, Schreiner, Neff, McRae, Jawad, Scherer & Neufeld], 64

oxygen shunting

and arterial oxygenation during one-lung ventilation (CI) [Slinger & Scott], 940

pediatric

and capnography (CI) [Ream, Schreiner, Neff, McRae, Jawad, Scherer & Neufeld], 64

pressure-flow relation

isoflurane and, during α - and β -adrenoreceptor activation in chronically instrumented dogs (LI) [Lennon & Murray], 723

pulmonary hypertension

and inhaled prostacyclin in newborn with congenital heart disease and cardiopulmonary bypass (CR) [Zwissler, Rank, Jaenicke, Schürle, Welte, Reichart, Netz, Messmer & Peter], 1512

respiratory distress syndrome

severe acute, aerosolized prostacyclin versus inhaled nitric oxide in children with (CR) [Pappert, Busch, Gerlach, Lewandowski, Radermacher & Rossaint], 1507

respiratory therapy

weekly ventilator circuit changes to reduce costs of (Cl) [Hess, Burns, Romagnoli & Kacmarek], 903

ribcage

in humans, while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

in humans, while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

stretch

and endogenous nitric oxide during positive end-expiratory pressure (LI) [Persson, Lönnqvist & Gustafsson], 969

vascular resistance

endothelium-independent vasoconstricting and vasodilating actions of halothane on, in rat (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221

ventilation

muscle use after cardiac surgery (CI) [Clergue, Whitelaw, Charles, Gandjbakhch, Pansard, Derenne & Viars], 1318

N

Magnetic resonance imaging, See under Measurement techniques

Malignant hyperthermia, See under Complications; Hyperthermia

Masseter rigidity, See under Complications

Measurement techniques

blood pressure

arterial pressure

separation of oscillometric calibration from arterial tonometer signal (CO) [de Jong, Ros & de Lange], 1301

separation of oscillometric calibration from arterial tonometer signal (CO) [Siegel, Brock-Utne & Brodsky], 1302

capnometry

volumetric

to assess influence of growth on alveolar plateau slope (CI)
[Ream, Schreiner, Neff, McRae, Jawad, Scherer & Neufeld],
64

cardiopulmonary bypass

measurement of cerebral blood flow during (CO) [Cook & Michenfelder], 604

cerebral metabolic rate for glucose

and ischemic depolarization (LI) [Nakashima, Todd & Warner],

computed tomography

to assess atelectasis during general anesthesia (C1) [Rothen, Sporre, Engberg, Wegenius, Högman & Hedenstierna], 832

fast

to assess human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6 to assess human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

dynamic spatial reconstructor

to assess human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

echocardiography

of effect of hypertonic saline/hetastarch solution on left ventricular contractility (CI) [Goertz, Mehl, Lindner, Rockemann, Schirmer, Schwilk & Georgieff], 1389

electromyography

to assess human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

to assess human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

to monitor the evoked response of adductor pollicis (CI)
[D'Honneur, Guignard, Slavov, Ruggier & Duvaldestin],
649

fixed-dose analysis

for analysis of drug interaction between intrathecal clonidine and MK-801 (LI) [Lee & Yaksh], 741

image analysis

of reduction of focal ischemic injury by halothane (HI) (LI) [Warner, Ludwig, Pearlstein & Brinkhous], 1237

in vitro contracture test

in study of succinylcholine-induced masseter muscle rigidity (CI) [Vita, Olckers, Jedlicka, George, Heiman-Patterson, Rosenberg, Fletcher & Levitt], 1097

of susceptibility to anesthetic complications (EV) [laizzo & Lehmann-Horn], 1093

in vivo microscopy

during volume therapy (LI) [Funk & Baldinger], 975

isobolographic analysis

for analysis of drug interaction between intrathecal clonidine and MK-801 (LI) [Lee & Yaksh], 741

magnetic resonance imaging

of lumbar facet synovial cyst (CR) [Hong, O'Grady, Carlsson, Casey & Clements], 1060

microdialysis

in ovine fetus (LI) [Penning, Chestnut, Dexter, Hrdy, Poduska & Atkins], 521

microneurography

to assess fentanyl modification of desflurane's responses (CI) [Pacentine, Muzi & Ebert], 823

microspheres

colored

to measure intrathecal neostigmine and spinal cord blood flow (LI) [Hood, Eisenach, Tong, Tommasi & Yaksh], 428

multiple inert gas elimination

to assess atelectasis during general anesthesia (CI) [Rothen, Sporre, Engberg, Wegenius, Högman & Hedenstierna], 832 oscillometry

artifactual hypotension and (CO) [Healzer & Pearl], 323

patch-clamp

to assess n-butyl-p-aminobenzoate inactivation of fast sodium currents in cultured rat neurons (LI) [Van den Berg, Van Soest, Wang, Grouls & Korsten], 1463

single channel

arterial K⁺ current, anesthetics and (LI) [Eskinder, Gebremedhin, Lee, Rusch, Supan, Kampine & Bosnjak], 479

plethysmography

volume

and skin temperature, vasoconstriction, and shivering (CI) [Cheng, Matsukawa, Sessler, Ozaki, Kurz, Merrifield, Lin & Olofsson], 1160

radiography

of cervical spine movement during laryngoscopy (CI) [Hastings, Vigil, Hanna, Yang & Sartoris], 859

respiratory impedance plethysmography

to assess human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

to assess human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

roentgenography

intraoperative, is it justified? (CO) [Lennon], 1087 intraoperative, is it justified? (CO) [Morimura], 1087

single photon emission computer-aided tomography

to assess distribution of cerebral blood flow during isoflurane or halothane anesthesia (CI) [Reinstrup, Ryding, Algotsson, Messeter, Asgeirsson & Uski], 359

surface oxygen electrodes

during volume therapy (Ll) [Funk & Baldinger], 975

thromboelastography

as guide to platelet transfusion (CO) [Pivalizza & Abramson], 1086

tomography

emission-computed

cerebral metabolism during propofol anesthesia in humans studied with (HI) (CI) [Alkire, Haier, Barker, Shah, Wu & Kao], 393

tracer dilution

anesthesia and glucose metabolism (CI) [Sbaï, Jouvet, Soulier, Pénicaud, Merckx & Bresson], 1155

visual analog scale

analysis of statistical tests to compare, among groups (CI) [Dexter & Chestnut], 896

Mechanical ventilation, See under Ventilation

Mechanism of anesthesia, See under Anesthesia

Medulla, See under Brain

Membrane(s)

permeabilization

β-escin

and anesthetic action on contractile proteins (LI) [Akata & Boyle], 700

plasma

Ca²⁺-ATPase

inhibition of, in rats anesthetized with halothane (LI) [Franks, Horn, Janicki & Singh], 118

Ca2+-ATPase (PMCA)

anesthetics inhibit (Ll) [Franks, Horn, Janicki & Singh], 108 synaptic

anesthetics inhibit (LI) [Franks, Horn, Janicki & Singh], 108 inhibition of, in rats anesthetized with halothane (LI) [Franks, Horn, Janicki & Singh], 118

Memory

alcohol to assess degree of impairment induced by drugs used in ambulatory surgery (CI) [Thapar, Zacny, Thompson & Apfelbaum], 53

and epinephrine facilitation of learning under anesthesia (CO) [Ghoneim], 309

and epinephrine facilitation of learning under anesthesia (CO) [Weinberger & Gold], 308

Meperidine, See under Analgesics, opioid

Mesenteric veins, See under Veins

Metaanalysis/combined analysis, See under Statistics

Metabolic rate, See under Metabolism

Metabolism

adenosine triphosphate

hypothermia and anesthetics (LI) [Verhaegen, Iaizzo & Todd], 1209

amino acids

assessment of, in study of anesthetics and γ -aminobutyric release and uptake (LI) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

excitator

and glutamate release, studied by microdialysis (LI) [Penning, Chestnut, Dexter, Hrdy, Poduska & Atkins], 521

kainat

ketamine inhibits cGMP production stimulated by, in cultured cerebral neurons (LI) [Gonzales, Loeb, Reichard & Irvine], 205

quisqualate

ketamine inhibits cGMP production stimulated by, in cultured cerebral neurons (LI) [Gonzales, Loeb, Reichard & Irvinel 205

cDNA

during halothane inhibition of signaling through muscarinic receptors (LI) [Durieux], 174

cholesterol

modulates anesthetic actions (LI) [Rehberg, Urban & Duch], 749

cyclic adenosine monophosphate

sevoflurane, and canine single cardiac myocytes (LI) [Hatakeyama, Momose & Itol, 559

CYP1A2

metabolism of ropivacaine by (LI) [Oda, Furuichi, Tanaka, Hiroi, Imaoka, Asada, Fujimori & Funae], 214

metabolism of ropivacaine by (LI) JOda, Furuichi, Tanaka, Hiroi, Imaoka, Asada, Fujimori & Funae], 214

cytochrome P450

metabolism of ropivacaine by (LI) [Oda, Furuichi, Tanaka, Hiroi, Imaoka, Asada, Fujimori & Funae], 214

drug

cytochrome P450

methoxyflurane and sevoflurane, and fluoride nephrotoxicity enigma (EV) [Brown], 607

methoxyflurane and sevoflurane, and fluoride nephrotoxicity enigma (LI) [Kharasch, Hankins & Thummel], 689

after hypothermic liver preservation (LI) [Kelley, Cauldwell, Fisher, Lau, Sharma & Weisiger], 251

hyperglycemia

during cardiopulmonary bypass (LI) [Feerick, Johnston, Jenkins, Lin, Mackay & Prough], 512

immunoinhibition

and metabolism of ropivacaine by human hepatic cytochrome P450 (LI) [Oda, Furuichi, Tanaka, Hiroi, Imaoka, Asada, Fujimori & Funaej, 214

inositol monophosphate

carbachol, norepinephrine, and hypocapnia stimulate (LI) [Shibata, Makita, Tsujita, Tomiyasu, Fujigaki, Nakamura & Sumikawal, 102

metabolic rate

and halothane anesthesia in infants (LI) [Dicker, Ohlson, Johnson, Cannon, Lindahl & Nedergaard], 491

phosphatidylinositol turnover

carbachol, norepinephrine, and hypocapnia stimulate (LI) [Shibata, Makita, Tsujita, Tomiyasu, Fujigaki, Nakamura & Sumikawal, 102

phospholipids

spinal, touch-evoked agitation by (LI) [Yanez, Wallace, Ho, Shen & Yaksh], 1189

Metabolites

hexafluoroisopropanol

formation of, during sevoflurane metabolism (CI) [Kharasch, Armstrong, Gunn, Artru, Cox & Karol], 1379

in sevoflurane metabolism and disposition (CI) [Kharasch, Karol, Lanni & Sawchukl, 1369

Methemglobinemia, See under Complications

Methohexital, See under Anesthetics, intravenous

Methoxyflurane, See under Anesthetics, volatile

Metoclopramide, See under Vomiting, antiemetics

Microcirculation

capillary perfusion

during volume therapy (LI) [Funk & Baldinger], 975

oxygen supply

during volume therapy (LI) [Funk & Baldinger], 975

Microdialysis, See under Measurement techniques

Microneurography, See under Measurement techniques

Microscopy, See under Measurement techniques

Microsomes, See under Liver

Microspheres, See under Measurement techniques

Microvascular endothelial cells, See under Brain

Microvascular surgery, See under Surgery

Midazolam, See under Hypnotics, benzodiazepines; Hypnotics, intranasal

Middle cerebral artery, See under Brain

Minimum alveolar concentration, See under Potency, anesthetic

Miosis, See under Complications; Eye(s)

Mitral valve replacement, See under Surgery, cardiac

Mivacurium. See under Neuromuscular relaxants

MK 801, See under Antagonists; Sympathetic nervous system Models

computer

for target controlled infusions of propofol (Cl) [Coetzee, Glen, Wium & Boshoffl, 1328

Molecular biology, See under Biology; Genetic factors Monitoring

capnography

to assess postanesthesia apnea in former preterm infants (CI) [Coté, Zaslavsky, Downes, Kurth, Welborn, Warner & Malvival, 809

coagulation

thromboelastography as guide to platelet transfusion (CO) [Pivalizza & Abramson], 1086

and electrical failure during cardiopulmonary bypass (CR) [Troianos], 298

electroencephalogram

of effects of sleep and opioids in nucleus tractus solitarius (LI) [Reinoso-Barbero & Andrés], 144

propofol and, in partial epilepsy (CI) [Samra, Sneyd, Ross & Henry], 843

hemoglobin

near-infrared spectroscopy

and brain oxygenation during pediatric heart surgery (CI) [Kurth, Steven & Nicolson], 74

impedance pneumography

to assess postanesthesia apnea in former preterm infants (CI) [Coté, Zaslavsky, Downes, Kurth, Welborn, Warner & Malvival, 809

monitor with mind of its own (CO) [Bunnell], 317

monitor with mind of its own (CO) [Ramundo & Larach], 317

pulse oximetry

to assess postanesthesia apnea in former preterm infants (CI) [Coté, Zaslavsky, Downes, Kurth, Welborn, Warner & Malviya], 809

somatosensory evoked potentials

carbon dioxide reactivity and carotid surgery (CI) [Thiel, Zickmann, Stertmann, Wyderka & Hempelmann], 655

spectroscopy

near-infrared

and brain oxygenation during pediatric heart surgery (CI) [Kurth, Steven & Nicolson], 74

temperature

and estimating brain temperature during hypothermia (EV) [Hindman & Dexter], 329

train-of-four

in cholinesterase antagonism of prolonged mivacurium-induced neuromuscular blockade (CR) [Naguib, El-Gammal, Dauod, Ammar, Mookhtar & Turkistani], 1288

transcranial Doppler

intraoperative (CO) [Lam], 1536

transcranial Doppler sonography

carbon dioxide reactivity and carotid surgery (CI) [Thiel, Zick-mann, Stertmann, Wyderka & Hempelmann], 655

transesophageal echocardiography

in aortic intussusception: rare complication of aortic dissection (CR) [Hudak & Konstadt], 1292

hypopharynx perforation caused by probe used in (CR) [Spahn, Schmid, Carrel, Pasch & Schmid], 581

Monte Carlo simulation, See under Study design

Mood, See under Recovery

Morbidity, See under Outcome

Morphine, See under Analgesics, narcotic; Analgesics, opioid;
Anesthetics, intravenous

Multiple inert gas elimination, See under Measurement techniques

Muscle

action potentials

canine single cardiac myocytes, sevoflurane and (LI) [Hatakeyama, Momose & Ito], 559

cardiac

sarcolemma

voltage-sensitive calcium channels in, and ischemia (CO) [Blanck & Gardner], 1308

voltage-sensitive calcium channels in, and ischemia (CO) [Drenger], 1309

diaphragm

function after cardiac surgery (Cl) [Clergue, Whitelaw, Charles, Gandjbakhch, Pansard, Derenne & Viars], 1318

and human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

and human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

external oblique

and human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

and human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

parasternal intercostal

and human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (Cl) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

and human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

respiratory

and human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

and human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

skeletal

adductor pollicis

atracurium versus vecuronium for blocking of (CI) [D'Honneur, Guignard, Slavov, Ruggier & Duvaldestin], 649

geniohyoid

atracurium *versus* vecuronium for blocking of (Cl) [D'Honneur, Guignard, Slavov, Ruggier & Duvaldestin], 649 sarcoplasmic reticulum

in study of propofol effects on Ca²⁺ regulation in malignant hyperthermia (LI) [Fruen, Mickelson, Roghair, Litterer & Louis], 1274

smooth

vascular

and anesthetic action on contractile proteins (LI) [Akata & Boyle], 700

endothelium-independent vasoconstricting and vasodilating actions of halothane on, in rat (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221

in study of anesthetic action on acetylcholine relaxation in resistance artery (LI) [Akata, Nakashima, Kodama, Boyle & Takahashi], 188

transversus abdominis

and human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner, Warner & Ritman], 6

and human chest wall function while awake and during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Warner & Warner], 20

Mutations, See under Genetic factors

Myocardial contractility, See under Heart

Myocardial oxygen consumption, See under Heart

Myocardium, See under Heart

Myocyte, See under Heart

Myotonia fluctuans, See under Complications

N

Naloxone, See under Antagonists

Nasal trumpet, See under Equipment

Nasogastric tube, See under Equipment

Nasopharynx, temperature, See under Anatomy; Temperature Nasotracheal intubation, See under Anesthetic techniques

Nausea, See under Vomiting

n-Butyl-p-aminobenzoate, *See under* Anesthetics, local Near-infrared spectroscopy, *See under* Monitoring

Neck, See under Anatomy

Needles, See under Equipment

Needlestick injuries, See under Complications

Neostigmine, See under Enzymes, cholinesterase; Pharmacology

Nerves

axon

neurons

sensitization of, by non-noxious stimuli in awake but not anesthetized state (LI) [Herrero & Headley], 267

dorsal root ganglion

n-butyl-p-aminobenzoate affects inactivation of fast sodium currents in (LI) [Van den Berg, Van Soest, Wang, Grouls & Korsten], 1463

femoral

injury to, may be related to abdominal wall retractor (CO) [Butterworth], 795

injury to, may be related to abdominal wall retractor (CO) [Warner & Martin], 796

injur

nitric oxide and (LI) [Yamamoto & Shimoyama], 1266

sodium channel

masseter rigidity and (CI) [Vita, Olckers, Jedlicka, George, Heiman-Patterson, Rosenberg, Fletcher & Levitt], 1097

ulnar

neuropathy

peri- or postoperative? (CO) [Kempen], 1538

peri- or postoperative? (CO) [Warner, Warner & Martin], 1539

vagus

surgery

positive end-expiratory pressure for, endogenous nitric oxide during (LI) [Persson, Lönnqvist & Gustafsson], 969

Neuromuscular blocking agents, See under Neuromuscular re-

Neuromuscular junction

nicotinic acetylcholine receptor, general anesthetics and (HI) (LI) [Raines, Rankin & Miller], 276

Neuromuscular relaxants

atracurium

antagonism by edrophonium (CI) [Beemer, Goonetilleke & Biorkstenl, 852

versus vecuronium, comparison of neuromuscular blocking effect of (Cl) [D'Honneur, Guignard, Slavov, Ruggier & Duvaldestin], 649

51W89

cardiovascular effects and histamine-releasing properties of (CI) [Lien, Belmont, Abalos, Eppich, Quessy, Abou-Donia & Savaresel, 1131

neuromuscular pharmacology of (CI) [Belmont, Lien, Quessy, Abou-Donia, Abalos, Eppich & Savarese], 1139

mivacurium

antagonism of, by edrophonium (CI) [Hart, Wright, Brown, Lau, Sharma, Miller, Gruenke & Fisher], 912

intense block, reversal of, with human plasma cholinesterase (CR) [Østergaard, Jensen & Viby-Mogensen], 1295

prolonged neuromuscular blockade induced by, human plasma cholinesterase for antagonism of (CR) [Naguib, El-Gammal, Dauod, Ammar, Mookhtar & Turkistani], 1288

neuromuscular blocking agents

nondepolarizing

and 51W89 (CI) [Belmont, Lien, Quessy, Abou-Donia, Abalos, Eppich & Savarese], 1139

nondepolarizing

antagonism of, by edrophonium (CI) [Hart, Wright, Brown, Lau, Sharma, Miller, Gruenke & Fisher], 912

rocuronium

pharmacokinetics of, in children (CI) [Vuksanaj & Fisher], 1104 vecuronium

extraction of, following hypothermic liver preservation (LI) [Kelley, Cauldwell, Fisher, Lau, Sharma & Weisiger], 251

potentiation by desflurane *versus* isoflurane (CI) [Wright, Hart, Lau, Brown, Sharma, Gruenke & Fisher], 404

versus atracurium comparison of neuromuscular blocking effect of (CI) [D'Honneur, Guignard, Slavov, Ruggier & Duvaldestinl, 649

Neuromuscular transmission

nicotinic acetylcholine receptor

desensitization, anesthetic actions on (HI) (LI) [Raines, Rankin & Miller], 276

Neurons, See under Brain; Nerve(s), axon

Neuropathic pain, See under Pain

Neuropathy, See under Complications

Neuropsychiatric examination, See under Diagnosis

Neurosurgery, See under Surgery

Neurosurgical anesthesia, See under Anesthesia

Neurotoxicity, See under Complications

Neurotransmitters

acetylcholine muscarinic

uscariiiic

halothane inhibits signaling through, in *Xenopus* oocytes (LI) [Durieux], 174

assessment of, in study of anesthetics and γ -aminobutyric release and uptake (LI) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

exocytosis

inhibition by volatile anesthetics of, from synaptosomes by presynaptic mechanism (CI) [Schlame & Hemmings], 1406

glutamate

glycine receptor antagonism and (LI) [McFarlane, Warner, Nader & Dexter], 963

ischemia-induced release of, isoflurane reduces (LI) [Patel, Drummond, Cole & Goskowicz], 996

Ketamine inhibits cGMP production stimulated by, in cultured cerebral neurons (LI) [Gonzales, Loeb, Reichard & Irvine], 205

release

inhibition by volatile anesthetics of, from synaptosomes by presynaptic mechanism (CI) [Schlame & Hemmings], 1406

glycine

ischemia-induced release of, isoflurane reduces (LI) [Patel, Drummond, Cole & Goskowicz], 996

nitric oxide

and neuropathy (LI) [Yamamoto & Shimoyama], 1266

substance P

tachykinins

local anesthetics and (LI) [Li, Wingrove, Too, Marnerakis, Stimson, Strichartz & Maggio], 166

Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor, See under Neuromuscular transmission; Receptors

Nitric oxide, See under Anesthetics, gases; Gases; Neurotransmitters; Pharmacology

Nitro blue tetrazolium, See under Histology

Nitrogen dioxide, See under Gases

Nitrous oxide, See under Anesthetics, gases; Anesthetics, inhalational

NK1, See under Receptors, substance P

N-Methyl-D-aspartate, See under Agonists

N-Methyl-D-aspartate antagonist, $See\ under$ Sympathetic nervous system

Nociception, See under Spinal cord

Nondepolarizing neuromuscular blocking agents, See under Neuromuscular relaxants

Nondepolarizing neuromuscular relaxants, See under Neuromuscular relaxants

Nonshivering thermogenesis, See under Temperature, regula-

Norepinephrine, See under Sympathetic nervous system, catecholamines

Normocapnia, See under Carbon dioxide

N*-Nitro-L-arginine methyl ester, See under Pharmacology

0

Obstetric anesthesia, See under Anesthesia

Occlusion pressure, See under Ventilation

Ondansetron, See under Antagonists, serotonin; Pharmacology

One-lung ventilation, See under Ventilation

Oocytes, See under Cells

Opioid analgesia, See under Analgesia

Opioid analgesics, See under Analgesics

Opioid receptors, See under Receptors

Opioids, See under Analgesics; Analgesics, narcotic

Organizations

International Malignant Hyperthermia Workshop and Symposium, Hiroshima, Japan, July 16-19, 1994 (SM), 803

Society of Neurosurgical Anesthesia and Critical Care, 22nd annual meeting, San Francisco, California, October 14, 1994 (SM) [Petrozza], 1312

Oscillometry, See under Measurement techniques

Osmoregulation, See under Fluid balance

Ouabain, See under Heart

Outcome

morbidity

with epidural anesthesia and analgesia (RA) [Liu, Carpenter & Neall, 1474

outcome assessment

and statistical process control (CI) [Lagasse, Steinberg, Katz & Saubermannl, 1181

patient care

and statistical process control (CI) [Lagasse, Steinberg, Katz & Saubermann], 1181

process asses ment

and statistical process control (Cl) [Lagasse, Steinberg, Katz & Saubermann], 1181

Oxycodone, See under Analgesics, opioid

Oxygen

consumption

and inhibition of nonshivering thermogenesis by halothane in infants (LI) [Dicker, Ohlson, Johnson, Cannon, Lindahl & Nedergaard], 491

myocardial, See under Heart

hypoxia

mesenteric veins and volatile anesthetics (Ll) [Stadnicka, Stekiel, Hogan, Bosnjak & Kampine], 550

oxygenation

brain, during pediatric heart surgery (CI) [Kurth, Steven & Nicolson], 74

Oxygenation, See under Oxygen

Oxygen shunting, See under Lungs

Oxygen supply, See under Microcirculation

P

Pacemakers, See under Equipment

Pacing

transatrial, See under Anesthetic techniques

Pain

acute

perioperative

practice guidelines for management of (PG) [American Society of Anesthesiologists Task Force on Pain Management], 1071

acute pain services

how many are there in the United States? (CO) [Ready], 322 chronic

percutaneous aspiration of lumbar facet synovial cyst in (CR) [Hong, O'Grady, Carlsson, Casey & Clements], 1060

control spinally administered neostigmine for (EV) [Collins], 327

levels

statistical analysis to assess analgesic doses on (CI) [Dexter & Chestnut], 896

neuropathic

nitric oxide and (LI) [Yamamoto & Shimoyama], 1266 rat model of, interaction between intrathecal clonidine and MK-801 in (LI) [Lee & Yaksh], 741

perioperative

acute

practice guidelines for management of (PG) [American Society of Anesthesiologists Task Force on Pain Management], 1071

phantom limb

reactivation of, successful treatment with intravenous lidocaine (CR) [Lee & Donovan], 295

and phase I safety assessment of intrathecal neostigmine methylsulfate in humans (CI) [Hood, Eisenach & Tuttle], 331

postoperative

dose-dependent analgesia after intrathecal clonidine in (CO) [Filos, Goudas, Patroni & Polyzou], 1532

dose-dependent analgesia after intrathecal clonidine in (CO) [Pivalizza], 1532

intravenous *versus* epidural administration of hydromorphone for (CI) [Liu, Carpenter, Mulroy, Weissman, McGill, Rupp & Allen], 682

societal responses

ambivalence toward: Schweitzer versus Nine Inch Nails (CO) [Caton], 800

ambivalence toward: Schweitzer versus Nine Inch Nails (CO) [Johnstone & Fifel, 799]

and touch-evoked agitation by spinal phospholipids (LI) [Yanez, Wallace, Ho, Shen & Yaksh], 1189

tourniquet

to assess oral clonidine to prolong lidocaine spinal anesthesia (CI) [Liu, Chiu, Neal, Carpenter, Bainton & Gerancher], 1353

Papillary muscle, See under Heart

Parasternal intercostal muscle, See under Muscle

Parasympathetic nervous system

acetylcholine

and interactions between volatile anesthetics and subsidiary atrial pacemakers (Ll) [Vicenzi, Woehlck, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 469

in study of anesthetics and automaticity of pacemakers in chronically instrumented dogs (LI) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 1447

atropine

intravenous, and oral clonidine in children (CI) [Nishina, Mikawa, Mackawa & Obara], 1126

central cholinergic stimulation

causes miosis (CO) [Boswell], 1543

causes miosis (CO) [Hood & Eisenach], 1543

Parkinson's disease, See under Complications

Patch-clamp, See under Measurement techniques

Patient care, See under Outcome

Patient-controlled analgesia, See under Analgesia; Anesthetic techniques

Pediatric anesthesia, See under Anesthesia

Peer review, See under Research

Pentobarbital, See under Anesthetics, intravenous; Hypnotics Pentoxifylline, See under Pharmacology

Perioperative hypothermia, See under Hypothermia

Permeabilization, See under Membrane

PF4, See under Blood, platelet factors

Phantom limb, See under Pain

Pharmacodynamics

mivacurium

intense block, reversal of, with human plasma cholinesterase (CR) [Østergaard, Jensen & Viby-Mogensen], 1295

Pharmacoeconomics, See under Economics

Pharmacokinetics

fentanyl

buccal absorption of, is *pH*-dependent in dogs (LI) [Streisand, Zhang, Niu, McJames, Natte & Pace], 759

lidocaine

topical, large doses of, during microvascular surgery, are not associated with toxic blood concentrations (CR) [Johnstone, Wax, Bishop & Chafin], 593

metabolites

of sevoflurane, metabolism and depression (Cl) [Kharasch, Armstrong, Gunn, Artru, Cox & Karol], 1379

in sevoflurane metabolism and disposition (CI) [Kharasch, Karol, Lanni & Sawchuk], 1369

model

for target controlled infusions of propofol (CI) [Coetzee, Glen, Wium & Boshoff], 1328

placental accumulation

and bupivacaine transfer across human term placenta (LI) JJohnson, Herman, Arney, Gonzalez, Johnson & Downing], 459

placental transfer

of bupivacaine (LI) [Johnson, Herman, Arney, Gonzalez, Johnson & Downing], 459

protein binding

of bupivacaine, and placental transfer (LI) JJohnson, Herman, Arney, Gonzalez, Johnson & Downing], 459

rocuronium

in children (CI) [Vuksanaj & Fisher], 1104

Pharmacology

caffeine

in study of direct actions of halothane on resistance blood vessels (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221

clonidine

in investigation of desensitization to its behavioral effects (LI) [Hayashi, Guo & Maze], 954

deoxyglucose

radionuclide imaging

cerebral metabolism during propofol anesthesia in humans studied with (HI) (Cl) [Alkire, Haier, Barker, Shah, Wu & Kao], 393

dexmedetomidine

in investigation of desensitization to its behavioral effects (LI) [Hayashi, Guo & Maze], 954

drugs

adverse effects

dexmedetomidine versus midazolam in ketamine anesthesia (CI) [Levänen, Mäkelä & Scheinin], 1117

endothelin

evaluation of, in investigation of subtype of α_1 adrenoceptor mediation of depression of conduction in Purkinje fibers exposed to balothane (LI) [Turner, Vodanovic, Hoffman, Kampine & Bosnjak], 1438

epsilon aminocaproic acid

early thrombus formation on heparin-bonded pulmonary artery catheters in patients receiving (CR) [Dentz, Slaughter & Markl, 583

fluoride

metabolites

formation of, during sevoflurane metabolism (CI) [Kharasch, Armstrong, Gunn, Artru, Cox & Karol], 1379

in sevoflurane metabolism and disposition (CI) [Kharasch, Karol, Lanni & Sawchuk], 1369

flutamide

methemoglobinemia in patient receiving (CR) [Jackson & Barker], 1065

glycine

receptor antagonism (LI) [McFarlane, Warner, Nader & Dexter], 963

isoproterenol

in study of isoflurane anesthesia and pulmonary circulation (LI) [Lennon & Murray], 723

neostigmine

and miosis (CO) [Boswell], 1543

and miosis (CO) [Hood & Eisenach], 1543

nitric oxide

endogenous, mediators, during positive end-expiratory pressure (LI) [Persson, Lönnqvist & Gustafsson], 969

in study of anesthetic action on acetylcholine relaxation in resistance artery (LI) [Akata, Nakashima, Kodama, Boyle & Takahashi], 188

Nw-nitro-L-arginine methyl ester

and blood flow in lobar hypoxia (LI) [Fredén, Wei, Berglund, Frostell & Hedenstierna], 1216

ondansetron

in children undergoing tonsillectomy (CO) [Rodarte & Furst],

in children undergoing tonsillectomy (CO) [Rose & Martin], 1305

pentoxifylline

and lung injury by hydrochloric acid (LI) [Kudoh, Ohtake, Nishizawa, Kurahashi, Hattori, Okumura, Pittet & Wiener-Kronish], 531

phenylephrine

in study of isoflurane anesthesia and pulmonary circulation (L1) [Lennon & Murray], 723

propofol and ketamine in anesthesia induction in female patients (CI) [Hui, Short, Hong, Sven, Gin & Plummer], 641

propranolol

in study of isoflurane anesthesia and pulmonary circulation (LI) [Lennon & Murray], 723

pulmonary vasodilators

search for ideal, aerosolized prostacyclin in (EV) [Wetzel], 1315

saline solution

hypertrophic

 -hetastarch solution, effect of, on left ventricular contractility in anesthetized humans (CI) [Goertz, Mehl, Lindner, Rockemann, Schirmer, Schwilk & Georgieff], 1389

sodium nitroprusside

added to lidocaine, effects of, on lidocaine-induced convulsions in rat (LI) [Yokoyama, Hirakawa & Goto], 574

U46619

in study of isoflurane anesthesia and pulmonary circulation (LI) [Lennon & Murray], 723

vasodilators

added to lidocaine, effects of, on lidocaine-induced convulsions in rat (LI) [Yokoyama, Hirakawa & Goto], 574

volatile anesthetics

and direct actions of, on resistance blood vessels (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221

Pharyngeal flap, See under Complications

Pharynx, See under Airway

Phenylephrine, See under Pharmacology; Sympathetic nervous system; Sympathetic nervous system, catecholamines

Phosphatidylinositol turnover, See under Metabolism

Phospholipids, See under Metabolism

Placenta

human term

bupivacaine transfer across (LI) [Johnson, Herman, Arney, Gonzalez, Johnson & Downing], 459

Plasma enzymes, See under Enzymes

Plasma membranes, See under Membrane(s)

Platelet factors, See under Blood

Platelets, See under Blood

Plethysmography, See under Measurement techniques

Pneumonia, See under Complications

Pneumothorax, See under Complications

Polypeptides

angiotensin

receptors

halothane inhibits signaling through, in *Xenopus* oocytes (LI) [Durieux], 174

substance F

binding and evoked increases in intracellular Ca²⁺ by, inhibited by local anesthetics (LI) [Li, Wingrove, Too, Marnerakis, Stimson, Strichartz & Maggio], 166

Position

head-up tilt

and supine, for study of thoracic epidural anesthesia and heart rate variability (CI) [Hopf, Skyschally, Heusch & Peters], 609

knee-chest

compartment syndrome after spinal surgery in (CO) [Kuperwasser, Zaid & Ortega], 793

Positive end-expiratory pressure, See under Ventilation

Postanesthesia care unit

costs (CO) [Dexter], 1534

costs (CO) [Hagan], 1534

analysis of strategies to decrease (CI) [Dexter & Tinker], 94 Postoperative complications, See under Complications

Postpartum anesthesia, See under Anesthesia, obstetric

Potassium, See under Ions

Potassium channels, See under Ions Potency

anesthetic

minimum alveolar concentration

of isoflurane, for bilateral tubal ligation in postpartum period (CI) [Zhou, Norman, DeLima, Mehta & Bass], 1364

of isoflurane, postpartum changes in (CI) [Chan & Gin], 1360 neuromuscular blocking agents

vecuronium potentiation by desflurane *versus* isoflurane (CI) [Wright, Hart, Lau, Brown, Sharma, Gruenke & Fisher], 404

Power analysis, See under Statistics

Practice guidelines, See under Anesthesiology

Preanesthetic medication

clonidine for, to prolong lidocaine spinal anesthesia (CI) [Liu, Chiu, Neal, Carpenter, Bainton & Gerancher], 1353

Predictive performance, See under Statistics

Preemptive analgesia, See under Analgesia

Preexcitation, See under Heart

Premedication

dexmedetomidine

in vascular surgery patients (CI) [Talke, Li, Jain, Leung, Drasner, Hollenberg, Mangano & Perioperative Ischemia Research Study Group], 620

hemodynamics

in vascular surgery patients (Cl) [Talke, Li, Jain, Leung, Drasner, Hollenberg, Mangano & Perioperative Ischemia Research Study Group], 620

Pressor sites, See under Brain

Prewarming, See under Anesthetic techniques; Hypothermia Progesterone, See under Hormones

Pronuclear stage transfer, See under Assisted reproductive techniques

Propofol, See under Anesthetics, hypnotic; Anesthetics, intra-

Propranolol, See under Pharmacology

Prostacyclin, See under Hormones

Prostaglandins, See under Hormones

Proteins

binding

of bupivacaine, and placental transfer (LI) [Johnson, Herman, Arney, Gonzalez, Johnson & Downing], 459

bupivacaine

systemic toxicity of, in nonpregnant and pregnant ewes, in comparative study (HI) (LI) [Santos, Arthur, Wlody, DeArmas, Morishima & Finster], 734

ropivacain

systemic toxicity of, in nonpregnant and pregnant ewes, in comparative study (HI) (LI) [Santos, Arthur, Wlody, DeArmas, Morishima & Finster], 734

bioluminescent

aequorin

in study of thiopental and myocardial contractility (LI) [Housmans, Kudsioglu & Bingham], 436

ryanodine

receptors

propofol effects on, in malignant hyperthermia (LI) [Fruen, Mickelson, Roghair, Litterer & Louis], 1274

in study of direct actions of halothane on resistance blood vessels of rat (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221

Protein binding, See under Proteins

Pseudocholinesterase, See under Enzymes

Psychomotor recovery, See under Recovery

Publications

Journal of Anesthesiology

changes

"From the FDA" (EV) [Saidman], 1

"Guide for Authors" (EV) [Saidman], 1

citation of errors (CO) [Nishina, Asano, Mikawa, Maekawa & Obara], 599

Pulmonary acid aspiration, See under Lungs

Pulmonary artery

temperature, See under Temperature

Pulmonary artery catheter, See under Equipment

Pulmonary blood flow, See under Lungs

Pulmonary circulation, See under Lungs

Pulmonary compliance, See under Lungs

Pulmonary endothelium, See under Lungs

Pulmonary epithelium, See under Lungs

Pulmonary gas exchange, See under Lungs

Pulmonary hypertension, See under Complications; Lungs

Pulmonary pressure-flow relation, See under Lungs

Pulse oximetry, See under Monitoring

Q

Quality assurance, See under Anesthesia

Quantitative sensory testing, See under Anesthetic techniques, spinal

Quisqualate, See under Metabolism, amino acid, excitatory

R

Racine connector, See under Equipment

Radiofrequency catheter ablation, $See\ under$ Anesthetic techniques

Radiography, See under Measurement techniques

Rat, See under Animals

δ-Receptor agonist, See under Analgesics, opioid

κ-Receptor agonist, See under Analgesics, opioid

μ-Receptor agonist, See under Analgesics, opioid

Receptor blockers

EEDQ

and desensitization to α_2 -adrenergic agonists (LI) [Hayashi, Guo & Maze], 954

Receptors

α-adrenergic

dexmedetomidine versus midazolam in ketamine anesthesia (CI) [Levänen, Mäkelä & Scheinin], 1117

β₂-adrenergic

regulation of norepinephrine release by, during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Deegan, Bing He, Krivoruk, Wood & Wood], 1417 α₂-adrenoceptor

agonists to, denentization to (LI) [Hayashi, Guo & Maze], 954

angiotensin

halothane inhibits signaling through, in *Xenopus* oocytes (LI) [Durieux], 174

glutamate

glycine receptor antagonism and (LI) [McFarlane, Warner, Nader & Dexter], 963

release from ovine fetal brain during maternal hemorrhage (LI) [Penning, Chestnut, Dexter, Hrdy, Poduska & Atkins], 521

glycine

receptor antagonism (LI) [McFarlane, Warner, Nader & Dexter], 963

G protein-coupled

halothane inhibits signaling through, in *Xenopus* oocytes (LI) [Durieux], 174

muscarinic acetylcholine

halothane inhibits signaling through, in *Xenopus* oocytes (LI) [Durieux], 174

nicotinic acetylcholine

desensitization, anesthetic actions on (HI) (LI) [Raines, Rankin & Miller], 276

opioid

peripheral

intraperitoneal *versus* interpleural morphine (CI) [Schulte-Steinberg, Weninger, Jokisch, Hofstetter, Misera, Lange & Stein], 634

ryanodine

propofol effects on, in malignant hyperthermia (LI) [Fruen, Mickelson, Roghair, Litterer & Louis], 1274

substance P

NK1

local anesthetics and (LI) [Li, Wingrove, Too, Marnerakis, Stimson, Strichartz & Maggio], 166

ecovery

mood

following analgesic drugs used in ambulatory surgery alcohol as standard to assess (CI) [Thapar, Zacny, Thompson & Apfelbaum], 53

Rectum

temperature, See under Temperature

Regional cerebral blood flow, See under Brain

Renal insufficiency, See under Complications

Renal toxicity, See under Toxicity

Renin-angiotensin system, See under Hormones

Reports of Scientific Meetings, See under Organizations

Research

biomedical

basic, should government continue to fund? (CO) [Collins], 1542

basic, should government continue to fund? (CO) [Smith], 1542

clinical trial

right, wrong, and surrogate endpoints (CO) [Fisher], 1085 right, wrong, and surrogate endpoints (CO) [Gelman], 1084 right, wrong, and surrogate endpoints (CO) [Khalil], 1084

peer review

outcome and statistical process control (CI) [Lagasse, Steinberg, Katz & Saubermann], 1181

research design

right, wrong, and surrogate endpoints (CO) [Fisher], 1085 right, wrong, and surrogate endpoints (CO) [Gelman], 1084 right, wrong, and surrogate endpoints (CO) [Khalil], 1084 simulation

computer

of influence of growth on alveolar plateau slope (CI) [Ream, Schreiner, Neff, McRae, Jawad, Scherer & Neufeld], 64 of strategies to decrease postanesthesia care unit costs (CI) [Dexter & Tinker], 94

Research design, See under Research

Respiratory distress syndrome, See under Lungs

Respiratory muscle, *See under* Muscle Respiratory therapy, *See under* Lungs

Resting potentials, See under Heart

Ribcage, See under Lungs

Rigidity, See under Complications, postoperative

Rocuronium, See under Neuromuscular relaxants; Pharmacokinetics

Roentgenography, See under Measurement techniques

Roentyacaine, See under Anesthetics, Joseph Rioteansformati

Ropivacaine, See under Anesthetics, local; Biotransformation (drug)

Ryanodine, See under Proteins

Ryanodine receptors, See under Receptors

S

Saline solution, See under Pharmacology Sarcolemma, See under Muscle, cardiac Sarcoplasmic reticulum, See under Muscle, skeletal SCH 32615, See under Inhibitors, enkephalinase Sciatic nerve block, See under Anesthetic techniques

Sedatives, See under Hypnotics

Seizures, See under Complications

Self-inflating bulb, *See under* Equipment Sensitization, *See under* Spinal cord

Setpoint temperature, See under Temperature; Temperature, regulation

Sevoflurane, See under Anesthetics; Anesthetics, volatile Sheep, See under Animals

Shivering, See under Complications; Thermoregulation

Simulation, computer, See under Research

Single photon emission computer-aided tomography, See under Measurement techniques

Sinoatrial node, See under Heart

Skeletal muscle, See under Muscle

Skin temperature, See under Temperature

Sleep

slow wave sleep

and opioids in nucleus tractus solitarius (LI) [Reinoso-Barbero & Andrés], 144

Slow wave sleep, See under Sleep

Smooth muscle, See under Muscle

Sodium, See under Ions

Sodium channel, See under Ions, sodium; Nerves

Sodium nitroprusside, See under Pharmacology

Somatosensory evoked potentials, See under Monitoring Spectroscopy

near-infrared, See under Monitoring

Spinal anesthesia, See under Anesthesia; Anesthetic techniques; Anesthetic techniques, spinal

Spinal cord

blood supply

intrathecal neostigmine and spinal cord blood flow (LI) [Hood, Eisenach, Tong, Tommasi & Yaksh], 428

and desensitization to α_2 -adrenergic agonists (LI) [Hayashi, Guo & Maze], 954

desensitization

general anesthetics modify kinetics of (HI) (LI) [Raines, Rankin & Miller], 276

drug effects

intrathecal neostigmine and spinal cord blood flow (LI) [Hood, Eisenach, Tong, Tommasi & Yaksh], 428

effects of aortic cross-clamping on (MI) [Gelman], 1026

nociception

and sensitization of spinal neurons by non-noxious stimuli in awake but not anesthetized state (LI) [Herrero & Headley], 267

sensitization

nociception-induced sensitization of, inhibition of, by anesthetic agents (LI) [O'Connor & Abram], 259

Spine

atlantooccipital joint

movement during laryngoscopy (Cl) [Hastings, Vigil, Hanna, Yang & Sartoris], 859

cervical spine injury

endotracheal tube replacement in patients (CO) [Wright & Vinayakom], 1307

cervical vertebrae

movement during laryngoscopy (Cl) [Hastings, Vigil, Hanna, Yang & Sartoris], 859

Statistics

costs

postanesthesia care unit (CO) [Dexter], 1534 postanesthesia care unit (CO) [Hagan], 1534

metaanalysis/combined analysis

of postanesthesia apnea in former preterm infants (Cl) [Coté, Zaslavsky, Downes, Kurth, Welborn, Warner & Malviya], 809

power analysis

to compare visual analog scale measurements among groups
(Cl) | Dexter & Chestnutl. 896

predictive performance

model for selection for target controlled infusions of propofol (Cl) [Coetzee, Glen, Wium & Boshoff], 1328

right, wrong, and surrogate endpoints (CO) [Fisher], 1085

right, wrong, and surrogate endpoints (CO) [Gełman], 1084 right, wrong, and surrogate endpoints (CO) [Khalil], 1084

Status epilepticus, See under Complications

Stereoisomers, See under Anesthetics, intravenous

Stress, See under Complications

Striatum, See under Brain

Study design

computer stimulation

for statistical analysis of analgesic doses (Cl) [Dexter & Chestnut], 896

Monte Carlo simulation

for statistical analysis of analgesic doses (CI) [Dexter & Chestnut], 896 Subjective recovery, See under Recovery

Substance P, See under Polypeptides

Substance P neurotransmitters, $See\ under$ Neurotransmitters

Substance P receptors, See under Receptors

Sufentanil, See under Anesthetics, intravenous

Surface oxygen electrodes, See under Measurement techniques

Surgery

cardiac

ablation

in Wolf-Parkinson-White syndrome, propofol electrophysiology in (CI) [Sharpe, Dobkowski, Murkin, Klein & Yee], 888 aortic dissection

aortic intussusception: rare complication of aortic dissection (CR) [Hudak & Konstadt], 1292

cardiopulmonary bypass

complete electrical failure during (CR) [Troianos], 298

deep hypothermia for, cerebral temperature monitoring during (Cl) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

hyperglycemia during (LI) [Feerick, Johnston, Jenkins, Lin, Mackay & Prough], 512

hypothermic, measurement of cerebral blood flow during (CO) [Cook & Michenfelder], 604

pulsatile *versus* nonpulsatile, and brain (LI) [Hindman, Dexter, Smith & Cutkomp], 241

selective pulmonary vasodilation by inhaled prostacyclin in newborn with (CR) [Zwissler, Rank, Jaenicke, Schürle, Welte, Reichart, Netz, Messmer & Peter], 1512

α-stat *versus pH*-stat effects on cerebral metabolic rate during (HI) (LI) [Hindman, Dexter, Cutkom_i. & Smith], 983

mitral valve replacement

anesthesia for, in carcinoid heart disease (CR) [Neustein & Cohen], 1067

ventilatory changes due to altered muscle use (CI) [Clergue, Whitelaw, Charles, Gandjbakhch, Pansard, Derenne & Viars], 1318

coronary

angioplasty

timing of elective surgery after (CO) [Buffington & Smith], 1544

laparoscopic

cholecystectomy

intraperitoneal versus interpleural morphine for pain after (CI) [Schulte-Steinberg, Weninger, Jokisch, Hofstetter, Misera, Lange & Stein], 634

microvascular

large doses of topical lidocaine during, are not associated with toxic blood concentrations (CR) [Johnstone, Wax, Bishop & Chafinl, 593

neurosurgery

thermoregulatory vasoconstriction during impairs active core cooling (CI) [Kurz, Sessler, Birnbauer, Illievich & Spiss], 870

thoracio

arterial oxygenation during one-lung ventilation for (CI) [Slinger & Scott], 940

vagotomy

positive end-expiratory pressure for, endogenous nitric oxide during (LI) [Persson, Lönnqvist & Gustafsson], 969

vascular

aortic intussusception: rare complication of aortic dissection (CR) [Hudak & Konstadt], 1292

carotid endarterectomy

carbon dioxide reactivity and (Cl) [Thiel, Zickmann, Stertmann, Wyderka & Hempelmann], 655

Sweating, See under Thermoregulation

Sympathectomy, See under Sympathetic nervous system Sympathetic block, See under Anesthetic techniques Sympathetic microneurography, See under Anesthetic tech-

Sympathetic nervous system

niques

activation by desflurane and modification of activation by fentanyl (CI) [Pacentine, Muzi & Ebert], 823

α₂-adrenergic agonist

cionidine

oral, and intravenous clonidine in children (CI) [Nishina, Mikawa, Maekawa & Obara], 1126

oral, prolongs lidocaine spinal anesthesia (CI) [Liu, Chiu, Neal, Carpenter, Bainton & Gerancher], 1353

dexmedetomidine

in vascular surgery patients (CI) [Talke, Li, Jain, Leung, Drasner, Hollenberg, Mangano & Perioperative Ischemia Research Study Group], 620

α-adrenergic agonists

evaluation of, in investigation of subtype of α_1 adrenoceptor mediation of depression of conduction in Purkinje fibers exposed to halothane (LI) [Turner, Vodanovic, Hoffman, Kampine & Bosnjak], 1438

α -adrenergic receptor agonists

dexmedetomidine

versus midazolam in ketamine anesthesia (CI) [Levänen, Mäkelä & Scheinin], 1117

β_2 -adrenergic receptor agonists

isoproterenol

in study of norepinephrine regulation release by β_2 -adrenergic receptors during halothane (CI) [Deegan, Bing He, Krivoruk, Wood & Wood], 1417

β -adrenergic receptor agonists

and myocyte contractile responsiveness (CI) [Cavallo, Dorman, Spinale & Roy], 926

β-adrenergic receptor antagonist

and inotropic effects of thyroid hormones (LI) [Ririe, Butterworth, Royster, MacGregor & Zaloga], 1004

α-adrenergic receptors

activation of, isoflurane and pulmonary vascular pressure-flow relation during (LI) [Lennon & Murray], 723

β -adrenergic receptors

activation of, isoflurane and pulmonary vascular pressure-flow relation during (LI) [Lennon & Murray], 723

and inotropic effects of thyroid hormones (LI) [Ririe, Butterworth, Royster, MacGregor & Zaloga], 1004

adrenergic receptors

 α_2 agonists

clonidine, in study of anesthetics and γ-aminobutyric acid release and uptake (LI) [Mantz, Lecharny, Laudenbach, Henzel, Peytavin & Desmonts], 502

α_2 -adrenoceptor agonist

clonidine

and MK-801, interaction between, in peripheral neuropathic pain rat model (LI) [Lee & Yaksh], 741

α_2 -adrenoceptor antagonist

N-methyl-D-aspartate

MK-801, and clonidine, interaction between, in peripheral neuropathic pain rat model (LI) [Lee & Yaksh], 741

autonomic nervous system

cardiac innervation

heart rate variability, and thoracic epidural anesthesia (CI) [Hopf, Skyschally, Heusch & Peters], 609

sympathetic pressoreceptors

during isoflurane and desflurane anesthesia in humans (CI) [Muzi & Ebert], 919

baroreflexes

effects of halothane on, in cats (LI) [Farber, Samso, Kampine & Schmeling], 153

catecholamines

epinephrine

added to lidocaine, effects of, on lidocaine-induced convulsions in rat (L1) [Yokoyama, Hirakawa & Goto], 574

dysrhythmogenic effect of, myocardial sensitization to, thoracic epidural anesthesia attenuates (LI) [Kamibayashi, Hayashi, Mammoto, Yamatodani, Taenaka & Yoshiya], 129

evaluation of, in investigation of subtype of α_1 adrenoceptor mediation of depression of conduction in Purkinje fibers exposed to halothane (LI) [Turner, Vodanovic, Hoffman, Kampine & Bosnjak], 1438

facilitation of learning under anesthesia (CO) [Ghoneim], 309

facilitation of learning under anesthesia (CO) [Weinberger & Gold], 308

in study of anesthetics and automaticity of pacemakers in chronically instrumented dogs (LI) [Woehlck, Vicenzi, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 1447

interactions between volatile anesthetics, and subsidiary atrial pacemakers (LI) [Vicenzi, Woehlck, Bajic, Sokolyk, Bosnjak & Atlee], 469

perioperative hypothermia and (CI) [Frank, Higgins, Breslow, Fleisher, Gorman, Sitzmann, Raff & Beattie], 83

norepinephrine

added to lidocaine, effects of, on lidocaine-induced convulsions in rat (LI) [Yokoyama, Hirakawa & Goto], 574

clearance

regulation of, by β-₂-adrenergic receptors during halothane anesthesia (CI) [Deegan, Bing He, Krivoruk, Wood & Wood], 1417

and hypocapnia stimulate phosphatidylinositol turnover (LI) [Shibata, Makita, Tsujita, Tomiyasu, Fujigaki, Nakamura & Sumikawa], 102

perioperative hypothermia and (CI) [Frank, Higgins, Breslow, Fleisher, Gorman, Sitzmann, Raff & Beattie], 83

spillove

regulation of, by β_2 -adrenergic receptors during halothane anesthesia (Cl) [Deegan, Bing He, Krivoruk, Wood & Wood], 1417

in study of halothane inhibition of nonshivering thermogenesis (LI) [Dicker, Ohlson, Johnson, Cannon, Lindahl & Nedergaard], 491 phenylephrine

added to lidocaine, effects of, on lidocaine-induced convulsions in rat (LI) [Yokoyama, Hirakawa & Goto], 574 in study of direct actions of halothane on resistance blood vessels of rat (LI) [Boyle & Maher], 221

isoproterenol

halothane effects on, in restoration of altered force-frequency relationship in failing human myocardium (LI) [Schmidt, Schwinger & Böhm], 1456

a receptor agonists

clonidine

in study of cardiorespiratory and spinal cord blood flow effects of intrathecal neostigmine (LI) [Hood, Eisenach, Tong, Tommasi & Yaksh], 428

sympathectomy

spinal *versus* epidural anesthesia for (CI) [Stevens, Beardsley, White, Kao, Gantt & Holman], 877

Sympathetic pressoreceptors, See under Autonomic nervous system

Sympathoadrenal response, See under Intubation, tracheal Synaptic plasma membranes, See under Membrane(s), plasma Synaptosomes, See under Brain

Synovial cyst, See under Complications

Syringe cap, See under Equipment

T

Tachykinins, *See under* Neurotransmitters, substance P TEC 6 vaporizer, *See under* Equipment

Temperature axilla

monitoring of, and cerebral temperature monitoring during deep hypothermia (CI) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

bladder

monitoring of, and cerebral temperature monitoring during deep hypothermia (CI) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

brain

monitoring of, during deep hypothermia (CI) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

esophagus

monitoring of, and cerebral temperature monitoring during deep hypothermia (CI) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

gradients

and estimating brain temperature during hypothermia (EV) [Hindman & Dexter], 329

heat production

and inhibition of nonshivering thermogenesis by halothane in infants (LI) [Dicker, Ohlson, Johnson, Cannon, Lindahl & Nedergaard], 491

hypothermia

cerebral adenosine and anesthetics (LI) [Verhaegen, laizzo & Toddl, 1209

cerebral metabolic rate for glucose and ischemic depolarization (LI) [Nakashima, Todd & Warner], 1199

compared with isoflurane for induction of ischemia-induced

glutamate release in rats (LI) [Patel, Drummond, Cole & Goskowiczl, 996

effects of, on action potential of canine cardiac Purkinje fibers (LI) |Sprung, Laszlo, Turner, Kampine & Bosnjak|, 713

estimating brain temperature during (EV) [Hindman & Dexter], 329

during neurosurgery, and impairment of active cooling (CI) [Kurz, Sessler, Birnbauer, Illievich & Spiss], 870

α-stat versus pH-stat effects on cerebral metabolic rate during, for cardiac surgery (HI) (LI) [Hindman, Dexter, Cutkomp & Smith], 983

vasoconstriction, and shivering (CI) [Cheng, Matsukawa, Sessler, Ozaki, Kurz, Merrifield, Lin & Olofsson], 1160

measurement

esophageal

during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Cheng], 662

during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Cheng], 662 during prewarming (CI) [Sessler, Schroeder, Merrifield, Matsukawa & Cheng], 674

skin

during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Cheng], 662 during prewarming (CI) [Sessler, Schroeder, Merrifield, Mat-

sukawa & Cheng], 674

tympanic membrane

during prewarming (CI) [Sessler, Schroeder, Merrifield, Matsukawa & Cheng], 674

monitoring

and estimating brain temperature during hypothermia (EV) [Hindman & Dexter], 329

nasopharynx

monitoring of, and cerebral temperature monitoring during deep hypothermia (Cl) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

pulmonary artery

monitoring of, and cerebral temperature monitoring during deep hypothermia (CI) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

rectum

monitoring of, and cerebral temperature monitoring during deep hypothermia (CI) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

regulation

nonshivering thermogenesis

halothane inhibits (LI) [Dicker, Ohlson, Johnson, Cannon, Lindahl & Nedergaard], 491

propofol and (CI) [Matsukawa, Kurz, Sessler, Bjorksten, Merrifield & Cheng], 1169

setpoint

during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Cheng], 662

threshold

during induction of general anesthesia (CI) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Cheng], 662

vasoconstriction, and shivering (CI) [Cheng, Matsukawa, Sessler, Ozaki, Kurz, Merrifield, Lin & Olofsson], 1160 vasodilation

during induction of general anesthesia (Cl) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Cheng], 662

setpoint

vasoconstriction, and shivering (CI) [Cheng, Matsukawa, Sessler, Ozaki, Kurz, Merrifield, Lin & Olofsson], †160

skin

monitoring of, and cerebral temperature monitoring during deep hypothermia (CI) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

vasoconstriction, and shivering (CI) [Cheng, Matsukawa, Sessler, Ozaki, Kurz, Merrifield, Lin & Olofsson], 1160

thermoregulation

during induction of general anesthesia (Cl) [Matsukawa, Sessler, Sessler, Schroeder, Ozaki, Kurz & Cheng], 662

perioperative hypothermia and stress hormones (CI) [Frank, Higgins, Breslow, Fleisher, Gorman, Sitzmann, Raff & Beattie], 83

vasoconstriction

and optimal duration and temperature of prewarming (CI) [Sessler, Schroeder, Merrifield, Matsukawa & Cheng], 674 vasodilation

and optimal duration and temperature of prewarming (CI) [Sessler, Schroeder, Merrifield, Matsukawa & Cheng], 674

threshold

vasoconstriction, and shivering (CI) [Cheng, Matsukawa, Sessler, Ozaki, Kurz, Merrifield, Lin & Olofsson], 1160

tympanic membrane

monitoring of, and cerebral temperature monitoring during deep hypothermia (CI) [Stone, Young, Smith, Solomon, Wald, Ostapkovich & Shrebnick], 344

Tetanic stimulation, See under Anesthetic techniques; Anesthetic techniques, spinal

Theories of anesthesia, See under Anesthesia

Thermogenesis, nonshivering, See under Temperature, regulation

Thermoregulation

forced-air

during vasoconstrictive impairment of active cooling (CI) [Kurz, Sessler, Birnbauer, Illievich & Spiss], 870

shivering

propofol and (Cl) [Matsukawa, Kurz, Sessler, Bjorksten, Merrifield & Cheng], 1169

sweating

propofol and (CI) [Matsukawa, Kurz, Sessler, Bjorksten, Merrifield & Cheng], 1169

vasoconstriction, and shivering (CI) [Cheng, Matsukawa, Sessler, Ozaki, Kurz, Merrifield, Lin & Olofsson], 1160

vasoconstriction

propofol and (Cl) [Matsukawa, Kurz, Sessler, Bjorksten, Merrifield & Cheng], 1169

vasoconstrictive

impairs active core cooling during neurosurgery (CI) [Kurz, Sessler, Birnbauer, Illievich & Spiss], 870

See also under Temperature

Thiamylal, See under Anesthetics, intravenous Thiopental, See under Anesthetics, intravenous Thoracic anesthesia, See under Anesthesia Thoracic surgery, See under Surgery Threshold temperature, See under Temperature; Temperature, regulation

Thromboelastography, See under Measurement techniques

Thromboxane, See under Hormones, prostaglandins

Thrombus, See under Complications

Thyroxine, See under Hormones, thyroid

Tolerance, See under Specific agents

Tomography, See under Measurement techniques

Topical anesthesia, See under Anesthetic techniques

Tourniquet pain, See under Pain

Toxicity

blood

of large doses of topical lidocaine during microvascular surgery are not evident (CR) [Johnstone, Wax, Bishop & Chafin], 503

convulsions

effect of vasoconstrictive agents added to lidocaine on (LI) [Yokoyama, Hirakawa & Goto], 574

fluoride

methoxyflurane and sevoflurane metabolism, and nephrotoxicity (LI) [Kharasch, Hankins & Thummel], 689

local anesthetics

effect of vasoconstrictive agents added to lidocaine on (LI) [Yokoyama, Hirakawa & Goto], 574

metabolites

methoxyflurane and sevoflurane metabolism, and nephrotoxicity (LI) [Kharasch, Hankins & Thummel], 689

neostigmine

spinal

chronically administered, studies of safety of (LI) [Yaksh, Grafe, Malkmus, Rathbun & Eisenach], 412

renal

methoxyflurane and sevoflurane metabolism, and nephrotoxicity (LI) [Kharasch, Hankins & Thummel], 689

of sevoflurane, metabolism and depression (CI) [Kharasch, Armstrong, Gunn, Artru, Cox & Karol], 1379

spinal

neostigmine

chronically administered, studies of safety of (LI) [Yaksh, Grafe, Malkmus, Rathbun & Eisenach], 412

Tracer dilution, See under Measurement techniques Trachea, See under Airway

Tracheal intubation, See under Anesthetic techniques; Intubation

Tracheostomy tubes, See under Equipment

Train-of-four monitoring, See under Monitoring Tranexamic acid, See under Blood

Transatrial pacing, See under Anesthetic techniques

Transcranial Doppler, See under Monitoring

Transcranial Doppler sonography, See under Monitoring Transesophageal echocardiography, See under Monitoring Transfusion

acute lung injury related to, incidence of (CO) [Weber, Warner & Moore], 789

Transient radicular irritation, See under Complications
Transmucosal anesthesia, See under Anesthetic techniques
Transmucosal drug administration, See under Anesthetic techniques

Transplantation

liver

preservation

recovery of hepatic drug extraction after (LI) [Kelley, Cauldwell, Fisher, Lau, Sharma & Weisiger], 251

should acidosis during be treated? (CO) [Bogdonoff & Spiekerman], 1540

should acidosis during be treated? (CO) [Shangraw], 1541

Transtracheal jet ventilation, See under Ventilation

Transversus abdominis, See under Muscle

Trilodothyronine, See under Hormones, thyroid

Tubes, endotracheal, See under Equipment

Tumor necrosis factor, See under Hormones Tuohy connectors, See under Equipment

Tympanic membrane, temperature, See under Temperature

U

U46619, See under Pharmacology Ulnar nerves, See under Nerve(s) Urethane, See under Hypnotics Urine, See under Kidney

V

Vagotomy, See under Surgery

Vagus nerve, See under Nerves

Vaporizers, See under Equipment

Vascular muscle, See under Muscle, smooth

Vascular resistance, See under Blood, hemodynamics; Lungs

Vascular surgery, See under Surgery

Vasoconstriction, See under Blood vessels; Complications; Temperature, thermoregulation; Thermoregulation Vasodilation, See under Blood vessels; Temperature, thermo-

regulation Vasodilators, See under Pharmacology

Vecuronium, See under Neuromuscular relaxants Veins

cannulation

unintended transthoracic pulmonary artery cannulation during (CR) [Reid, Sheridan, Desparmet & Adolph], 1526

mesenteric

hypoxia, and volatile anesthetics (LI) [Stadnicka, Stekiel, Hogan, Bosnjak & Kampine], 550

Ventilation

continuous positive airway pressure

fiberoptic bronchoscopy in patient requiring (CO) [Soroker, Ezri & Szmuk], 797

jet ventilation

through percutaneous intravenous transtracheal catheter (LR) [Sdrales & Benumof], 288

mechanical

with nitric oxide, nitrogen dioxide production during (LI) [Nishimura, Hess, Kacmarek, Ritz & Hurford], 1246

ventilation-perfusion ratio

and atelectasis during general anesthesia (CI) [Rothen, Sporre, Engberg, Wegenius, Högman & Hedenstierna], 832 weekly ventilator circuit changes to reduce costs of (CI) [Hess, Burns, Romagnoli & Kacmarek], 903

negative pressure

during tracheal tube exchange (CO) [Cooper], 1533 during tracheal tube exchange (CO) [Sumiyoshi & Kai], 1533

occlusion pressure

measurements of, during anesthesia with volatile anesthetics (CO) [Canet & Sanchis], 799

measurements of, during anesthesia with volatile anesthetics (CO) [Drummond], 798

one-lung

arterial oxygenation during (CI) [Slinger & Scott], 940 syringe cap prevents leaks during (CO) [Ransom & Norfleet], 1538

positive end-expiratory pressure

endogenous nitric oxide during (LI) [Persson, Lönnqvist & Gustafsson], 969

pulmonary

muscle use after cardiac surgery (CI) [Clergue, Whitelaw, Charles, Gandjbakhch, Pansard, Derenne & Viars], 1318

transtracheal jet

percutaneous catheter for, prevention of kinking of (LR) [Sdrales & Benumof], 288

precurved catheters for (CO) [Southwick], 1302

Ventilation-perfusion ratio, See under Ventilation, mechanical

Ventricles, See under Heart

Verapamil, See under Ions, calcium, calcium channel agonists Viruses

human immunodeficiency

parturients infected with, and regional anesthesia (C1) [Hughes, Dailey, Landers, Dattel, Crombleholme & Johnson], 32

Visual analog scale, *See under* Measurement techniques Vocal cord paralysis, *See under* Complications

Volume plethysmography, See under Measurement techniques

Volumetric capnometry, See under Measurement techniques Vomiting

antiemetics

metoclopramide

in children undergoing tonsillectomy (CO) [Rodarte & Furst], 1306

in children undergoing tonsillectomy (CO) [Rose & Martin], 1305

and pediatric dose-response relationship of ondansetron (CI) [Watcha, Bras, Cieslak & Pennant], 47

nausea

and phase I safety assessment of intrathecal neostigmine methylsulfate in humans (CI) [Hood, Eisenach & Tuttle], 331 postanesthesia care unit costs and (CI) [Dexter & Tinker], 94

postoperative

and pediatric dose-response relationship of ondansetron (CI) [Watcha, Bras, Cieslak & Pennant], 47

W

51W89, See under Neuromuscular relaxants, atracurium Water diuresis, See under Kidney Wheezing, See under Complications Wolf-Parkinson-White syndrome, See under Complications

X

Xenon, See under Anesthetics, gases Xenopus laevis toads, See under Animals

AUTHOR INDEX TO VOLUME 82

A

Abalos, Amy, see Belmont, Matthew R.; also see Lien, Cynthia A.

Abou-Donia, Martha M., see Belmont, Matthew R.; also see Lien, Cynthia A.

Abram, Stephen E., see O'Connor, Therese C.

Abramson, David C., see Pivalizza, Evan G. Adolph, Vincent R., see Reid, Craig W.

Akata, Takashi, Boyle, Walter A., III: Volatile Anesthetic Actions on Contractile Proteins in Membrane-permeabilized Small Mesenteric Arteries, 700

Akata, Takashi, Nakashima, Mikio, Kodama, Kenji, Boyle, Walter A., III, Takahashi, Shosuke: Effects of Volatile Anesthetics on Acetylcholine-induced Relaxation in the Rabbit Mesenteric Resistance Artery, 188

Aldrete, J. Antonio: Securing Epidural Catheters to Tuohy Connectors, 320

Algotsson, Lars, see Reinstrup, Peter Alkire, Michael T., Haier, Richard J., Barker, Steven J., Shah, Nitin K., Wu, Joseph C., Kao, Y. James: Cerebral Metabolism during Propofol Anesthesia in Humans Studied with Positron Emission Tomography, 393

Allen, Hugh W., see Liu, Spencer
Almenoff, Peter L., see Dicpinigaitis, Peter V.
Ammar, Adel, see Naguib, Mohamed
Apfelbaum, Jeffrey L., see Thapar, Pankaj
Armstrong, Andrew S., see Kharasch, Evan D.
Arney, Timothy L., see Johnson, Raymond F.
Arthur, G. Richard, see Santos, Alan C.
Artru, Alan, see Kharasch, Evan D.
Asada, Akira, see Oda, Yutaka

Asada, Akira, see Oda, Yutaka Asano, Migiwa, see Nishina, Kahoru Asgeirsson, Bogi, see Reinstrup, Peter Ashburn, M. A., Streisand, J., Zhang, J., Love,

G., Rowin, M., Niu, S., Kievit, J. K., Kroep, J. R., Mertens, M. J.: The Iontophoresis of Fentanyl Citrate in Humans, 1146 Atkins, Barry, see Penning, Donald H. Atker John L. III. see Vicenzi, Martin N., also

Atlee, John L., III, see Vicenzi, Martin N.; also see Woehlek, Harvey J. Aves, Tcodulo, see Wells, Lynda T.

B

Bader, Angela, see Datta, Sanjay Bainton, Bruce G., see Liu, Spencer Bajic, Jurica, see Vicenzi, Martin N.; also see Woehlek, Harvey J. Baker, Stuart, see Pizov, Reuven Baldinger, Verena, see Funk, Wolfgang Baraka, Anis, see Salem, M. Ramez; also see Wafai, Yasir

Baranov, Dimitry, see Pizov, Reuven Barker, Steven J., see Alkire, Michael T.; also

see Jackson, Stephen H. Basaglia, Giancarlo, see de Cicco, Marcello Bass, David, see Zhou, Henry H

Bates, James N., see Vincent, Robert D., Jr. Baumann, Robert C., MacGregor, Drew A.: Dissection of the Posterior Pharynx Resulting in Acute Airway Obstruction, 1516

Baylis, Robert, see Sood, Pardeep K. Beardsley, David, see Stevens, Rom A. Beattie, Charles, see Frank, Steven M.

Beemer, Geoffrey H., Goonetilleke, Patricia H., Bjorksten, Andrew R.: The Maximum Depth of an Atracurium Neuromuscular Block Antagonized by Edrophonium to Effect Adequate Recovery, 852

Beierwalters, William H., see Sigmon, David H.

Belmont, Matthew R., Lien, Cynthia A., Quessy, Steve, Abou-Donia, Martha M., Abalos, Amy, Eppich, Larissa, Savarese, John J.: The Clinical Neuromuscular Pharmacology of 51W89 in Patients Receiving Nitrous Oxide/Opioid/Barbiturate Anesthesia, 1139

Belmont, Matthew R., see Lien, Cynthia A. Ben-David, Bruce, Levin, Hilton, Solomon, Eric: A Trap of Our Own Making, 1083 Benumof, Jonathan L., see Sdrales, Lorraine Berglund, Jan E., see Fredén, Filip

Bergman, Norman A.: Intravenous Alcohol in 1831, 602

Berry, Arnold J., see Smith, Michael P. Bershadsky, B., see Thalhammer, J. G. Bingham, Jonathan, see Housmans, Philippe R.

Birnbauer, Franz, see Kurz, Andrea Bishop, David J., see Johnstone, Robert E. Bjorksten, Andrew R., see Beemer, Geoffrey H.; also see Matsukawa, Takashi

Blanck, Thomas J. J., Gardner, Timothy J.: Voltage-sensitive Calcium Channels and Ischemia, 1308

Body, Simon: Anaestbesia, Two Volumes. Second Edition, by W. S. Nimmo, D. J. Rowbotham, and G. Smith, 324

Bogdonoff, David L., Spickermann, Burkhard F.: Should Acidosis during Liver Transplantation Be Treated?, 1540

Böhm, Michael, see Schmidt, Ulrich Borum, Stanley E., McLeskey, Charles H., Williamson, John B., Harris, Frank S., Knight, Alfred B.: Epidural Abscess after Obstetric Epidural Analgesia, 1526

Borum, Stanley E., Thompson, Paul B.: Transesophageal Atrial Pacing Facilitates Pulmonary Artery Catheter Placement, 1082

Boshoff, L., see Coetzee, J. F.

Bosnjak, Zeljiko J., *see* Vicenzi, Martin N.; *also see* Eskinder, Hanna; Graf, Bernhard M.; Sprung, Juraj; Stadnicka, Anna; Turner, Lawrence A.; Woehlck, Harvey J.

Boswell, Mark V.: Central Cholinergic Stimulation Causes Miosis, 1543

Boyle, W. A., III, Maher, G. M.: Endotheliumindependent Vasoconstricting and Vasodilating Actions of Halothane on Rat Mesenteric Resistance Blood Vessels, 221

Boyle, Walter A., III, see Akata, Takashi Bras, Paul J., see Watcha, Mchernoor F. Breslow, Michael J., see Frank, Steven M. Bresson, J. Louis, see Sbaï, Dounia Brinkhous, Ann D., see Warner, David S. Brock-Utne, John G., see Siegel, Lawrence C. Brodsky, Jay B., see Siegel, Lawrence C.

Brown, Allan C. D.: Clinical Management of the Airway. First Edition, By J. T. Roberts, 1311

Brown, Burnell R., Jr.: Shibboleths and Jigsaw Puzzles: The Fluoride Nephrotoxicity Enigma, 607

Brown, Robert H., see Pizov, Reuven
Brown, Ronald, see Hart, Paul S.; also see

Wright, Peter M. C. Brunson, Claude, Mehta, Mahesh: Metal Corrosion of Tracheostomy Apparatus, 318

Buffington, Charles W., Smith, A. J. Conrad: Timing of Elective Surgery after Coronary Angioplasty, 1544

Bunnell, Mike: Reply, 317 Burns, Edward, see Hess, Dean Burrows, F. A., see Lavoie, J. Busch, Thilo, see Pappert, Dirk

Butterworth, John: Femoral Nerve Injury May Be Related to Abdominal Wall Retractor, 795

Butterworth, John F., IV, see Ririe, Douglas G.

Byrne, Paul J., see Paterson, Scott J.

C

Camann, William, see Datta, Sanjay Canet, Jaume, Sanchis, Joaquín: Reply, 799 Cannon, Barbara, see Dicker, Andrea Carboni, Michael, see Gordon, Peter C. Carlsson, Christer, see Hong, YiYan

Carp, Harvey M., see Jayaram, Ashok

Carpenter, Randall L., see Guinard, Jean-Phillipe; also see Liu, Spencer

Carrel, Thierry, see Spahn, Donat R.

Casey, John, see Hong, YiYan

Castellani, Giuseppe Tarabini, *see* de Cicco, Marcello

Caton, Donald: "In the Present State of Our Knowledge": Early Use of Opioids in Obstetrics, 779

Caton, Donald: Reply, 800

Cauldwell, Charles B., see Kelley, Scott D.

Cavallo, Martyn J., Dorman, B. Hugh, Spinale, Francis G., Roy, Raymond C.: Myocyte Contractile Responsiveness after Hypothermic, Hyperkalemic Cardioplegic Arrest: Disparity between Exogenous Calcium and β-Adrenergic Stimulation, 926

Chafin, J. Brett, see Johnstone, Robert E. Chan, Matthew T. V., Gin, Tony: Postpartum Changes in the Minimum Alveolar Concentration of Isoflurane, 1360

Chan, Vincent W. S., see Sakura, Shinichi Charles, J. C., see Clergue, F.

Chassot, Pierre-Guy, see Guinard, Jean-Philline

Cheng, Christi, Matsukawa, Takashi, Sessler, Daniel I., Ozaki, Makoto, Kurz, Andrea, Merrifield, Benjamin, Lin, Hank, Olofsson, Pär: Increasing Mean Skin Temperature Linearly Reduces the Core-temperature Thresholds for Vasoconstriction and Shivering in Humans, 1160

Cheng, Christi, see Matsukawa, Takashi; also see Sessler, Daniel L

Chestnut, David H.: Reply, 312

Chestnut, David H., see Dexter, F.; also see Penning, Donald H.; Vincent, Robert D., Ir.

Chiu, Andrew A., see Liu, Spencer

Choi, Won W., see Vincent, Robert D., Jr.

Cieslak, Gary D., *see* Watcha, Mehernoor F. Ciriales, Ricardo, *see* Sakura, Shinichi

Clements, David, see Hong, YiYan

Clergue, F., Whitelaw, W. A., Charles, J. C., Gandjbakhch, I., Pansard, J. L., Derenne, J.-P., Viars, P.: Inferences about Respiratory Muscle Use after Cardiac Surgery from Compartmental Volume and Pressure Measurements, 1318

Coetzee, J. F., Glen, J. B., Wium, C. A., Boshoff, L.: Pharmacokinetic Model Selection for Target Controlled Infusions of Propofol: Assessment of Three Parameter Sets, 1328

Cohen, Edmond, see Neustein, Steven M. Cohen, Ira Todd, see Davis, Peter J. Cohen, Neal H., see Schwartz, David E. Cole, Daniel J., see Patel, Piyush M. Collins, J. G.: Reply, 1542

Collins, J. G.: Spinally Administered Neostigmine—Something to Celebrate, 327

Conahan, Thomas J.: Anestbesia for Ambulatory Surgery, International Anesthesiology Clinics. 32:3, edited by Paul F. White, 1088

Cook, D. Ryan, see Sarner, Joel, B.

Cook, David J., Michenfelder, John D.: Measurement of Cerebral Blood Flow during Hypothermic Cardiopulmonary Bypass, 604

Cooledge, B. A., see Hugo, S.

Cooper, Richard M.: Negative Pressure Ventilation during Tracheal Tube Exchange, 1533

Coté, Charles J., Zaslavsky, Alan, Downes, John J., Kurth, C. Dean, Welborn, Leila G., Warner, Louise O., Malviya, Shobha V.: Postoperative Apnea in Former Preterm Infants after Inguinal Herniorrhaphy: A Combined Analysis, 809

Cox, Kathy, see Kharasch, Evan D.

Cox, Robin G.: Nasotracheal Intubation in Children, 1085

Cresanti-Daknis, Charles, see Groudine, Scott

Crider, Bruce A., Hansen-Grant, Sherri: Nonconvulsive Status Epilepticus as a Cause for Delayed Emergence after Electroconvulsive Therapy, 591

Crombleholme, William R., see Hughes, Samuel C.

Crystal, George J., Czinn, Edward A., Silver, Jeffrey M., Salem, M. Ramez: Coronary Vasodilation by Isoflurane: Abrupt Versus Gradual Administration, 542

Cutkomp, Johann, see Hindman, Bradley J. Czinn, Edward A., see Crystal, George J.; also see Salem, M. Ramez; Wafai, Yasir

D

Dailey, Patricia A., see Hughes, Samuel C. Daoud, Wisam, see Naguib, Mohamed

Datta, Sanjay, Camann, William, Bader, Angela, Vanderburgh, Laura: Clinical Effects and Maternal and Fetal Plasma Concentrations of Epidural Ropivacaine Versus Bupivacaine for Cesarean Section, 1346

Dattel, B. J., see Hughes, Samuel C.

Davis, Peter J., Tome, Julie A., McGowan, Francis X., Jr., Cohen, Ira Todd: Reply, 1536

Davis, Peter J., Tome, Julie A., McGowan, Francis X., Jr., Cohen, Ira Todd, Latta, Karen, Felder, Herman: Preanesthetic Medication with Intranasal Midazolam for Brief Pediatric Surgical Procedures: Effect on Recovery and Hospital Discharge Times, 2

Davis, Peter J., see Sarner, Joel, B.

de Andrés, Isabel, see Reinoso-Barbero, Francisco

de Armas, Pedro, see Santos, Alan C.

DeBoer, Glenn, see Sprung, Juraj

de Cicco, Marcello, Matovic, Mira, Castellani, Giuseppe Tarabini, Basaglia, Giancarlo, Santini, Gianfranco, Del Pup, Carla, Fantin, Dario, Testa, Vinicio: Time-dependent Efficacy of Bacterial Filters and Infection Risk in Long-term Epidural Catheterization, 765

Deegan, Robert, He, Huai Bing, Krivoruk, Yuri, Wood, Alastair J. J., Wood, Margaret: Regulation of Norepinephrine Release by \$\textit{\rho}_2\$-Adrenergic Receptors during Halothane Anesthesia, 1417

de Jong, Jan R., Ros, Henk H., de Lange, Jaap J.: Separation of the Oscillometric Calibration from the Arterial Tonometer Signal, 1301

de Lange, Jaap J., see de Jong, Jan R. DeLima, Luiz G. R., see Zhou, Henry H.

Del Pup, Carla, see de Cicco, Marcello

Dentz, Mark E., Slaughter, Thomas F., Mark, Jonathan B.: Early Thrombus Formation on Heparin-bonded Pulmonary Artery Catheters in Patients Receiving Epsilon Aminocaproic Acid, 583

Derenne, J.-P., see Clergue, F.

Desmonts, Jean-Marie, see Mantz, Jean

Desparmet, Joelle F., see Reid, Craig W. Dexter, F., Chestnut, David H.: Analysis of Statistical Tests to Compare Visual Analog Scale Measurements among Groups, 896

Dexter, F., see Hindman, B. J.

Dexter, Franklin: Reply, 1534

Dexter, Franklin, Tinker, John H.: Analysis of Strategies to Decrease Postanesthesia Care Unit Costs, 94

Dexter, Franklin, see Hindman, Bradley J.; also see McFarlane, Claude; Penning, Donald H.

D'Honneur, G., Guignard, B., Slavov, V., Ruggier, R., Duvaldestin, P.: Comparison of the Neuromuscular Blocking Effect of Atracurium and Vecuronium on the Adductor Pollicis and the Geniohyoid Muscle in Humans, 649

Dicker, Andrea, Ohlson, Kerstin B. E., Johnson, Lennart, Cannon, Barbara, Lindahl, Sten, G. E., Nedergaard, Jan: Halothane Selectively Inhibits Nonshivering Thermogenesis: Possible Implications for Thermoregulation during Anesthesia of Infants, 491

Dicpinigaitis, Peter V., Almenoff, Peter L.: Effect of Pulmonary Sympathetic Blockade on Bronchial Responsiveness, 794

Dobkowski, Wojciech B., see Sharpe, Michael D.

Donovan, Kevin, see Lee, Ed

Dorman, B. Hugh, see Cavallo, Martyn J.

Downes, John J., see Coté, Charles J.

Downing, John W., see Johnson, Raymond F. Drasner, K., see Talke, P.

Drasner, Kenneth, see Sakura, Shinichi

Drenger, Benjamin: Reply, 1309 Drummond, G. B.: Measurements of Occlu-

sion Pressure during Anesthesia with Volatile Anesthetics in Humans, 798

Drummond, John C.: Elastance Versus Compliance, 1309

Drummond, John C., see Patel, Piyush M. Duch, Daniel S., see Rehberg, Benno

Durieux, Marcel E.: Halothane Inhibits Signaling through m1 Muscarinic Receptors Expressed in Xenopus Oocytes, 174

Duttaroy, Alokesh, Yoburn, Byron C .: The Effect of Intrinsic Efficacy on Opioid Tolerance, 1226

Duvaldestin, P., see D'Honneur, G.

E

Ebert, Thomas J., see Muzi, Michael; also see Pacentine, Gregory G.

Ebrahim, Zeyd, see Sprung, Juraj

Eisenach, James C., see Hood, David D.; also see Yaksh, Tony L.

El-Gammal, Mohamed, see Naguib, Mohamed Engberg, Greta, see Rothen, Hans Ulrich

Eppich, Larissa, see Belmont, Matthew R.; also see Lien, Cynthia A.

Eskinder, Hanna, Gebremedhin, Debebe, Lee, Joseph G., Rusch, Nancy J., Supan, Franjo D., Kampine, John P., Bosnjak, Zeljko J.: Halothane and Isoflurane Decrease the Open State Probability of K+ Channels in Dog Cerebral Arterial Muscle Cells, 479 Ezri, Tiberiu, see Soroker, David

Fantin, Dario, see de Cicco, Marcello

Farber, Neil E., Samso, Enric, Kampine, John P., Schmeling, William T.: The Effects of Halothane on Cardiovascular Responses in the Neuraxis of Cats: Influence of Background Anesthetic State, 153

Farmer, Gloria M., Zelman, Vladimir: TEC 6 Power Cord Problem, 1300

Feerick, Alan E., Johnston, William E., Jenkins, Larry W., Lin, Cheng Y., Mackay, Jonathan H., Prough, Donald S.: Hyperglycemia during Hypothermic Canine Cardiopulmonary Bypass Increases Cerebral Lactate, 512

Feingold, Alfred: Neurotoxicity of Contrast Agents: 1, 1302

Felder, Herman, see Davis, Peter J.

Ferson, David, Osborn, Irene Soper, Robert: Propofol Use during Neuropsychiatric Examination under Sedation, 1299

Fife, Timothy, see Johnstone, Robert E. Filos, Kriton S., Goudas, Leonidas C., Patroni,

Ourania, Polyzou, Vasslliki: Reply, 1532 Finster, Mieczyslaw, see Santos, Alan C.

Fiocco, Michael, see Gilbert, Timothy B. Fischer, S., Renz, D., Schaper, W., Karliczek,

G. F.: In Vitro Effects of Fentanyl, Methohexital, and Thiopental on Brain Endothelial Permeability, 451

Fisher, Dennis M.: Reply, 1085

Fisher, Dennis M.: When Is the Ex-Premature Infant No Longer at Risk for Apnea?, 807

Fisher, Dennis M., see Hart, Paul S.; also see Kelley, Scott D.; Vuksanaj, Dila; Wright, Peter M. C.

Fleisher, Lee A., see Frank, Steven M. Fletcher, Jeffrey E., see Vita, Gary M.

Florentino-Pineda, Ivan, see Sigmon, David H

Foreman, Arthur S., see Morell, Robert C. Frank, Steven M., Higgins, Michael S., Breslow, Michael J., Fleisher, Lee A., Gorman, Randolph B., Sitzmann, James V., Raff, Hershel, Beattie, Charles: The Catecholamine, Cortisol, and Hemodynamic Responses to Mild Perioperative Hypothermia: A Randomized Clinical Trial, 83

Franks, John J., Horn, Jean-Louis, Janicki, Piotr K., Singh, Gurkeerat: Halothane, Isoflurane, Xenon, and Nitrous Oxide Inhibit Calcium ATPase Pump Activity in Rat Brain Synaptic Plasma Membranes, 108

Franks, John J., Horn, Jean-Louis, Janicki, Piotr K., Singh, Gurkeerat: Stable Inhibition of Brain Synaptic Plasma Membrane Calcium ATPase in Rats Anesthetized with Halothane, 118

Fredén, Filip, Wei, Shao Z., Berglund, Jan E., Frostell, Claes, Hedenstierna, Göran: Nitric Oxide Modulation of Pulmonary Blood Flow Distribution in Lobar Hypoxia, 1216

Frostell, Claes, see Fredén, Filip

Fruen, Bradley R., Mickelson, James R., Roghair, Timothy J., Litterer, Lynn A., Louis, Charles F.: Effects of Propofol on Ca2+ Regulation by Malignant Hyperthermiasusceptible Muscle Membranes, 1274

Fujigaki, Toru, see Shibata, Osamu Fujimori, Mitsugu, see Oda, Yutaka Funae, Yoshihiko, see Oda, Yutaka

Funk, Wolfgang, Baldinger, Verena: Microcirculatory Perfusion during Volume Therapy: A Comparative Study Using Crystalloid or Colloid in Awake Animals, 975 Furst, Sheldon R., see Rodarte, Alexander Furuichi, Katsuji, see Oda, Yutaka

G

Gandjbakhch, I., see Clergue, F. Gantt, Rod, see Stevens, Rom A.

Gardner, Timothy J., see Blanck, Thomas J. J.

Garry, Brendan, Torelli, Gina, Yarnell, Ralph: Desflurane Can Be Used to Achieve Smooth and Rapid Induction of Anesthesia, 313

Gartrell, Alan, see Sperry, Richard J. Gatecel, Claire, Mebazaa, Alexandre, Kong, Robert, Guinard, Nathalie, Kermarrec, Nathalie, Matéo, Joaquim, Payen, Didier: Inhaled Nitric Oxide Improves Hepatic Tissue Oxygenation in Right Ventricular Failure: Value of Hepatic Venous Oxygen Saturation Monitoring, 588

Gebremedhin, Debebe, see Eskinder, Hanna Gelman, Simon: The Pathophysiology of Aortic Cross-clamping and Unclamping, 1026

Gelman, Simon: Right, Wrong, and Surrogate Endpoints: I, 1084

George, Alfred L., see Vita, Gary M.

Georgieff, Michael, see Goertz, Axel W. Gerancher, J. C., see Liu, Spencer

Gerlach, Herwig, see Pappert, Dirk

Ghoneim, M. M.: Reply, 309

Gilbert, Timothy B., Scherlis, Morris L., Fiocco, Michael, Lowinger, Terry A.: Pulmonary Artery Catheter Migration Causing Venous Cannula Obstruction during Cardiopulmonary Bypass, 596

Gin, T., see Hui, T. W

Gin, Tony, see Chan, Matthew T. V.

Glen, J. B., see Coetzee, J. F.

Goertz, Axel W., Mehl, Tobias, Lindner, Karl H., Rockemann, Michael G., Schirmer, Uwe, Schwilk, Bernhard, Georgieff, Michael: Effect of 7.2% Hypertonic Saline/ 6% Hetastarch on Left Ventricular Contractility in Anesthetized Humans, 1389 Goknur, Atilla B., see Haworth, Robert A.

Gold, Paul E., see Weinberger, Norman M. Gonzales, Jerry M., Loeb, Alex L., Reichard, Peter S., Irvine, Steven: Ketamine Inhibits Glutamate-, N-Methyl-D-Aspartate-, and Quisqualate-stimulated cGMP Production in Cultured Cerebral Neurons, 205

Gonzalez, Herbert, see Johnson, Raymond F. Goonetilleke, Patricia H., see Beemer, Geoffrey H.

Gordon, Peter C., James, Michael F. M., Lapham, Hilary, Carboni, Michael: Failure of the Proportioning System to Prevent Hypoxic Mixture on a Modulus II Plus Anesthesia Machine, 598

Gorman, Randolph B., see Frank, Steven M. Goskowicz, Randall L., see Patel, Piyush M. Goto, Hiroshi, see Yokoyama, Masataka Goudas, Leonidas C., see Filos, Kriton S. Gould, Daniel B.: Are Today's Epidurals the

12% Solution?, 311 Graf, Bernhard M., Vicenzi, Martin N., Martin, Eike, Bosnjak, Zeljko J., Stowe, David F.: Ketamine Has Stereospecific Effects in the Isolated Perfused Guinea Pig Heart, 1426 Grafe, Marjorie, R., see Yaksh, Tony L. Greim, Clemens, see Roewer, Norbert Groeben, Harald, Hopf, Hans-Bernd: Reply,

Große, Jochen, see Kasner, Maieli Groudine, Scott B., Cresanti-Daknis, Charles, Lumb, Philip D.: Successful Treatment of a Massive Intrathecal Morphine Overdose,

Grouls, R. J. E., see Van den Berg, R. J. Gruenke, Larry, see Hart, Paul S.; also see Wright, Peter M. C.

Grunewald, Karl E., see Horrow, Jan C. Guarino, Anthony H., Guarino, Dominic, Raja, Srinivasa N.: Interactive Regional Anesthesia, by Oscar Fernandez, Anibal Galindo, and Patricia Galindo, 1545

Guarino, Dominic, see Guarino, Anthony H. Guignard, B., see D'Honneur, G.

Guinard, Jean-Phillipe, Carpenter, Randall L., Chassot, Pierre-Guy: Epidural and Intravenous Fentanyl Produce Equivalent Effects during Major Surgery, 377

Guinard, Nathalie, see Gatecel, Claire Gunn, Kerry, see Kharasch, Evan D. Guo, Tian-Zhi, see Hayashi, Yukio Gustafsson, L. E., see Persson, M. G.

H

Hadzic, Admir, see Vloka, Jerry Hagan, Michael: Postanesthesia Care Unit Costs, 1534 Haier, Richard J., see Alkire, Michael T. Hall, Steven C., see Tobin, Michael J.

Hamschmidt, Michaela, see Sood, Pardeep K. Hanania, Michael M.: Flumazenil Reversal of Benzodiazepine Sedation before Electroconvulsive Therapy, 321

Hankins, Douglas C., see Kharasch, Evan D. Hanna, Richard, see Hastings, Randolph H. Hansen, D. D., see Lavoie, I.

Hansen-Grant, Sherri, see Crider, Bruce A. Harris, Frank S., see Borum, Stanley E.

Hart, Paul, see Wright, Peter M. C.

Hart, Paul S., Wright, Peter M. C., Brown, Ronald, Lau, Marie, Sharma, Manohar L., Miller, Ronald D., Gruenke, Larry, Fisher, Dennis M.: Edrophonium Increases Mivacurium Concentrations during Constant Mivacurium Infusion, and Large Doses Minimally Antagonize Paralysis, 912

Hastings, Randolph H., Vigil, A. Christopher, Hanna, Richard, Yang, Bor-Yau, Sartoris, David J.: Cervical Spine Movement during Laryngoscopy with the Bullard, Macintosh, and Miller Laryngoscopes, 859

Hatakeyama, Noboru, Momose, Yasunori, Ito, Yusuke: Effects of Sevoflurane on Contractile Responses and Electrophysiologic Properties in Canine Single Cardiac Myocytes, 559

Hattori, Satoshi, see Kudoh, Ichidai

Haworth, Robert A., Goknur, Atilla B.: Inhibition of Sodium/Calcium Exchange and Calcium Channels of Heart Cells by Volatile Anesthetics, 1255

Havashi, K., see Nakagawa, H.

Hayashi, Yukio, Guo, Tian-Zhi, Maze, Mervyn: Desensitization to the Behavioral Effects of a2-Adrenergic Agonists in Rats, 954

Hayashi, Yukio, see Kamibayashi, Takahiko He. Huai Bing, see Deegan, Robert

Headley, P. Max, see Herrero, Juan F.

Healzer, James M., Pearl, Ronald G.: Husbandinduced Hypotension, 323

Hedenstierna, Göran, see Fredén, Filip; also see Rothen, Hans Ulrich

Heiman-Patterson, Terry, see Vita, Gary M. Hemmings, Hugh C., Jr., see Schlame, Michael

Hempelmann, G., see Thiel, A. Hennes, Hans, see Pizov, Reuven Henry, Thomas R., see Samra, Satwant K. Henzel, Danielle, see Mantz, Jean

Herman, Norman, see Johnson, Raymond F. Herrero, Juan F., Headley, P. Max: Sensitization of Spinal Neurons by Non-noxious Stimuli in the Awake but Not Anesthetized State, 267

Hess, Dean, Burns, Edward, Romagnoli, David, Kacmarek, Robert M.: Weekly Ventilator Circuit Changes: A Strategy to Reduce Costs without Affecting Pneumonia Rates, 903

Hess, Dean, see Nishimura, Masaji Heusch, Gerd, see Hopf, Hans-Bernd Higgins, Michael S., see Frank, Steven M. Hindman, B. J., Dexter, F.: Estimating Brain Temperature during Hypothermia, 329

Hindman, Bradley J., Dexter, Franklin, Cutkomp, Johann, Smith, Tom: pH-Stat Management Reduces the Cerebral Metabolic Rate for Oxygen during Profound Hypothermia (17°C): A Study during Cardiopulmonary Bypass in Rabbits, 983

Hindman, Bradley J., Dexter, Franklin, Smith, Tom, Cutkomp, Johann: Pulsatile Versus Nonpulsatile Flow: No Difference in Cerebral Blood Flow or Metabolism during Normothermic Cardiopulmonary Bypass in Rabbits, 241

Hirakawa, Masahisa, see Yokoyama, Masataka Hiroi, Toyoko, see Oda, Yutaka

Hirshman, Carol A., see Pizov, Reuven

Ho. Rodney, see Yanez, Aladino M.

Hoffmann, Raymond G., see Turner, Lawrence A.

Hofstetter, Bernhard, see Schulte-Steinberg, Hans

Hogan, Ouinn H., see Stadnicka, Anna Högman, Marieann, see Rothen, Hans Ulrich

Hollenberg, M., see Talke, P. Holman, Stephen, see Stevens, Rom A.

Hong, W., see Hui, T. W.

Hong, YiYan, O'Grady, Timothy, Carlsson, Christer, Casey, John, Clements, David: Percutaneous Aspiration of Lumbar Facet Synovial Cyst. 1061

Hood, David D., Eisenach, James C.: Reply,

Hood, David D., Eisenach, James C., Tong, Chuanyao, Tommasi, Ellen, Yaksh, Tony L.: Cardiorespiratory and Spinal Cord Blood Flow Effects of Intrathecal Neostigmine Methylsulfate, Clonidine, and Their Combination in Sheep, 428

Hood, David D., Eisenach, James C., Tuttle, Robin: Phase I Safety Assessment of Intrathecal Neostigmine Methylsulfate in Humans, 331

Hopf, Hans-Bernd, Skyschally, Andreas, Heusch, Gerd, Peters, Jürgen: Low-frequency Spectral Power of Heart Rate Variability Is Not a Specific Marker of Cardiac Sympathetic Modulation, 609

Hopf, Hans-Bernd, see Groeben, Harald Horn, Jean-Louis, see Franks, John J.

Horrow, Jan C., Van Riper, Daniel F., Strong, Michael D., Grunewald, Karl E., Parmet, Jonathan L.: The Dose-Response Relationship of Tranexamic Acid, 383

Housmans, Philippe R., Kudsioglu, S. Turkan, Bingham, Jonathan: Mechanism of the Negative Inotropic Effect of Thiopental in Isolated Ferret Ventricular Myocardium,

Hrdy, James, see Penning, Donald H.

Hudak, Anne M., Konstadt, Steven N.: Aortic Intussusception: A Rare Complication of Aortic Dissection, 1292

Hughes, Samuel C., Dailey, Patricia A., Landers, Daniel, Dattel, B. J., Crombleholme, William R., Johnson, Judy L.: Parturients Infected with the Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Regional Anesthesia: Clinical and Immunologic Response, 32

Hugo, S., Lake, A. P. J., Cooledge, B. A.: Reply, 601

Hui, T. W., Short, T. G., Hong, W., Suen, T., Gin, T., Plummer, J.: Additive Interactions between Propofol and Ketamine When Used for Anesthesia Induction in Female Patients, 641

Hurford, William E., see Nishimura, Masaji

I

laizzo, Paul A., Lehmann-Horn, Frank: Anesthetic Complications in Muscle Disorders,

Iaizzo, Paul A., see Verhaegen, Marleen Illievich, Udo M., see Kurz, Andrea

Imaoka, Susumu, see Oda, Yutaka Inomata, Shinichi, Nishikawa, Toshiaki, Suga, Akihiko, Yamashita, Soichiro: Transient Bilateral Vocal Cord Paralysis after Insertion of a Laryngeal Mask Airway, 787

Irvine, Steven, see Gonzales, Jerry M. Isa, K., see Nakagawa, H. Ito, Yusuke, see Hatakeyama, Noboru

J

Jackson, Stephen H., Barker, Steven J.: Methemoglobinemia in a Patient Receiving Flutamide, 1065

Jaenicke, U., see Zwissler, B.

Jain, U., see Talke, P.

lames, Michael F. M., see Gordon, Peter C. Janicki, Piotr K., see Franks, John J.

Jawad, Abbas F., see Ream, Robert S.

Jayaram, Ashok, Singh, Parvinder, Carp, Harvey M.: An Enkephalinase Inhibitor, SCH 32615, Augments Analgesia Induced by Surgery in Mice, 1283

Jedlicka, Anne E., see Vita, Gary M. Jenkins, Larry W., see Feerick, Alan E.

Jensen, Frank S., see Østergaard, Doris

Johnson, H. Vernetta, see Johnson, Raymond

Johnson, Joel O., see Sperry, Richard J. Johnson, Judy L., see Hughes, Samuel C.

Johnson, Lennart, see Dicker, Andrea Johnson, Raymond F., Herman, Norman, Arney, Timothy L., Gonzalez, Herbert, Johnson, H. Vernetta, Downing, John W.: Bu-

Placenta: A Study Using the Dual Perfused Human Placental Model, 459 Johnston, William E., see Feerick, Alan E.

pivacaine Transfer across the Human Term

Johnstone, Robert E., Fife, Timothy: Ambivalence toward Pain: Schweitzer Versus Nine Inch Nails, 799

Johnstone, Robert E., Wax, Mark K., Bishop, David J., Chafin, J. Brett: Large Doses of Topical Lidocaine during Microvascular Surgery Are Not Associated with Toxic **Blood Concentrations**, 593

Jokisch, Dominik, see Schulte-Steinberg, Hans Jordan, Christine A.: Anesthesiologist's Manual of Surgical Procedures, edited by Richard A. Jaffe and Stanley I. Samuels,

Joseph, Ninos J., see Salem, M. Ramez Jouvet, Philippe, see Sbaï, Dounia

K

Kacmarek, Robert M., see Hess, Dean; also see Nishimura, Masaji

Kaczmarczyk, Gabriele, see Kasner, Maieli

Kai, Tetsuya, see Sumiyoshi, Rieko Kalhan, Santosh, see Sprung, Juraj

Kamibayashi, Takahiko, Hayashi, Yukio, Mammoto, Tadanori, Yamatodani, Atsushi, Taenaka, Nobuyuki, Yoshiya, Ikuto: Thoracic Epidural Anesthesia Attenuates Halothane-induced Myocardial Sensitization to Dysrhythmogenic Effect of Epinephrine in Dogs, 129

Kampine, John P., see Eskinder, Hanna; also see Farber, Neil E.; Sprung, Juraj; Stadnicka, Anna: Turner, Lawrence A.

Kao, Tzu-Cheg, see Stevens, Rom A. Kao, Y. James, see Alkire, Michael T.

Karl, Helen W.: Reply, 1304

Karliczek, G. F., see Fischer, S.

Karol, Michael D., see Kharasch, Evan D.

Kasner, Maieli, Große, Jochen, Krebs, Martin, Kaczmarczyk, Gabriele: Methohexital Impairs Osmoregulation: Studies in Conscious and Anesthetized Volume-expanded Dogs. 1396

Katz, Robert I., see Lagasse, Robert S.

Kelley, Scott D., Cauldwell, Charles B., Fisher, Dennis M., Lau, Marie, Sharma, Manohar L., Weisiger, Richard A.: Recovery of Hepatic Drug Extraction after Hypothermic Preservation, 251

Kempen, Paul Martin: Peri- or Postoperative Ulnar Neuropathy?, 1538

Kermarrec, Nathalie, see Gatecel, Claire Kettrick, Robert G., see Theroux, Mary C.

Khalil, Samia: Right, Wrong, and Surrogate Endpoints: II, 1084

Kharasch, Evan D., Armstrong, Andrew S., Gunn, Kerry, Artru, Alan, Cox, Kathy, Karol, Michael D.: Clinical Sevoflurane Metabolism and Disposition: II. The Role of Cytochrome P450 2E1 in Fluoride and Hexafluoroisopropanol Formation, 1379

Kharasch, Evan D., Hankins, Douglas C., Thummel, Kenneth E.: Human Kidney Methoxyflurane and Sevoflurane Metabolism: Intrarenal Fluoride Production as a Possible Mechanism of Methoxyflurane Nephrotoxicity, 689

Kharasch, Evan D., Karol, Michael D., Lanni, Carmine, Sawchuk, Ronald: Clinical Sevoflurane Metabolism and Disposition: I. Sevoflurane and Metabolite Pharmacoki-

netics, 1369

Khine, Henry H., see Theroux, Mary C. Kievit, J. K., see Ashburn, M. A.

Kitain, Eric, see Vloka, Jerry

Klein, George, see Sharpe, Michael D.

Knight, Alfred B., see Borum, Stanley E. Kodama, Kenji, see Akata, Takashi

Komatsu, R., see Nakagawa, H.

Kong, Robert, see Gatecel, Claire

Konstadt, Steven N., see Hudak, Anne M. Kopacz, Dan J., see Liu, Spencer

Kopp, Vincent J., Rosenfeld, Michael J., Turvey, Timothy A.: Nasotracheal Intubation in the Presence of a Pharyngeal Flap

in Children and Adults, 1063 Korsten, H. H. M., see Van den Berg, R. J.

Krebs, Martin, see Kasner, Maieli Krivoruk, Yuri, see Deegan, Robert

Kroep, J. R., see Ashburn, M. A.

Kudoh, Ichidai, Ohtake, Mika, Nishizawa, Hideo, Kurahashi, Kiyoyasu, Hattori, Satoshi, Okumura, Fukuichiro, Pittet, Jean-Francois, Wiener-Kronish, Jeanine: The Effect of Pentoxifylline on Acid-induced Alveolar Epithelial Injury, 531

Kudsioglu, S. Turkan, see Housmans, Philippe R.

Kuperwasser, Brigitte, Zaid, Blaine T., Ortega, Rafael: Compartment Syndrome after Spinal Surgery and Use of the Codman Frame, 793

Kurahashi, Kiyoyasu, see Kudoh, Ichidai

Kurrek, Matt M., Winkler, Marianne, Robinson, Dwight R., Zapol, Warren M.: Platelet Factor 4 Injection Produces Acute Pulmonary Hypertension in the Awake Lamb, 183

Kurth, C. Dean, Steven, James M., Nicolson, Susan C.: Cerebral Oxygenation during Pediatric Cardiac Surgery Using Deep Hypothermic Circulatory Arrest, 74

Kurth, C. Dean, see Coté, Charles J.

Kurz, Andrea, Sessler, Daniel I., Birnbauer, Franz, Illievich, Udo M., Spiss, Christian K.: Thermoregulatory Vasoconstriction Impairs Active Core Cooling, 870

Kurz, Andrea, see Cheng, Christi; also see Matsukawa, Takashi

L

Lagasse, Robert S., Steinberg, Ellen S., Katz, Robert I., Saubermann, Albert J.: Defining Quality of Perioperative Care by Statistical Process Control of Adverse Outcomes, 1181

Lake, A. P. J., see Hugo, S.

Lam, Arthur M.: Intraoperative Transcranial Doppler Monitoring, 1536

Landers, Daniel, see Hughes, Samuel C. Lange, Volker, see Schulte-Steinberg, Hans

Lanni, Carmine, see Kharasch, Evan D. Lapham, Hilary, see Gordon, Peter C.

Larach, David Ross, see Ramundo, Giovanni B.

Laszlo, Adam, see Sprung, Juraj Latta, Karen, see Davis, Peter I.

Lau, Marie, see Hart, Paul S.; also see Kelley, Scott D.; Wright, Peter M. C.

Laudenbach, Vincent, see Mantz, Jean Laussen, P., see Lavoie, J.

Lavoic, J., Walsh, E. P., Burrows, F. A., Laussen, P., Lulu, J. A., Hansen, D. D.: Effects of Propofol or Isoflurane Anesthesia on Cardiac Conduction in Children Undergoing Radiofrequency Catheter Ablation for Tachydysrhythmias, 884

Lecarpentier, Yves, see Riou, Bruno Lecharny, Jean-Baptiste, see Mantz, Jean

Lee, Ed, Donovan, Kevin: Reactivation of Phantom Limb Pain after Combined Interscalene Brachial Plexus Block and General Anesthesia: Successful Treatment with Intravenous Lidocaine, 295

Lee, Joseph G., see Eskinder, Hanna

Lee, Youn-Woo, Vaksh, Tony L.: Analysis of Drug Interaction between Intrathecal Clonidine and MK-801 in Peripheral Neuropathic Pain Rat Model. 741

Lehmann-Horn, Frank, see laizzo, Paul A. Lejay, Marc, see Riou, Bruno

Lennon, Paul: Is Intraoperative Roentgenography Justified?, 1087

Lennon, Paul F., Murray, Paul A.: Isoflurane and the Pulmonary Vascular Pressure-Flow Relation at Baseline and during Sympathetic α- and β-Adrenoreceptor Activation in Chronically Instrumented Dogs, 723

Lerman, Jerrold, see Sarner, Joel, B.

Leung, J., see Talke, P.

Levänen, Jaakko, Mäkelä, Marja-Leena, Scheinin, Harry: Dexmedetomidine Premedication Attenuates Ketamine-induced Cardiostimulatory Effects and Postanesthetic Delirium, 1117

Levin, Hilton, see Ben-David, Bruce Levine, Mark, see Sarner, Joel, B. Levitt, Roy C., see Vita, Gary M. Lewandowski, Klaus, see Pappert, Dirk Li, J., see Talke, P.

Li, Yue-Ming, Wingrove, Douglas H., Too, H. Phon, Marnerakis, Margarita, Stimson, Evelyn R., Strichartz, Gary R., Maggio, John E.: Local Anesthetics Inhibit Substance P Binding and Evoked Increases in Intracellular Ca²⁺, 166

Lien, Cynthia A., Belmont, Matthew R., Abalos, Amy, Eppich, Larissa, Quessy, Steve, Abou-Donia, Martha M., Savarese, John J.: The Cardiovascular Effects and Histaminereleasing Properties of 51W89 in Patients Receiving Nitrous Oxide/Opioid/Barbiturate Anesthesia, 1131

Lien, Cynthia A., see Belmont, Matthew R. Lin, Cheng Y., see Feerick, Alan E. Lin, Hank, see Cheng, Christi Lindahl, Sten, G. E., see Dicker, Andrea

Lindner, Karl H., see Goertz, Axel W. Litterer, Lynn A., see Fruen, Bradley R.

Liu, Spencer, Carpenter, Randall L., Mulroy, Michael F., Weissman, Robert M., McGill, Theodore J., Rupp, Stephen M., Allen, Hugh W.: Intravenous Versus Epidural Administration of Hydromorphone: Effects on Analgesia and Recovery after Radical Retropubic Prostatectomy, 682

Liu, Spencer, Carpenter, Randall L., Neal, Joseph M.: Epidural Anesthesia and Analgesia: Their Role in Postoperative Outcome, 1474

Liu, Spencer, Chiu, Andrew A., Neal, Joseph M., Carpenter, Randall L., Bainton, Bruce G., Gerancher, J. C.: Oral Clonidine Prolongs Lidocaine Spinal Anesthesia in Human Volunteers, 1353

Liu, Spencer, Kopacz, Dan J., Carpenter, Randall L.: Quantitative Assessment of Differential Sensory Nerve Block after Lidocaine Spinal Anesthesia, 60

Loeb, Alex L., see Gonzales, Jerry M.
Lönnqvist, P. A., see Persson, M. G.
Louis, Charles F., see Fruen, Bradley R.
Love, G., see Ashburn, M. A.
Lowe, Sandra: Universal Adapter for Endotracheal Tubes Revisited, 791
Lowinger, Terry A., see Gilbert, Timothy B.
Ludwig, Paula S., see Warner, David S.
Lukey, Graham B.: Reply, 1300

Lulu, J. A., see Lavoic, J. Lumb, Philip D., see Groudine, Scott B.

M

MacGregor, Drew A., see Baumann, Robert C.; also see Riric, Douglas G. Mackay, Jonathan H., see Fecrick, Alan E. Maekawa, Nobuhiro, see Nishina, Kahoru Maggio, John E., see Li, Yuc-Ming Maher, G. M., see Boyle, W. A., III Mäkelä, Marja-Leena, see Levänen, Jaakko Makita, Tetsuji, see Shibata, Osamu Malkmus, Shelle, see Yaksh, Tony L. Malviya, Shobha V., see Coté, Charles J. Mammoto, Tadanori, see Kamibayashi, Takahiko

Mangano, D. T., see Talke, P.

Mantz, Jean, Lecharny, Jean-Baptiste, Laudenbach, Vincent, Henzel, Danielle, Peytavin, Gilles, Desmonts, Jean-Marie: Anesthetics Affect the Uptake but Not the Depolarization-evoked Release of GABA in Rat Striatal Synaptosomes, 502

Mark, Jonathan B., see Dentz, Mark E. Marnerakis, Margarita, see Li, Yue-Ming Martin, Eike, see Graf, Bernhard M. Martin, John T., see Warner, Mark A. Martin, Thalia M., see Rose, John B. Matéo, Joaquim, see Gatecel, Claire

Matsukawa, Takashi, Kurz, Andrea, Sessler, Daniel I., Bjorksten, Andrew R., Merrifield, Benjamin, Cheng, Christi: Propofol Linearly Reduces the Vasoconstriction and Shivering Thresholds, 1169

Matsukawa, Takashi, Sessler, Daniel I., Sessler, Andrew M., Schroeder, Marc, Ozaki, Makoto, Kurz, Andrea, Cheng, Christi: Heat Flow and Distribution during Induction of General Anesthesia, 662

Matsukawa, Takashi, see Cheng, Christi; also see Sessler, Daniel I.

Matthay, Michael A., see Schwartz, David E. Maze, Mervyn, see Hayashi, Yukio

McFarlane, Claude, Warner, David S., Nader, Antoun, Dexter, Franklin: Glycine Receptor Antagonism: Effects of ACEA-1021 on the Minimum Alveolar Concentration for Halothane in the Rat. 963

McGill, Theodore J., see Liu, Spencer McGowan, Francis X., Jr., see Davis, Peter J. McGrath, Joan M., see Vincent, Robert D., Jr. McJames, Scott, see Streisand, James B. McLeskey, Charles H., see Borum, Stanley E. McRae, Karen M., see Ream, Robert S. Mebazaa, Alexandre, see Gatecel, Claire Mehl, Tobias, see Goertz, Axel W. Mchta, Mahesh, see Brunson, Claude; also see Zhou, Henry H.

Merckx, Jacques, see Sbaï, Dounia Merrifield, Benjamin, see Cheng, Christi; also see Matsukawa, Takashi; Sessler, Daniel I. Mertens, M. J., see Ashburn, M. A. Messeter, Kenneth, see Reinstrup, Peter Messmer, K., see Zwissler, B. Michelsen, Luis G.: Safekeeping of Nasogas-

tric Tube Connectors, 603 Michenfelder, John D., see Cook, David J. Mickelson, James R., see Fruen, Bradley R.
Mikawa, Katsuya, see Nishina, Kahoru
Miller, Keith W., see Raines, Douglas E.
Miller, Ronald D., see Hart, Paul S.
Misera, Axel, see Schulte-Steinberg, Hans
Momose, Yasunori, see Hatakeyama, Noboru
Monaco, Thomas J., see Morell, Robert C.
Moore, S. Breanndan, see Weber, Joseph G.
Morell, Robert C., Priclipp, Richard C., Foreman, Arthur S., Monaco, Thomas J.,
Royster, Roger L.: Intentional Occlusion
of the Right Upper Lobe Bronchial Orifice
to Tamponade Life-threatening Hemoptysis, 1529

Morimura, Naoto: Reply, 1087 Morishima, Hisayo O., see Santos, Alan C. Motoyama, Etsuro K., see Sarner, Joel, B. Moukhtar, Hayat, see Naguib, Mohamed Mulroy, Michael F., see Liu, Spencer Muravchick, Stanley, Smith, David S.: Parkin-

sonian Symptoms during Emergence from General Anesthesia, 305 Murkin, John M., see Sharpe, Michael D.

Murray, Paul A., see Lennon, Paul F.
Muzi, Michael, Ebert, Thomas J.: A Comparison of Baroreflex Sensitivity during Isoflurane and Desflurane Anesthesia in Humans. 919

Muzi, Michael, see Pacentine, Gregory G.

N

Nader, Antoun, see McFarlane, Claude
Naguib, Mohamed, El-Gammal, Mohamed,
Daoud, Wisam, Ammar, Adel, Moukhtar,
Hayat, Turkistani, Ahmed: Human Plasma
Cholinesterase for Antagonism of Prolonged Mivacurium-induced Neuromuscular Blockade, 1288

Nakagawa, H., Komatsu, R., Hayashi, K., Isa, K., Tanaka, Y.: Fiberoptic Evaluation of the Difficult Extubation, 785

Nakamura, Harumasa, see Shibata, Osamu Nakashima, Ken, Todd, Michael M., Warner, David S.: The Relation between Cerebral Metabolic Rate and Ischemic Depolarization: A Comparison of the Effects of Hypothermia, Pentobarbital, and Isoflurane, 1199

Nakashima, Mikio, see Akata, Takashi Natte, Remco, see Streisand, James B. Neal, Joseph M., see Liu, Spencer Nedergaard, Jan, see Dicker, Andrea Neff, Joseph D., see Ream, Robert S. Netz, H., see Zwissler, B. Neufeld, Gordon R., see Ream, Robert S. Neustein, Steven M., Cohen, Edmond: Anesthesia for Aortic and Mitral Valve Replacement in a Patient with Carcinoid Heart Disease, 1067

Nicolson, Susan C., see Kurth, C. Dean
Nishikawa, Toshiaki, see Inomata, Shinichi
Nishimura, Masaji, Hess, Dean, Kacmarek,
Robert M., Ritz, Ray, Hurford, William E.:
Nitrogen Dioxide Production during Mechanical Ventilation with Nitric Oxide in
Adults: Effects of Ventilator Internal Volume, Air Versus Nitrogen Dilution, Minute
Ventilation, and Inspired Oxygen Fraction,
1246

Nishina, Kahoru, Asano, Migiwa, Mikawa, Katsuya, Maekawa, Nobuhiro, Obara, Hidefumi: Improvement of the Accuracy of References in Anesthesiology, 599

Nishina, Kahoru, Mikawa, Katsuya, Maekawa, Nobuhiro, Obara, Hidefumi: Oral Clonidine Premedication Blunts in the Heart Rate Response to Intravenous Atropine in Awake Children, 1126

Nishizawa, Hideo, see Kudoh, Ichidai Niu, S., see Ashburn, M. A. Niu, Suyi, see Strcisand, James B. Norflect, Edward A., see Ransom, Earl S. Norman, Patricia, see Zhou, Henry H.

0

Obara, Hidefumi, see Nishina, Kahoru O'Connor, Therese C., Abram, Stephen E.: Inhibition of Nociception-induced Spinal Sensitization by Anesthetic Agents, 259

Oda, Yutaka, Furuichi, Katsuji, Tanaka, Kazuo, Hiroi, Toyoko, Imaoka, Susumu, Asada, Akira, Fujimori, Mitsugu, Funae, Yoshihiko, Metabolism of a New Local Anesthetic, Ropivacaine, by Human Hepatic Cytochrome P450, 214

O'Grady, Timothy, see Hong, YiYan Ohlson, Kerstin B. E., see Dicker, Andrea Ohtake, Mika, see Kudoh, Ichidai Okumura, Fukuichiro, see Kudoh, Ichidai Olckers, Antonel, see Vita, Gary M. Olofsson, Pär, see Cheng, Christi Orman, Rodger: Nasal Midazolam in Children, 1535

Ortega, Rafael, see Kuperwasser, Brigitte Osborn, Irene, see Ferson, David Ostapkovich, Noeleen, see Stone, J. Gilbert Ostergaard, Doris, Jensen, Frank S., Viby-Mogensen, Jørgen: Reversal of Intense Mivacurium Block with Human Plasma Cholinesterase in Patients with Atypical Plasma Cholinesterase, 1295

Otto, David, see Sprung, Juraj Ozaki, Makoto, see Cheng, Christi; also see Matsukawa, Takashi P

Pace, Nathan L., see Streisand, James B.
Pacentine, Gregory G., Muzi, Michael, Ebert,
Thomas J.: Effects of Fentanyl on Sympathetic Activation Associated with the Administration of Desflurane, 823

Pansard, J. L., see Clergue, F.
Pappert, Dirk, Busch, Thilo, Gerlach, Herwig,
Leyendowski, Klaus, Padermacher, Peter

Pappert, Dirk, Busch, Thilo, Gerlach, Herwig, Lewandowski, Klaus, Radermacher, Peter, Rossaint, Rolf: Aerosolized Prostacyclin Versus Inhaled Nitric Oxide in Children with Severe Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome, 1507

Parmet, Jonathan L., see Horrow, Jan C. Pasch, Thomas, see Spahn, Donat R.

Patel, Piyush M., Drummond, John C., Cole, Daniel J., Goskowicz, Randall L.: Isoflurane Reduces Ischemia-induced Glutamate Release in Rats Subjected to Forebrain Ischemia, 996

Paterson, Scott J., Byrne, Paul J.: Time Required to Insert Laryngeal Mask Airway in Neonates Requiring Resuscitation, 318

Patroni, Ourania, see Filos, Kriton S. Payen, Didier, see Gatecel, Claire Pearl, Ronald G., see Healzer, James M. Pearlstein, Robert, see Warner, David S. Pénicaud, Luc, see Sbaï, Dounia

Pennant, John H., see Watcha, Mehernoor F.
Penning, Donald H., Chestnut, David H.,
Dexter, Franklin, Hrdy, James, Poduska,
Dan, Atkins, Barry: Glutamate Release from
the Ovine Fetal Brain during Maternal
Hemorrhage: A Study Using Chronic In
Utero Cerebral Microdialysis, 521

Penning, Donald H., see Vincent, Robert D.,

Persson, M. G., Lönnqvist, P. A., Gustafsson, L. E.: Positive End-Expiratory Pressure Ventilation Elicits Increases in Endogenously Formed Nitric Oxide as Detected in Air Exhaled by Rabbits, 969

Peter, K., see Zwissler, B.
Peters, Jürgen, see Hopf, Hans-Bernd
Peytavin, Gilles, see Mantz, Jean
Pittet, Jean-Francois, see Kudoh, Ichidai
Pivalizza, Evan G.: Postoperative Analgesia,
1532

Pivalizza, Evan G., Abramson, David C.: Thromboelastography as a Guide to Platelet Transfusion, 1086

Pizov, Reuven, Brown, Robert H., Weiss, Yuval S., Baranov, Dimitry, Hennes, Hans, Baker, Stuart, Hirshman, Carol A.: Wheezing during Induction of General Anesthesia in Patients with and without Asthma: A Randomized, Blinded Trial, 1111

Plummer, J., see Hui, T. W.

Poduska, Dan, see Penning, Donald H. Polyzou, Vasslliki, see Filos, Kriton S. Priclipp, Richard C., see Morell, Robert C. Prough, Donald S., see Feerick, Alan E.

Q

Quessy, Steve, see Belmont, Matthew R.; also see Lien, Cynthia A.

R

Radermacher, Peter, see Pappert, Dirk Raff, Hershel, see Frank, Steven M. Raines, Douglas E., Rankin, Saffron E., Miller, Keith W.: General Anesthetics Modify the Kinetics of Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptor Desensitization at Clinically Rele-

Raja, Srinivasa N., see Guarino, Anthony H. Ramanathan, Sivan: Obstetric Anestbesia: Principles and Practice, edited by David H. Chestnut, 1545

vant Concentrations, 276

Ramundo, Giovanni B., Larach, David Ross: A Monitor with a Mind of Its Own, 317 Rank, N., see Zwissler, B.

Rankin, Saffron E., see Raines, Douglas E. Ransom, Earl S., Norfleet, Edward A.: Syringe Cap Prevents Leaks during One-lung Ventilation, 1538

Rathbun, Michael L., see Yaksh, Tony L.
Ready, L. Brian: How Many Acute Pain Services Are There in the United States, and Who Is Managing Patient-controlled Analgesia?, 322

Ream, Robert S., Schreiner, Mark S., Neff, Joseph D., McRae, Karen M., Jawad, Abbas F., Scherer, Peter W., Neufeld, Gordon R.: Volumetric Capnography in Children: Influence of Growth on the Alveolar Plateau Slope, 64

Rehberg, Benno, Urban, Bernd W., Duch, Daniel S.: The Membrane Lipid Cholesterol Modulates Anesthetic Actions on a Human Brain Ion Channel, 749

Reichard, Peter S., see Gonzales, Jerry M. Reichart, B., see Zwissler, B.

Reid, Craig W., Sheridan, Peter J., Desparmet, Joelle F., Adolph, Vincent R.: Unintended Transthoracic Pulmonary Artery Cannulation: A Complication of Central Line Insertion, 1526

Reinoso-Barbero, Francisco, de Andrés, Isabel: Effects of Opioid Microinjections in the Nucleus of the Solitary Tract on the Sleep-Wakefulness Cycle States in Cats, 144

Reinstrup, Peter, Ryding, Erik, Algotsson, Lars, Messeter, Kenneth, Asgeirsson, Bogi, Uski, Tore: Distribution of Cerebral Blood Flow during Anesthesia with Isoflurane or Halothane in Humans, 359

Renz, D., see Fischer, S.

Riddle, Raymond T.: Reply, 599

Riou, Bruno, Lejay, Marc, Lecarpentier, Yves, Viars, Pierre: Myocardial Effects of Propofol in Hamsters with Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 566

Ririe, Douglas G., Butterworth, John F., IV, Royster, Roger L., MacGregor, Drew A., Zaloga, Gary P.: Triiodothyronine Increases Contractility Independent of β-Adrenergic Receptors or Stimulation of Cyclic-3', 5'-Adenosine Monophosphate, 1004

Ritman, Erik L., see Warner, David O. Ritz, Ray, see Nishimura, Masaji Robinson, Dwight R., see Kurrek, Matt M. Rockemann, Michael G., see Goertz, Axel W. Rodarte, Alexander, Furst, Sheldon R.: Reply, 1306

Roewer, Norbert, Greim, Clemens, Rumberger, Eckhart, Schulte am Esch, Jochen: Abnormal Action Potential Responses to Halothane in Heart Muscle Isolated from Malignant Hyperthermia-susceptible Pigs, 947

Roghair, Timothy J., see Fruen, Bradley R. Romagnoli, David, see Hess, Dean

Ros, Henk H., see de Jong, Jan R.Rose, John B., Martin, Thalia M.: Ondansetron or Metoclopramide in Children Undergoing Tonsillectomy, 1305

Rosenberg, Henry: Neurotoxicity of Contrast Agents: II, 1303

Rosenberg, Henry, see Vita, Gary M. Rosenfeld, Michael J., see Kopp, Vincent J. Ross, Donald A., see Samra, Satwant K. Rossaint, Rolf, see Pappert, Dirk

Rothen, Hans Ulrich, Sporre, Bengt, Engberg, Greta, Wegenius, Göran, Högman, Marieann, Hedenstierna, Göran: Influence of Gas Composition on Recurrence of Atelectasis after a Reexpansion Maneuver during General Anesthesia, 832

Rowin, M., see Ashburn, M. A. Roy, Raymond C., see Cavallo, Martyn J. Royster, Roger L., see Morell, Robert C.; also see Riric, Douglas G.

Ruggier, R., see D'Honneur, G. Rumberger, Eckhart, see Roewer, Norbert Rupp, Stephen M., see Liu, Spencer Rusch, Nancy J., see Eskinder, Hanna Ryckman, Joseph, see Sprung, Juraj Ryding, Erik, see Reinstrup, Peter

S

Saberski, Lloyd R., see Tewari, Anand Saidman, Lawrence J.: A Brief Note to Our Authors and—From the FDA, 1

Saidman, Lawrence J.: Reply, 1310

Sakura, Shinichi, Chan, Vincent W. S., Ciriales, Ricardo, Drasner, Kenneth: The Addition of 7.5% Glucose Does Not Alter the Neurotoxicity of 5% Lidocaine Administered Intrathecally in the Rat, 236

Salem, M. Ramez, Wafai, Yaser, Joseph, Ninos J., Baraka, Anis, Czinn, Edward A.: Reply, 315

Salem, M. Ramez, see Crystal, George J.; also see Wafai, Yasir

Samra, Satwant K., Sneyd, J. Robert, Ross, Donald A., Henry, Thomas R.: Effects of Propofol Sedation on Seizures and Intracranially Recorded Epileptiform Activity in Patients with Partial Epilepsy, 843

Samso, Enric, see Farber, Neil E. Sanchis, Joaquín, see Canet, Jaume

Santini, Gianfranco, see de Cicco, Marcello Santos, Alan C., Arthur, G. Richard, Wlody, David, de Armas, Pedro, Morishima, Hisayo O., Finster, Mieczysław: Comparative Systemic Toxicity of Ropivacaine and Bupivacaine in Nonpregnant and Pregnant

Ewes, 734

Sarner, Joel, B., Levine, Mark, Davis, Peter J.,
Lerman, Jerrold, Cook, D. Ryan, Motoyama, Etsuro K.: Clinical Characteristics of
Sevoflurane in Children: A Comparison
with Halothane, 38

Sartoris, David J., see Hastings, Randolph H. Saubermann, Albert J., see Lagasse, Robert S. Savarese, John J., see Belmont, Matthew R.; also see Lien, Cynthia A.

Sawchuk, Ronald, see Kharasch, Evan D. Shaï, Dounia, Jouvet, Philippe, Soulier, Anne, Pénicaud, Luc, Merckx, Jacques, Bresson, J. Louis: Effect of Halothane Anesthesia on Glucose Utilization and Production in Adolescents, 1154

Schaper, W., see Fischer, S. Scheinin, Harry, see Levänen, Jaakko Scherer, Peter W., see Ream, Robert S.

Scherer, Peter W., see Ream, Robert S. Scherlis, Morris L., see Gilbert, Timothy B. Schirmer, Uwe, see Goertz, Axel W.

Schlame, Michael, Hemmings, Hugh C., Jr.: Inhibition by Volatile Anesthetics of Endogenous Glutamate Release from Synaptosomes by a Presynaptic Mechanism, 1406

Schmeling, William T., see Farber, Neil E. Schmid, Edith R., see Spahn, Donat R. Schmid, Stephan, see Spahn, Donat R.

Schmidt, Ulrich, Schwinger, Robert H. G., Böhm, Michael: Halothane Restores the Altered Force-Frequency Relationship in Failing Human Myocardium, 1456

Schreiner, Mark S., see Ream, Robert S. Schroeder, Marc, see Matsukawa, Takashi;

Schroeder, Marc, see Matsukawa, Takashi also see Sessler, Daniel I.

Schulte am Esch, Jochen, see Roewer, Norbert Schulte-Steinberg, Hans, Weninger, Ernst, Jokisch, Dominik, Hofstetter, Bernhard, Miscra, Axel, Lange, Volker, Stein, Christoph: Intraperitoneal Versus Interpleural Morphine or Bupivacaine for Pain after Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy, 634

Schultheis, Lex: The Echo Manual from the Mayo Clinic, by Jae K. Oh, James B. Seward, and A. Jamil Tajik, 606

Schultheis, Lex: Transesopbageal Ecbocardiography, edited by William K. Freeman, M.D., James B. Seward, M.D., Bijoy K. Khandheria, M.D., A. Jamil Tajik, M.D., 606 Schürle, B., see Zwissler, B.

Schwartz, David E., Matthay, Michael A., Cohen, Neal H.: Death and Other Complications of Emergency Airway Management in Critically III Adults: A Prospective Investigation of 297 Tracheal Intubations, 367

Schwilk, Bernhard, see Goertz, Axel W. Schwinger, Robert H. G., see Schmidt, Ulrich Scott, W. A. C., see Slinger, P.

Sdrales, Lorraine, Benumof, Jonathan L.: Prevention of Kinking of a Percutaneous Transtracheal Intravenous Catheter, 288

Sessler, Andrew M., see Matsukawa, Takashi Sessler, Daniel I., Schroeder, Marc, Merrifield, Benjamin, Matsukawa, Takashi, Cheng, Christi: Optimal Duration and Temperature of Prewarming, 674

Sessler, Daniel I., see Cheng, Christi; also see Kurz, Andrea; Matsukawa, Takashi Shah, Nitin K., see Alkire, Michael T.

Shangraw, Robert E.: Reply, 1541

Sharma, Manohar L., see Hart, Paul S.; also see Kelley, Scott D.; Wright, Peter M. C.

Sharpe, Michael D., Dobkowski, Wojciech B., Murkin, John M., Klein, George, Yee, Raymond: Propofol Has No Direct Effect on Sinoatrial Node Function or on Normal Atrioventricular and Accessory Pathway Conduction in Wolff-Parkinson-White Syndrome during Alfentanil/Midazolam Anesthesia. 888

Shen, Danny, see Yanez, Aladino M. Sheridan, Peter J., see Reid, Craig W

Shibata, Osamu, Makita, Tetsuji, Tsujita, Toshiya, Tomiyasu, Shiro, Fujigaki, Toru, Nakamura, Harumasa, Sumikawa, Koji: Carbachol, Norepinephrine, and Hypocapnia Stimulate Phosphatidylinositol Turnover in Rat Tracheal Slices, 102

Shimoyama, Naohito, see Yamamoto, Tatsuo Short, T. G., see Hui, T. W.

Shrebnick, Debra B., see Stone, J. Gilbert Siegel, Lawrence C., Brock-Utne, John G., Brodsky, Jay B.: Reply, 1302

Sigmon, David H., Florentino-Pineda, Ivan, Van Dyke, Russel A., Beierwalters, William H.: Halothane Impairs the Hemodynamic Influence of Endothelium-derived Nitric Oxide, 135

Silver, Jeffrey M., see Crystal, George J. Singh, Gurkeerat, see Franks, John J. Singh, Parvinder, see Jayaram, Ashok Sitzmann, James V., see Frank, Steven M. Skyschally, Andreas, see Hopf, Hans-Bernd Slaughter, Thomas F., see Dentz, Mark E. Slavov, V., see D'Honneur, G.

Slinger, P., Scott, W. A. C.: Arterial Oxygenation during One-lung Ventilation: A Comparison of Enflurane and Isoflurane, 940

Smith, A. J. Conrad, see Buffington, Charles W.

Smith, Craig R., see Stone, J. Gilbert Smith, David S., see Muravchick, Stanley Smith, G. Keith: Should the Government Continue to Fund Basic Biomedical Research?, 1542

Smith, Michael P., Berry, Arnold J.: Hazard of Small-gauge Needles, 310

Smith, Tom, see Hindman, Bradley J. Sneyd, J. Robert, see Samra, Satwant K.

Snyder, Douglas S.: *Day-Case Anaestbesia* and *Sedation*, edited by J. G. Whitwam, 324

Sokolyk, Stephen M., see Vicenzi, Martin N.; also see Woehlck, Harvey J.

Solomon, Eric, see Ben-David, Bruce Solomon, Robert A., see Stone, J. Gilbert

Sood, Pardeep K., Hamschmidt, Michaela, Baylis, Robert: The Esophageal Detector Device: Ellick's Evacuator Versus Syringe, 314

Soper, Robert, see Ferson, David

Soroker, David, Ezri, Tiberiu, Szmuk, Peter: Fiberoptic Bronchoscopy in a Patient Requiring Continuous Positive Airway Pressure, 797

Soulier, Anne, see Sbaï, Dounia Southwick, James P.: Precurved Transtracheal Catheters, 1302

Spahn, Donat R., Schmid, Stephan, Carrel, Thierry, Pasch, Thomas, Schmid, Edith R.: Hypopharynx Perforation by a Transesophageal Echocardiography Probe, 581 Sparks, Amy E. T., see Vincent, Robert D., Jr. Sperry, Richard J., Gartrell, Alan, Johnson,
 Joel O.: Epidural Blood Patch Can Cause
 Acute Neurologic Deterioration, 303
 Spickermann, Burkhard F., see Bogdonoff,

Spinale, Francis G., see Cavallo, Martyn J. Spiss, Christian K., see Kurz, Andrea

Sporre, Bengt, see Rothen, Hans Ulrich

Sprung, Juraj, DeBoer, Glenn, Zanettin, Giorgio, Ebrahim, Zeyd, Ryckman, Joseph, Kalhan, Santosh, Otto, David: Intraoperative Hyperkalemia as a Triggering Mechanism or Presenting Sign of Malignant Hyperthermia in Two Patients with Chronic Renal Failure, 1518

Sprung, Juraj, Laszlo, Adam, Turner, Lawrence A., Kampine, John P., Bosnjak, Zeljko J.: Effects of Hypothermia, Potassium, and Verapamil on the Action Potential Characteristics of Canine Cardiac Purkinje Fibers. 713

Stadnicka, Anna, Stekiel, Thomas A., Hogan, Quinn H., Bosnjak, Zeljko J., Kampine, John P.: Hypoxic Contraction of Isolated Rabbit Mesenteric Veins: Contribution of Endothelium and Attenuation by Volatile Anesthetics, 550

Stein, Christoph, see Schulte-Steinberg, Hans Steinberg, Ellen S., see Lagasse, Robert S. Stekiel, Thomas A., see Stadnicka, Anna Stertmann, W. A., see Thiel, A.

Steven, James M., see Kurth, C. Dean Stevens, Rom A., Beardsley, David, White, J. Lee, Kao, Tzu-Cheg, Gantt, Rod, Holman, Stephen: Does Spinal Anesthesia Result in a More Complete Sympathetic Block Than That from Epidural Anesthesia?, 877

Stevenson, G. W., see Tobin, Michael J. Stimson, Evelyn R., see Li, Yue-Ming

Stone, J. Gilbert, Young, William L., Smith, Craig R., Solomon, Robert A., Wald, Alvin, Ostapkovich, Noeleen, Shrebnick, Debra B.: Do Standard Monitoring Sites Reflect True Brain Temperature When Profound Hypothermia Is Rapidly Induced and Reversed?. 344

Stowe, David F., see Graf, Bernhard M. Streisand, J., see Ashburn, M. A.

Streisand, James B., Zhang, Jie, Niu, Suyi, McJames, Scott, Natte, Remco, Pace, Nathan L.: Buccal Absorption of Fentanyl Is pH-Dependent in Dogs, 759

Strichartz, G. R., see Thalhammer, J. G.

Strichartz, Gary R., see Li, Yue-Ming Strong, Michael D., see Horrow, Jan C.

The Study of Perioperative Ischemia Research Group, see Talke, P.

Suen, T., see Hui, T. W.

Suga, Akihiko, see Inomata, Shinichi

Sumikawa, Koji, see Shibata, Osamu Sumiyoshi, Rieko, Kai, Tetsuya: Reply, 1533 Supan, Franjo D., see Eskinder, Hanna Syrop, Craig H., see Vincent, Robert D., Jr. Szmuk, Peter, see Soroker, David

Taenaka, Nobuyuki, see Kamibayashi, Taka-

Takahashi, Shosuke, see Akata, Takashi Talke, P., Li, J., Jain, U., Leung, J., Drasner, K., Hollenberg, M., Mangano, D. T., The Study of Perioperative Ischemia Research Group: Effects of Perioperative Dexmedetomidine Infusion in Patients Undergoing Vascular Surgery, 620

Tanaka, Kazuo, see Oda, Yutaka Tanaka, Y., see Nakagawa, H.

Testa, Vinicio, see de Cicco, Marcello

Tewari, Anand, Yao, Tong-Yi, Saberski, Lloyd R.: More on Barbiturate-related Hyperalgesia, 601

Thalhammer, J. G., Vladimirova, M., Bershadsky, B., Strichartz, G. R.: Neurologic Evaluation of the Rat during Sciatic Nerve Block with Lidocaine, 1013

Thapar, Pankaj, Zacny, James P., Thompson, Wesley, Apfelbaum, Jeffrey L.: Using Alcohol as a Standard to Assess the Degree of Impairment Induced by Sedative and Analgesic Drugs Used in Ambulatory Surgery, 53

Theroux, Mary C., Kettrick, Robert G., Khine, Henry H.: Larvngeal Mask Airway and Fiberoptic Endoscopy in an Infant with Schwartz-Jampel Syndrome, 605

Thiel, A., Zickmann, B., Stertmann, W. A., Wyderka, T., Hempelmann, G.: Cerebrovascular Carbon Dixoide Reactivity in Carotid Artery Disease: Relation to Intraoperative Cerebral Monitoring Results in 100 Carotid Endarterectomies, 655

Thompson, Paul B., see Borum, Stanley E. Thompson, Wesley, see Thapar, Pankaj Thummel, Kenneth E., see Kharasch, Evan D. Tinker, John H., see Dexter, Franklin

Tobin, Michael J., Stevenson, G. W., Hall, Steven C.: A Simple, Cost-effective Method of Preventing Laryngoscope Handle Contamination, 790

Todd, Michael M., see Nakashima, Ken; also see Verhaegen, Marleen

Tome, Julie A., see Davis, Peter J. Tomiyasu, Shiro, see Shibata, Osamu Tommasi, Ellen, see Hood, David D. Tong, Chuanyao, see Hood, David D. Too, H. Phon, see Li, Yue-Ming

Torelli, Gina, see Garry, Brendan

Troianos, Christopher A.: Complete Electrical Failure during Cardiopulmonary Bypass,

Tsujita, Toshiya, see Shibata, Osamu Turkistani, Ahmed, see Naguib, Mohamed

Turner, Lawrence A., Vodanovic, Sanja, Hoffmann, Raymond G., Kampine, John P., Bosnjak, Zeljko J.: A Subtype of a, Adrenoceptor Mediates Depression of Conduction in Purkinje Fibers Exposed to Halothane, 1438

Turner, Lawrence A., see Sprung, Juraj Turvey, Timothy A., see Kopp, Vincent J. Tuttle, Robin, see Hood, David D.

U

Urban, Bernd W., see Rehberg, Benno Uski, Tore, see Reinstrup, Peter

Vandam, Leroy D.: Charles Frederick Heywood: House Surgeon at the Ether Demonstration, 772

Van den Berg, R. J., Van Soest, P. F., Wang, Z., Grouls, R. J. E., Korsten, H. H. M.: The Local Anesthetic n-Butyl-p-Aminobenzoate Selectively Affects Inactivation of Fast Sodium Currents in Cultured Rat Sensory Neurons, 1463

VanderBurgh, Laura, see Datta, Sanjay Van Dyke, Russel A., see Sigmon, David H. Van Poznak, Alan: The Death of Old Man Rice, by Martin L. Friedland, 801

Van Riper, Daniel F., see Horrow, Jan C. Van Soest, P. F., see Van den Berg, R. J. Van Voorhis, Bradley J., see Vincent, Robert D., Jr

Verhaegen, Marleen, Iaizzo, Paul A., Todd, Michael M.: A Comparison of the Effects of Hypothermia, Pentobarbital, and Isoflurane on Cerebral Energy Stores at the Time of Ischemic Depolarization, 1209 Viars, P., see Clergue, F.

Viars, Pierre, see Riou, Bruno

Viby-Mogensen, Jørgen, see Østergaard, Doris Vicenzi, Martin N., Woehlck, Harvey J., Bajic, Jurica, Sokolyk, Stephen M., Bosnjak, Zeljiko J., Atlee, John L., III: Anesthetics and Automaticity of Dominant and Latent Atrial Pacemakers in Chronically Instrumented Dogs: III. Automaticity after Sinoatrial Node Excision, 469

Vicenzi, Martin N., see Graf, Bernhard M.; also see Woehlck, Harvey J.

Vigil, A. Christopher, see Hastings, Randolph

Vinayakom, Kannupillai, see Wright, Tony M. Vincent, Robert D., Jr., Syrop, Craig H., Van Voorhis, Bradley J., Chestnut, David H., Sparks, Amy E. T., McGrath, Joan M., Choi, Won W., Bates, James N., Penning, Donald H.: An Evaluation of the Effect of Anesthetic Technique on Reproductive Success after Laparoscopic Pronuclear Stage Transfer: Propofol/Nitrous Oxide Versus Isoflurane/Nitrous Oxide, 352

Vita, Gary M., Olckers, Antonel, Jedlicka, Anne E., George, Alfred L., Heiman-Patterson, Terry, Rosenberg, Henry, Fletcher, Jeffrey E., Levitt, Roy C.: Masseter Muscle Rigidity Associated with Glycine 1306-to-Alanine Mutation in the Adult Muscle Sodium Channel a-Subunit Gene. 1097

Vladimirova, M., see Thalhammer, J. G. Vloka, Jerry, Hadzic, Admir, Kitain, Eric: A Simple Adaptation to the Olympus LF1 and LF2 Flexible Fiberoptic Bronchoscopes for Instillation of Local Anesthetic, 792

Vodanovic, Sanja, see Turner, Lawrence A. Vuksanaj, Dila, Fisher, Dennis M.: Pharmacokinetics of Rocuronium in Children Aged 4-11 Years, 1104

Wafai, Yaser, see Salem, M. Ramez

Wafai, Yasir, Czinn, Edward A., Salem, M. Ramez, Baraka, Anis: Proper Placement of the Esophageal Tracheal Combitube, 1304

Wald, Alvin, see Stone, J. Gilbert Wallace, Mark, see Yanez, Aladino M.

Walsh, E. P., see Lavoie, J.

Wang, Z., see Van den Berg, R. J.

Warner, David O., Warner, Mark A.: Human Chest Wall Function while Awake and during Halothane Anesthesia: II. Carbon Dioxide Rebreathing, 20

Warner, David O., Warner, Mark A., Ritman, Erik L.: Human Chest Wall Function while Awake and during Halothane Anesthesia:

I. Quiet Breathing, 6

Warner, David S., Ludwig, Paula S., Pearlstein, Robert, Brinkhous, Ann D.: Halothane Reduces Focal Ischemic Injury in the Rat When Brain Temperature Is Controlled, 1237

Warner, David S., see McFarlane, Claude; also see Nakashima, Ken

Warner, Louise O., see Coté, Charles J.

Warner, Mark A., Martin, John T.: Reply, 796 Warner, Mark A., Warner, Mary E., Martin, John T.: Reply, 1539

Warner, Mark A., see Warner, David O.; also see Weber, Joseph G.

Warner, Mary E., see Warner, Mark A.

Watcha, Mehernoor F., Bras, Paul J., Cieslak, Gary D., Pennant, John H.: The Dose-Response Relationship of Ondansetron in Preventing Postoperative Emesis in Pediatric Patients Undergoing Ambulatory Surgery, 47

Wax, Mark K., see Johnstone, Robert E.
Weber, Joseph G., Warner, Mark A., Moore,
S. Breanndan: What Is the Incidence of
Perioperative Transfusion-related Acute

Wegenius, Göran, see Rothen, Hans Ulrich Wei, Shao Z., see Fredén, Filip

Weinberger, Norman M., Gold, Paul E.: What Is a "Replication"? Epinephrine Facilitation of Learning under Anesthesia, 308

Weisiger, Richard A., see Kelley, Scott D. Weiss, Yuval S., see Pizov, Reuven

Weissman, Robert M., see Liu, Spencer

Welborn, Leila G., see Coté, Charles J.Wells, Lynda T., Aves, Teodulo: Tension Pneumothorax Presenting as Ischemia of the Hand. 586

Welte, M., see Zwissler, B.

Lung Injury?, 789

Weninger, Ernst, see Schulte-Steinberg, Hans Wetzel, Randall C.: Aerosolized Prostacyclin: In Search of the Ideal Pulmonary Vasodilator, 1315

White, J. Lee, see Stevens, Rom A. Whitelaw, W. A., see Clergue, F.

Whiteley, Simon M.: The History of Immediate Hypersensitivity Reactions, 316

Wiener-Kronish, Jeanine, see Kudoh, Ichidai Williamson, John B., see Borum, Stanley E. Wingrove, Douglas H., see Li, Yue-Ming

Winkler, Marianne, see Kurrek, Matt M. Wium, C. A., see Coetzee, J. F.

Wlody, David, see Santos, Alan C.

Woehlck, Harvey J., Vicenzi, Martin N., Bajic, Jurica, Sokolyk, Stephen M., Bosnjak, Zeljko J., Atlee, John L., III: Anesthetics and Automaticity of Dominant and Latent Pacemakers in Chronically Instrumented Dogs: IV. Dysrhythmias after Sinoatrial Node Excision, 1447

Woehlck, Harvey J., see Vicenzi, Martin N. Wood, Alastair J. J., see Deegan, Robert Wood, Margaret, see Deegan, Robert

Wright, Peter M. C., Hart, Paul, Lau, Marie, Brown, Ronald, Sharma, Manohar L., Gruenke, Larry, Fisher, Dennis M.: The Magnitude and Time Course of Vecuronium Potentiation by Desflurane Versus Isoflurane, 404

Wright, Peter M. C., see Hart, Paul S.
Wright, Tony M., Vinayakom, Kannupillai:
Endotracheal Tube Replacement in Patients with Cervical Spine Injury, 1307
Wu, Joseph C., see Alkire, Michael T.
Wyderka, T., see Thiel, A.

Y

Yaksh, Tony L., Grafe, Marjorie, R., Malkmus, Shelle, Rathbun, Michael L., Eisenach, James C.: Studies on the Safety of Chronically Administered Intrathecal Neostigmine Methylsulfate in Rats and Dogs, 412 Yaksh, Tony L., see Hood, Payid D., also see

Yaksh, Tony L., see Hood, David D.; also see Lee, Youn-Woo; Yanez, Aladino M.

Yamamoto, Tatsuo, Shimoyama, Naohito: Role of Nitric Oxide in the Development of Thermal Hyperesthesia Induced by Sciatic Nerve Constriction Injury in the Rat, 1266

Yamashita, Soichiro, see Inomata, Shinichi Yamatodani, Atsushi, see Kamibayashi, Takahiko

Yanez, Aladino M., Wallace, Mark, Ho, Rodney, Shen, Danny, Yaksh, Tony L.: Touchevoked Agitation Produced by Spinally Administered Phospholipid Emulsion and Liposomes in Rats: Structure-Activity Relation, 1189

Yang, Bor-Yau, see Hastings, Randolph H. Yao, Tong-Yi, see Tewari, Anand Yarnell, Ralph, see Garry, Brendan Yee, Raymond, see Sharpe, Michael D. Yoburn, Byron C., see Duttaroy, Alokesh Yokoyama, Masataka, Hirakawa, Masahisa, Goto, Hiroshi: Effect of Vasoconstrictive Agents Added to Lidocaine on Intravenous Lidocaine-induced Convulsions in Rats,

Yoshiya, Ikuto, *see* Kamibayashi, Takahiko Young, William L., *see* Stone, J. Gilbert

Z

Zacny, James P., see Thapar, Pankaj
Zaid, Blaine T., see Kuperwasser, Brigitte
Zaloga, Gary P., see Ririe, Douglas G.
Zanettin, Giorgio, see Sprung, Juraj
Zapol, Warren M., see Kurrek, Matt M.
Zaslavsky, Alan, see Coté, Charles J.
Zelman, Vladimir, see Farmer, Gloria M.
Zhang, J., see Ashburn, M. A.
Zhang, Jie, see Streisand, James B.
Zhou, Henry H., Norman, Patricia, DeLima,
Luiz G. R., Mehta, Mahesh, Bass, David:

Zhou, Henry H., Norman, Patricia, DeLima, Luiz G. R., Mehta, Mahesh, Bass, David: The Minimum Alveolar Concentration of Isoflurane in Patients Undergoing Bilateral Tubal Ligation in the Postpartum Period, 1364

Zickmann, B., see Thiel, A.

Zwissler, B., Rank, N., Jaenicke, U., Schürle, B., Welte, M., Reichart, B., Netz, H., Messmer, K., Peter, K.: Selective Pulmonary Vasodilation by Inhaled Prostacyclin in a Newborn with Congenital Heart Disease and Cardiopulmonary Bypass, 1512

